

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 503

92ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVES CAMPBELL, HILGEMANN, LOWE, RIBACK WILSON (25), GRAHAM, JOHNSON (90), CARNAHAN (Co-sponsors), ABEL, RANSDALL, DAVIS (122), WALKER, WALSH, JONES, HAYWOOD, BISHOP, WAGNER, McKENNA, DOUGHERTY, KUESSNER AND CORCORAN.

Read 1st time February 18, 2003, and copies ordered printed.

STEPHEN S. DAVIS, Chief Clerk

1680L.011

AN ACT

To repeal sections 34.040, 143.071, 143.121, 143.124, 143.181, 143.225, 143.261, 143.431, 143.451, 144.010, 144.030, 144.190, 306.016, and 351.484, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof twenty new sections relating to taxation.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 34.040, 143.071, 143.121, 143.124, 143.181, 143.225, 143.261, 2 143.431, 143.451, 144.010, 144.030, 144.190, 306.016, and 351.484, RSMo, are repealed and 3 twenty new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 34.040, 143.016, 143.071, 4 143.121, 143.124, 143.181, 143.225, 143.431, 143.435, 143.451, 144.010, 144.030, 144.049, 5 144.190, 306.016, 351.484, 1, 2, 3, and 4, to read as follows:

34.040. 1. All purchases in excess of three thousand dollars shall be based on 2 competitive bids, except as otherwise provided in this chapter.

3 2. On any purchase where the estimated expenditure shall be twenty-five thousand 4 dollars or over, except as provided in subsection 5 of this section, the commissioner of 5 administration shall:

6 (1) Advertise for bids in at least two daily newspapers of general circulation in such 7 places as are most likely to reach prospective bidders and may advertise in at least two weekly 8 minority newspapers and may provide such information through an electronic medium available 9 to the general public at least five days before bids for such purchases are to be opened. Other 10 methods of advertisement, which may include minority business purchase councils, however,

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law. Matter in boldface type in the above law is new proposed language.

11 may be adopted by the commissioner of administration when such other methods are deemed
12 more advantageous for the supplies to be purchased;

13 (2) Post a notice of the proposed purchase in his or her office; and

14 (3) Solicit bids by mail or other reasonable method generally available to the public from
15 prospective suppliers. All bids for such supplies shall be mailed or delivered to the office of the
16 commissioner of administration so as to reach such office before the time set for opening bids.

17 3. The contract shall be let to the lowest and best bidder. The commissioner of
18 administration shall have the right to reject any or all bids and advertise for new bids, or purchase
19 the required supplies on the open market if they can be so purchased at a better price. When bids
20 received pursuant to this section are unreasonable or unacceptable as to terms and conditions,
21 noncompetitive, or the low bid exceeds available funds and it is determined in writing by the
22 commissioner of administration that time or other circumstances will not permit the delay
23 required to resolicit competitive bids, a contract may be negotiated pursuant to this section,
24 provided that each responsible bidder who submitted such bid under the original solicitation is
25 notified of the determination and is given a reasonable opportunity to modify their bid and
26 submit a best and final bid to the state. In cases where the bids received are noncompetitive or
27 the low bid exceeds available funds, the negotiated price shall be lower than the lowest rejected
28 bid of any responsible bidder under the original solicitation.

29 4. All bids shall be based on standard specifications wherever such specifications have
30 been approved by the commissioner of administration. The commissioner of administration shall
31 make rules governing the delivery, inspection, storage and distribution of all supplies so
32 purchased and governing the manner in which all claims for supplies delivered shall be
33 submitted, examined, approved and paid. The commissioner shall determine the amount of bond
34 or deposit and the character thereof which shall accompany bids or contracts.

35 5. The department of natural resources may, without the approval of the commissioner
36 of administration required pursuant to this section, enter into contracts of up to five hundred
37 thousand dollars to abate illegal waste tire sites pursuant to section 260.276, RSMo, when the
38 director of the department determines that urgent action is needed to protect public health, safety,
39 natural resources or the environment. The department shall follow bidding procedures pursuant
40 to this section and may promulgate rules necessary to establish such procedures. Any rule or
41 portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the
42 authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject
43 to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This
44 section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the
45 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to
46 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking

47 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be invalid and void.

48 **6. The commissioner of administration and other agencies to which the state**
49 **purchasing law applies shall not contract for goods or services with a vendor if the vendor**
50 **or an affiliate of the vendor makes sales at retail of tangible personal property or for the**
51 **purpose of storage, use, or consumption in this state but fails to collect and properly pay**
52 **the tax as provided in chapter 144, RSMo. For the purposes of this section, "affiliate of the**
53 **vendor" shall mean any person or entity that is controlled by or is under common control**
54 **with the vendor, whether through stock ownership or otherwise.**

143.016. For all tax years beginning on or after January 2004, in addition to any
2 **other taxes imposed pursuant to this chapter, there is hereby imposed an income tax**
3 **surcharge equal to five percent of the amount of state tax liability of any individual**
4 **taxpayer with a total federal adjusted gross income of two hundred thousand dollars or**
5 **more, to be administered and collected pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.**

143.071. 1. For all tax years beginning before September 1, 1993, a tax is hereby
2 imposed upon the Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount equal to five percent
3 of Missouri taxable income.

4 2. For all tax years beginning on or after September 1, 1993, **but before January 1,**
5 **2003,** a tax is hereby imposed upon the Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount
6 equal to six and one-fourth percent of Missouri taxable income.

7 **3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2003, a tax is hereby imposed**
8 **upon the Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount equal to five and one-**
9 **fourth percent of Missouri taxable income.**

143.121. 1. The Missouri adjusted gross income of a resident individual shall be his **or**
2 **her** federal adjusted gross income subject to the modifications in this section.

3 2. There shall be added to his **or her** federal adjusted gross income:

4 (a) The amount of any federal income tax refund received for a prior year which resulted
5 in a Missouri income tax benefit;

6 (b) Interest on certain governmental obligations excluded from federal gross income by
7 Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code. The previous sentence shall not apply to interest on
8 obligations of the state of Missouri or any of its political subdivisions or authorities and shall not
9 apply to the interest described in subdivision (a) of subsection 3 of this section. The amount
10 added under this paragraph shall be reduced by the amounts applicable to such interest that
11 would have been deductible in computing the taxable income of the taxpayer except only for the
12 application of Section 265 of the Internal Revenue Code. The reduction shall only be made if
13 it is at least five hundred dollars;

14 (c) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable

15 income under Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and
16 Worker Assistance Act of 2002 to the extent the amount deducted relates to property purchased
17 on or after July 1, 2002, [but before July 1, 2003,] and to the extent the amount deducted exceeds
18 the amount that would have been deductible under Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code of
19 1986 as in effect on January 1, 2002; and

20 (d) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable
21 income for net operating loss allowed by Section 172 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
22 amended, except for any deduction for net operating loss the taxpayer claims in the tax year in
23 which the net operating loss occurred or carries forward for a period not to exceed twenty years
24 and carries backward for not more than two years.

25 3. There shall be subtracted from his federal adjusted gross income the following
26 amounts to the extent included in federal adjusted gross income:

27 (a) Interest or dividends on obligations of the United States and its territories and
28 possessions or of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to the extent
29 exempt from Missouri income taxes under the laws of the United States. The amount subtracted
30 under this paragraph shall be reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the
31 described obligations or securities and by any expenses incurred in the production of interest or
32 dividend income described in this paragraph. The reduction in the previous sentence shall only
33 apply to the extent that such expenses including amortizable bond premiums are deducted in
34 determining his federal adjusted gross income or included in his Missouri itemized deduction.
35 The reduction shall only be made if the expenses total at least five hundred dollars;

36 (b) The portion of any gain, from the sale or other disposition of property having a higher
37 adjusted basis to the taxpayer for Missouri income tax purposes than for federal income tax
38 purposes on December 31, 1972, that does not exceed such difference in basis. If a gain is
39 considered a long-term capital gain for federal income tax purposes, the modification shall be
40 limited to one-half of such portion of the gain;

41 (c) The amount necessary to prevent the taxation under sections 143.011 to 143.996 of
42 any annuity or other amount of income or gain which was properly included in income or gain
43 and was taxed under the laws of Missouri for a taxable year prior to January 1, 1973, to the
44 taxpayer, or to a decedent by reason of whose death the taxpayer acquired the right to receive the
45 income or gain, or to a trust or estate from which the taxpayer received the income or gain;

46 (d) Accumulation distributions received by a taxpayer as a beneficiary of a trust to the
47 extent that the same are included in federal adjusted gross income;

48 (e) The amount of any state income tax refund for a prior year which was included in the
49 federal adjusted gross income;

50 (f) The portion of capital gain specified in subsection 3 of section 144.747, RSMo, that

51 would otherwise be included in federal adjusted gross income; and

52 (g) The amount that would have been deducted in the computation of federal taxable
53 income under Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on January 1, 2002, to the
54 extent that amount relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, [but before July 1,
55 2003,] and to the extent that amount exceeds the amount actually deducted under Section 168
56 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of
57 2002.

58 4. There shall be added to or subtracted from his federal adjusted gross income the
59 taxpayer's share of the Missouri fiduciary adjustment provided in section 143.351.

60 5. There shall be added to or subtracted from his federal adjusted gross income the
61 modifications provided in section 143.411.

143.124. 1. Other provisions of law to the contrary notwithstanding, the total amount
2 of all annuities, pensions, or retirement allowances above the amount of six thousand dollars
3 annually provided by any law of this state, the United States, or any other state to any person
4 except as provided in subsection 4 of this section, shall be subject to tax pursuant to the
5 provisions of this chapter, in the same manner, to the same extent and under the same conditions
6 as any other taxable income received by the person receiving it. For purposes of this section,
7 annuity, pension, or retirement allowance shall be defined as an annuity, pension or retirement
8 allowance provided by the United States, this state, any other state or any political subdivision
9 or agency or institution of this or any other state. For all tax years beginning on or after January
10 1, 1998, for purposes of this section, annuity, pension or retirement allowance shall be defined
11 to include 401(k) plans, deferred compensation plans, self-employed retirement plans, also
12 known as Keogh plans, annuities from a defined pension plan and individual retirement
13 arrangements, also known as IRAs, as described in the Internal Revenue Code, but not including
14 Roth IRAs, as well as an annuity, pension or retirement allowance provided by the United States,
15 this state, any other state or any political subdivision or agency or institution of this or any other
16 state. An individual taxpayer shall only be allowed a maximum deduction of six thousand
17 dollars pursuant to this section. Taxpayers filing combined returns shall only be allowed a
18 maximum deduction of six thousand dollars for each taxpayer on the combined return.

19 2. For the period beginning July 1, 1989, and ending December 31, 1989, there shall be
20 subtracted from Missouri adjusted gross income for that period, determined pursuant to section
21 143.121, the first three thousand dollars of retirement benefits received by each taxpayer:

22 (1) If the taxpayer's filing status is single, head of household or qualifying widow(er) and
23 the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income is less than twelve thousand five hundred dollars;
24 or

25 (2) If the taxpayer's filing status is married filing combined and their combined Missouri

26 adjusted gross income is less than sixteen thousand dollars; or

27 (3) If the taxpayer's filing status is married filing separately and the taxpayer's Missouri
28 adjusted gross income is less than eight thousand dollars.

29 3. For the tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1990, there shall be subtracted from
30 Missouri adjusted gross income, determined pursuant to section 143.121, a maximum of the first
31 six thousand dollars of retirement benefits received by each taxpayer from sources other than
32 privately funded sources, and for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, there shall be
33 subtracted from Missouri adjusted gross income, determined pursuant to section 143.121, a
34 maximum of the first one thousand dollars of any retirement allowance received from any
35 privately funded source for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, but before January
36 1, 1999, and a maximum of the first three thousand dollars of any retirement allowance received
37 from any privately funded source for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1999, but before
38 January 1, 2000, and a maximum of the first four thousand dollars of any retirement allowance
39 received from any privately funded source for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2000,
40 but before January 1, 2001, and a maximum of the first five thousand dollars of any retirement
41 allowance received from any privately funded source for tax years beginning on or after January
42 1, 2001, but before January 1, 2002, and a maximum of the first six thousand dollars of any
43 retirement allowance received from any privately funded sources for tax years beginning on or
44 after January 1, 2002. A taxpayer shall be entitled to the maximum exemption provided by this
45 subsection:

46 (1) If the taxpayer's filing status is single, head of household or qualifying widow(er) and
47 the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income is less than twenty-five thousand dollars; or

48 (2) If the taxpayer's filing status is married filing combined and their combined Missouri
49 adjusted gross income is less than thirty-two thousand dollars; or

50 (3) If the taxpayer's filing status is married filing separately and the taxpayer's Missouri
51 adjusted gross income is less than sixteen thousand dollars.

52 4. If a taxpayer's adjusted gross income exceeds the adjusted gross income ceiling for
53 such taxpayer's filing status, as provided in subdivisions (1), (2) and (3) of subsection 3 of this
54 section, such taxpayer shall be entitled to an exemption equal to the greater of zero or the
55 maximum exemption provided in subsection 3 of this section reduced by one dollar for every
56 dollar such taxpayer's income exceeds the ceiling for his or her filing status.

57 5. For purposes of this section, any Social Security benefits otherwise included in
58 Missouri adjusted gross income shall be subtracted; but Social Security benefits shall not be
59 subtracted for purposes of other computations pursuant to this chapter, and are not to be
60 considered as retirement benefits for purposes of this section.

61 6. The provisions of subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 3 of this section shall apply

62 during all tax years in which the federal Internal Revenue Code provides exemption levels for
63 calculation of the taxability of Social Security benefits that are the same as the levels in
64 subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 3 of this section. If the exemption levels for the
65 calculation of the taxability of Social Security benefits are adjusted by applicable federal law or
66 regulation, the exemption levels in subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 3 of this section shall
67 be accordingly adjusted to the same exemption levels.

68 7. The portion of a taxpayer's lump sum distribution from an annuity or other retirement
69 plan not otherwise included in Missouri adjusted gross income as calculated pursuant to this
70 chapter, but subject to taxation under Internal Revenue Code Section 402 shall be taxed in an
71 amount equal to ten percent of the taxpayer's federal liability on such distribution for the same
72 tax year.

73 8. For purposes of this section, retirement benefits received shall not include any
74 withdrawals from qualified retirement plans which are subsequently rolled over into another
75 retirement plan.

76 9. The exemptions provided for in this section shall not affect the calculation of the
77 income to be used to determine the property tax credit provided in sections 135.010 to 135.035,
78 RSMo.

79 **10. The exemptions provided for in this section shall apply to any annuity, pension,**
80 **or retirement allowance as defined in subsection 1 of this section to the extent that such**
81 **amounts are included in the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise**
82 **deducted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income in the calculation of Missouri**
83 **taxable income.**

143.181. 1. The Missouri nonresident adjusted gross income shall be that part of the
2 nonresident individual's federal adjusted gross income derived from sources within Missouri, as
3 modified in the same manner as set forth in section 143.121 with respect to resident individuals.
4 It shall be the sum of:

5 (1) The net amount of items of income, gain, loss, and deduction entering into his **or her**
6 federal adjusted gross income which are derived from or connected with sources in this state
7 including

8 (a) [His] **The individual's** distributive share of partnership income and deductions
9 determined under section 143.421, and

10 (b) [His] **The individual's** share of estate or trust income and deductions determined
11 under section 143.391, and

12 (c) [His] **The individual's** pro rata share of S corporation income and deductions
13 determined under subsection 3 of section 143.471; and

14 (2) The portion of the modifications described in section 143.121 which relate to income

15 derived from sources in this state, including any modifications attributable to him **or her** as a
16 partner.

17 2. Items of income, gain, loss, and deduction derived from or connected with sources
18 within this state are those items attributable to:

19 (1) The ownership or disposition of any interest in real or tangible personal property in
20 this state; [and]

21 (2) A business, trade, profession, or occupation carried on in this state;

22 (3) **Winnings from a wager placed in a lottery conducted by the state lottery**
23 **commission, if the proceeds from such wager are required, pursuant to the Internal**
24 **Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or regulations adopted thereunder, to be reported by**
25 **the state lottery commission to the Internal Revenue Service; and**

26 (4) **Winnings from any other wager placed in this state or from any wagering**
27 **transaction, gaming activity, or gambling activity in this state, if the proceeds from such**
28 **wager, wagering transaction, gaming activity, or gambling activity are required, pursuant**
29 **to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or regulations adopted thereunder, to**
30 **be reported by the payer to the Internal Revenue Service.**

31 3. Income from intangible personal property, including annuities, dividends, interest, and
32 gains from the disposition of intangible personal property, shall constitute income derived from
33 sources within this state only to the extent that such income is from:

34 (1) Property employed in a business, trade, profession, or occupation carried on in this
35 state;

36 (2) **Winnings from a wager placed in a lottery conducted by the state lottery**
37 **commission, if the proceeds from such wager are required, pursuant to the Internal**
38 **Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or regulations adopted thereunder, to be reported by**
39 **the state lottery commission to the Internal Revenue Service; and**

40 (3) **Winnings from any other wager placed in this state or from any wagering**
41 **transaction, gaming activity, or gambling activity in this state, if the proceeds from such**
42 **wager, wagering transaction, gaming activity, or gambling activity are required, pursuant**
43 **to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or regulations adopted thereunder, to**
44 **be reported by the payer to the Internal Revenue Service.**

45 4. Deductions with respect to capital losses, net long-term capital gains, and net
46 operation losses shall be based solely on income, gains, losses, and deductions derived from
47 sources within this state in the same manner as the corresponding federal deductions under
48 regulations to be prescribed by the director of revenue.

49 5. If a business, trade, profession, or occupation is carried on partly within and partly
50 without this state, the items of income and deduction derived from or connected with sources

51 within this state shall be determined by apportionment and allocation under regulations to be
52 prescribed by the director of revenue.

53 6. Compensation paid by the United States for service in the armed forces of the United
54 States performed by a nonresident shall not constitute income derived from sources within this
55 state.

143.225. 1. The director of revenue, by regulation, may require an employer to timely
2 remit the unpaid amount required to be deducted and withheld by section 143.191 at the end of
3 any quarter-monthly period, only if the employer was required to deduct and withhold six
4 thousand dollars or more in each of at least two months during the prior twelve months.

5 2. The director may increase the monthly requirement to more than six thousand dollars
6 or otherwise narrow the application of the quarter-monthly remittance system authorized by this
7 section. The director may not require the remittance of withheld taxes more often than monthly
8 unless authorized by this section.

9 3. A remittance shall be timely if mailed as provided in section 143.851 within three
10 banking days after the end of the quarter-monthly period or if received by the director or
11 deposited in a depository designated by the director within four banking days after the end of the
12 quarter-monthly period.

13 4. [The unpaid amount shall be after a reduction for the compensation provided by
14 section 143.261.] The unpaid amount at the end of a quarter-monthly period shall not include
15 unpaid amounts for any prior quarter-monthly period.

16 5. For purposes of this section, "quarter-monthly period" means:

- 17 (1) The first seven days of a calendar month;
18 (2) The eighth to fifteenth day of a calendar month;
19 (3) The sixteenth to twenty-second day of a calendar month; and
20 (4) The portion following the twenty-second day of a calendar month.

21 6. (1) In the case of an underpayment of any amount required to be paid pursuant to this
22 section, an employer shall be liable for a penalty in lieu of all other penalties, interest or
23 additions to tax imposed by this chapter for violating this section. The penalty shall be five
24 percent of the amount of the underpayment determined under subdivision (2) of this subsection.

25 (2) The amount of the underpayment shall be the excess of

- 26 (a) Ninety percent of the unpaid amount at the end of a quarter-monthly period, over
27 (b) The amount, if any, of the timely remittance for the quarter-monthly period.

28 7. (1) The penalty with respect to any quarter-monthly period shall not be imposed if
29 the employer's timely remittance for the quarter-monthly period equals or exceeds one-fourth of
30 the average monthly withholding tax liability of the employer for the preceding calendar year.
31 The month of highest liability and the month of lowest liability shall be excluded in computing

32 the average. This subdivision shall apply only to an employer who had a withholding tax
33 liability for at least six months of the previous calendar year.

34 (2) The penalty shall not be imposed if the employer establishes that the failure to make
35 a timely remittance of at least ninety percent was due to reasonable cause, and not due to willful
36 neglect.

37 (3) The penalty shall not be imposed against any employer for the first two months the
38 employer is obligated to make quarter-monthly remittance of withholding taxes.

39 8. Tax amounts remitted under this section shall be treated as payments on the
40 employer's monthly return required by subsection 2 of section 143.221. Tax amounts remitted
41 under this section shall be deemed to have been paid on the last day prescribed for filing the
42 return. The preceding sentence shall apply in computing compensation under section 143.261,
43 interest, penalties and additions to tax and for purposes of all sections of chapter 143, except this
44 section.

143.431. 1. The Missouri taxable income of a corporation taxable under sections
2 143.011 to 143.996 shall be so much of its federal taxable income for the taxable year, with the
3 modifications specified in subsections 2 and 3 of this section, as [is derived from sources within]
4 **apportioned to** Missouri as provided in section 143.451. The tax of a corporation shall be
5 computed on its Missouri taxable income at the rates provided in section 143.071.

6 2. There shall be added to or subtracted from federal taxable income, the modifications
7 to adjusted gross income provided in section 143.121 and the applicable modifications to
8 itemized deductions provided in section 143.141. There shall be subtracted the federal income
9 tax deduction provided in section 143.171. There shall be subtracted, to the extent included in
10 [federal] **Missouri** taxable income, corporate dividends [from sources within Missouri]. **There**
11 **shall be added to federal taxable income any amount defined in section 143.435.**

12 3. (1) If an affiliated group of corporations files a consolidated income tax return for the
13 taxable year for federal income tax purposes [and fifty percent or more of its income is derived
14 from sources within this state as determined in accordance with section 143.451], then it may
15 elect to file a Missouri consolidated income tax return. The federal consolidated taxable income
16 of the electing affiliated group for the taxable year shall be its federal taxable income.

17 (2) So long as a federal consolidated income tax return is filed, an election made by an
18 affiliated group of corporations to file a Missouri consolidated income tax return may be
19 withdrawn or revoked only upon substantial change in the law or regulations adversely changing
20 tax liability under this chapter; or, with permission of the director of revenue upon the showing
21 of good cause for such action. After such a withdrawal or revocation with respect to an affiliated
22 group, it may not file a Missouri consolidated income tax return for five years thereafter, except
23 with the approval of the director of revenue, and subject to such terms and conditions as he may

24 prescribe.

25 (3) No corporation which is part of an affiliated group of corporations filing a Missouri
26 consolidated income tax return shall be required to file a separate Missouri corporate income tax
27 return for the taxable year.

28 (4) For each taxable year an affiliated group of corporations filing a federal consolidated
29 income tax return does not file a Missouri consolidated income tax return, for purposes of
30 computing the Missouri income tax, the federal taxable income of each member of the affiliated
31 group shall be determined as if a separate federal income tax return had been filed by each such
32 member.

33 (5) The director of revenue may prescribe such regulations not inconsistent with the
34 provisions of this chapter as he may deem necessary in order that the tax liability of any affiliated
35 group of corporations making a Missouri consolidated income tax return, and of each corporation
36 in the group, before, during, and after the period of affiliation, may be returned, determined,
37 computed, assessed, collected, and adjusted, in such manner as clearly to reflect the Missouri
38 taxable income [derived from sources within this state] and in order to prevent avoidance of such
39 tax liability.

143.435. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

- 2 (1) "Affiliated group", as defined in section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code;
3 (2) "Intangible expenses and costs", includes:
4 (a) Expenses, losses, and costs for, related to, or in connection directly or indirectly
5 with the direct or indirect acquisition, use, maintenance, or management, ownership, sale,
6 exchange, or any other disposition of intangible property to the extent such amounts are
7 allowed as deductions or costs in determining taxable income before operating loss
8 deduction and special deductions for the taxable year under the Internal Revenue Code;
9 (b) Losses related to or incurred in connection directly or indirectly with factoring
10 transactions or discounting transactions;
11 (c) Royalty, patent, technical, and copyright fees;
12 (d) Licensing fees; and
13 (e) Other similar expenses and costs;
14 (3) "Intangible property", patents, patent applications, trade names, trademarks,
15 service marks, copyrights, and similar types of intangible assets;
16 (4) "Interest expenses and costs", amounts directly or indirectly allowed as
17 deductions under section 163 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for
18 purposes of determining taxable income under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
19 amended, to the extent such expenses and costs are directly or indirectly for, related to, or
20 in connection with the direct or indirect acquisition, maintenance, management,

21 ownership, sale, exchange, or disposition of intangible property;

22 (5) "Related entity" means:

23 (a) A stockholder who is an individual, or a member of the stockholder's family
24 enumerated in section 318 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, if the
25 stockholder and the members of the stockholder's family own, directly, indirectly,
26 beneficially, or constructively, in the aggregate, at least fifty percent of the value of the
27 taxpayer's outstanding stock;

28 (b) A stockholder, or a stockholder's partnership, limited liability company, estate,
29 trust, or corporation, if the stockholder and the stockholder's partnerships, limited liability
30 companies, estates, trusts, and corporations own directly, indirectly, beneficially, or
31 constructively, in the aggregate, at least fifty percent of the value of the taxpayer's
32 outstanding stock; or

33 (c) A corporation, or a party related to the corporation in a manner that would
34 require an attribution of stock from the corporation to the party or from the party to the
35 corporation under the attribution rules of section 318 of the Internal Revenue Code of
36 1986, as amended, if the taxpayer owns directly, indirectly, beneficially, or constructively,
37 at least fifty percent of the value of the corporation's outstanding stock. The attribution
38 rules on section 318 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, shall apply for
39 purposes of determining whether the ownership requirements of this subdivision have been
40 met;

41 (6) "Related member", a person that, with respect to the taxpayer during all or any
42 portion of the taxable year, is a related entity, a component member as defined in section
43 1563(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or is a person to or from whom
44 there is attribution of stock ownership in accordance with section 1563(3) of the Internal
45 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

46 2. For purposes of computing its Missouri taxable income under section 143.431,
47 a corporation shall add to its federal taxable income any amount deducted in the
48 calculation of its federal taxable income for interest expenses and costs and intangible
49 expenses and costs directly or indirectly paid, accrued, or incurred to, or in connection
50 directly or indirectly with one or more direct or indirect transactions with one or more
51 related members for the taxable year.

52 3. The adjustments required in subsection 2 of this section shall not apply to such
53 portion of interest expenses and costs and intangible expenses and costs that the
54 corporation can establish by the preponderance of the evidence meets both of the
55 following:

56 (1) The related member during the same income year directly or indirectly paid,

57 accrued, or incurred such portion to a person who is not a related member; and

58 (2) The transaction giving rise to the interest expenses and costs or the intangible
59 expenses and costs between the corporation and the related member did not have as a
60 principal purpose the avoidance of any portion of the tax due under this chapter.

61 4. The director of the department of revenue shall promulgate rules and regulations
62 necessary to administer the provisions of this section. No rule or portion of a rule
63 promulgated pursuant to the authority of this section shall become effective unless it has
64 been promulgated pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo.

143.451. 1. Missouri taxable income of a corporation shall include all income [derived
2 from sources within this state] as apportioned pursuant to this section.

3 2. A corporation described in subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall
4 include in its Missouri taxable income all income [from sources within this state], including that
5 from the transaction of business in this state and that from the transaction of business partly done
6 in this state and partly done in another state or states. However:

7 (1) Where income results from a transaction partially in this state and partially in another
8 state or states, and income and deductions of the portion in the state cannot be segregated, then
9 such portions of income and deductions shall be allocated in this state and the other state or
10 states as will distribute to this state a portion based upon the portion of the transaction in this
11 state and the portion in such other state or states.

12 (2) The taxpayer may elect to [compute the portion of] apportion income [from all
13 sources in this state] to Missouri in the following manner:

14 (a) [The] All federal taxable income [from all sources] for the taxable year with the
15 modifications specified in subsections 2 and 3 of section 143.431 shall be determined as
16 provided, excluding therefrom the figures for the operation of any bridge connecting this state
17 with another state.

18 (b) The amount of sales which are transactions wholly in this state shall be added to
19 one-half of the amount of sales which are transactions partly within this state and partly without
20 this state, and the amount thus obtained shall be divided by the total sales or in cases where sales
21 do not express the volume of business, the amount of business transacted wholly in this state
22 shall be added to one-half of the amount of business transacted partly in this state and partly
23 outside this state and the amount thus obtained shall be divided by the total amount of business
24 transacted, and [the net] all federal taxable income for the taxable year with the
25 modifications specified in subsections 2 and 3 of section 143.431 shall be multiplied by the
26 fraction thus obtained, to determine the proportion of income to be used to arrive at the amount
27 of Missouri taxable income. [The investment or reinvestment of its own funds, or sale of any
28 such investment or reinvestment, shall not be considered as sales or other business transacted for

29 the determination of said fraction.]

30 (3) For the purposes of this section, a transaction involving the sale of tangible property
31 is:

32 (a) "Wholly in this state" if both the seller's shipping point and the purchaser's
33 destination point are in this state;

34 (b) "Partly within this state and partly without this state" if the seller's shipping point is
35 in this state and the purchaser's destination point is outside this state, or the seller's shipping point
36 is outside this state and the purchaser's destination point is in this state;

37 (c) Not "wholly in this state" or not "partly within this state and partly without this state"
38 only if both the seller's shipping point and the purchaser's destination point are outside this state;

39 (d) For purposes of this subdivision the purchaser's destination point shall be determined
40 without regard to the FOB point or other conditions of the sale, and the seller's shipping point
41 is determined without regard to the location of the seller's principle office or place of business.

42 (4) For purposes of this subsection, the following words shall, unless the context
43 otherwise requires, have the following meaning:

44 (a) "Administration services" include, but are not limited to, clerical, fund or shareholder
45 accounting, participant record keeping, transfer agency, bookkeeping, data processing, custodial,
46 internal auditing, legal and tax services performed for an investment company;

47 (b) "Affiliate", the meaning as set forth in 15 U.S.C. Section 80a-2(a)(3)(C), as may be
48 amended from time to time;

49 (c) "Distribution services" include, but are not limited to, the services of advertising,
50 servicing, marketing, underwriting or selling shares of an investment company, but, in the case
51 of advertising, servicing or marketing shares, only where such service is performed by a person
52 who is, or in the case of a closed end company, was, either engaged in the services of
53 underwriting or selling investment company shares or affiliated with a person that is engaged in
54 the service of underwriting or selling investment company shares. In the case of an open end
55 company, such service of underwriting or selling shares must be performed pursuant to a contract
56 entered into pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 80a-15(b), as from time to time amended;

57 (d) "Investment company", any person registered under the federal Investment Company
58 Act of 1940, as amended from time to time, (the act) or a company which would be required to
59 register as an investment company under the act except that such person is exempt to such
60 registration pursuant to Section 80a-3(c)(1) of the act;

61 (e) "Investment funds service corporation" includes any corporation or S corporation
62 doing business in the state which derives more than fifty percent of its gross income in the
63 ordinary course of business from the provision directly or indirectly of management, distribution
64 or administration services to or on behalf of an investment company or from trustees, sponsors

65 and participants of employee benefit plans which have accounts in an investment company. An
66 investment funds service corporation shall include any corporation or S corporation providing
67 management services as an investment advisory firm registered under Section 203 of the
68 Investment Advisors Act of 1940, as amended from time to time, regardless of the percentage
69 of gross revenues consisting of fees from management services provided to or on behalf of an
70 investment company;

71 (f) "Management services" include but are not limited to, the rendering of investment
72 advice directly or indirectly to an investment company making determinations as to when sales
73 and purchases of securities are to be made on behalf of the investment company, or the selling
74 or purchasing of securities constituting assets of an investment company, and related activities,
75 but only where such activity or activities are performed:

76 a. Pursuant to a contract with the investment company entered into pursuant to 15 U.S.C.
77 Section 80a-15(a), as from time to time amended;

78 b. For a person that has entered into such contract with the investment company; or

79 c. For a person that is affiliated with a person that has entered into such contract with an
80 investment company;

81 (g) "Qualifying sales", gross income derived from the provision directly or indirectly of
82 management, distribution or administration services to or on behalf of an investment company
83 or from trustees, sponsors and participants of employee benefit plans which have accounts in an
84 investment company. For purposes of this section, gross income is defined as that amount of
85 income earned from qualifying sources without deduction of expenses related to the generation
86 of such income;

87 (h) "Residence", presumptively the fund shareholder's mailing address on the records of
88 the investment company. If, however, the investment company or the investment funds service
89 corporation has actual knowledge that the fund shareholder's primary residence or principal place
90 of business is different than the fund shareholder's mailing address such presumption shall not
91 control. To the extent an investment funds service corporation does not have access to the
92 records of the investment company, the investment funds service corporation may employ
93 reasonable methods to determine the investment company fund shareholder's residence.

94 (5) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, qualifying sales of an
95 investment funds service corporation, or S corporation, shall be considered wholly in this state
96 only to the extent that the fund shareholders of the investment companies, to which the
97 investment funds service corporation, or S corporation, provide services, are resided in this
98 state. Wholly in this state qualifying sales of an investment funds service corporation, or S
99 corporation, shall be determined as follows:

100 (a) By multiplying the investment funds service corporation's total dollar amount of

101 qualifying sales from services provided to each investment company by a fraction, the numerator
102 of which shall be the average of the number of shares owned by the investment company's fund
103 shareholders resided in this state at the beginning of and at the end of the investment
104 company's taxable year that ends with or within the investment funds service corporation's
105 taxable year, and the denominator of which shall be the average of the number of shares owned
106 by the investment company's fund shareholders everywhere at the beginning of and at the end
107 of the investment company's taxable year that ends with or within the investment funds service
108 corporation's taxable year;

109 (b) A separate computation shall be made to determine the wholly in this state qualifying
110 sales from each investment company. The qualifying sales for each investment company shall
111 be multiplied by the respective percentage of each fund, as calculated pursuant to paragraph (a)
112 of this subdivision. The product of this equation shall result in the wholly in this state qualifying
113 sales. The qualifying sales for each investment company which are not wholly in this state will
114 be considered wholly without this state;

115 (c) To the extent an investment funds service corporation has sales which are not
116 qualifying sales, those nonqualified sales shall be apportioned to this state based on the
117 methodology utilized by the investment funds service corporation without regard to this
118 subdivision.

119 3. Any corporation described in subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 143.441
120 organized in this state or granted a permit to operate in this state for the transportation or care
121 of passengers shall report its gross earnings within the state on intrastate business and shall also
122 report its gross earnings on all interstate business done in this state which report shall be subject
123 to inquiry for the purpose of determining the amount of income to be included in Missouri
124 taxable income. The previous sentence shall not apply to a railroad.

125 4. A corporation described in subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall
126 include in its Missouri taxable income all **federal taxable** income [arising from all sources in
127 this state and all income from each transportation service wholly within this state, from each
128 service where the only lines of such corporation used are those in this state, and such proportion
129 of revenue from each service where the facilities of such corporation in this state and in another
130 state or states are used] **for the taxable year with the modifications specified in subsections**
131 **2 and 3 of section 143.431**, as the mileage used over the lines of such corporation in the state
132 shall bear to the total mileage used over the lines of such corporation. The taxpayer may elect
133 to [compute the portion of] **apportion** income [from all sources within this state] in the
134 following manner:

135 (1) The income [from all sources] **apportioned to Missouri** shall be determined as
136 provided;

137 (2) The amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of each year
138 in this state in fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements, plus the value on
139 December thirty-first of each year of any fixed transportation facilities, real estate and
140 improvements in this state leased from any other railroad shall be divided by the sum of the total
141 amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of each year in fixed
142 transportation facilities, real estate and improvements, plus the value on December thirty-first
143 of each year, of any fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements leased from any
144 other railroad. Where any fixed transportation facilities, real estate or improvements are leased
145 by more than one railroad, such portion of the value shall be used by each railroad as the rental
146 paid by each shall bear to the rental paid by all lessees. The income shall be multiplied by the
147 fraction thus obtained to determine the proportion to be used to arrive at the amount of Missouri
148 taxable income.

149 5. A corporation described in subdivision (3) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall
150 include in its Missouri taxable income one-half of the net income from the operation of a bridge
151 between this and another state. If any such bridge is owned or operated by a railroad corporation
152 or corporations, or by a corporation owning a railroad corporation using such bridge, then the
153 figures for operation of such bridge may be included in the return of such railroad or railroads;
154 or if such bridge is owned or operated by any other corporation which may now or hereafter be
155 required to file an income tax return, one-half of the income or loss to such corporation from
156 such bridge may be included in such return by adding or subtracting same to or from another net
157 income or loss shown by the return.

158 6. A corporation described in subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall
159 include in its Missouri taxable income all **federal taxable** income [arising from all sources
160 within this state. Income shall include revenue from each telephonic or telegraphic service
161 rendered wholly within this state; from each service rendered for which the only facilities of such
162 corporation used are those in this state; and from each service rendered over the facilities of such
163 corporation in this state and in other state or states, such proportion of such revenue] as the
164 mileage involved in this state shall bear to the total mileage involved over the lines of said
165 company in all states. The taxpayer may elect to [compute the portion of] **apportion** income
166 [from all sources within this state] in the following manner:

167 (1) The income [from all sources] **apportioned to Missouri** shall be determined as
168 provided;

169 (2) The amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of each year
170 in this state in telephonic or telegraphic facilities, real estate and improvements thereon, shall be
171 divided by the amount of the total investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of
172 each year in telephonic or telegraphic facilities, real estate and improvements. The income of

173 the taxpayer shall be multiplied by fraction thus obtained to determine the proportion to be used
174 to arrive at the amount of Missouri taxable income.

175 7. [From the income determined in subsections 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of this section to be from
176 all sources within this state shall be deducted such of the deductions for expenses in determining
177 Missouri taxable income as were incurred in this state to produce such income and all losses
178 actually sustained in this state in the business of the corporation.

179 8. If a corporation derives only part of its income from sources within] **If a corporation**
180 **apportions to Missouri less than one hundred percent of its federal taxable income for the**
181 **taxable year with modifications specified in subsections 2 and 3 of section 143.431,** its
182 Missouri taxable income shall only reflect the effect of the following listed deductions to the
183 extent applicable to Missouri. The deductions are: (a) its deduction for federal income taxes
184 pursuant to section 143.171, and (b) the effect on Missouri taxable income of the deduction for
185 net operating loss allowed by Section 172 of the Internal Revenue Code. The extent applicable
186 to Missouri shall be determined by multiplying the amount that would otherwise affect Missouri
187 taxable income by the ratio for the year of the Missouri taxable income of the corporation for the
188 year divided by the Missouri taxable income for the year as though the corporation had [derived
189 all of its income from sources within] **one hundred percent of its income apportioned to**
190 Missouri. For the purpose of the preceding sentence, Missouri taxable income shall not reflect
191 the listed deductions.

192 [9.] **8.** Any investment funds service corporation organized as a corporation or S
193 corporation which has any shareholders resided in this state shall be subject to Missouri
194 income tax as provided in this chapter.

144.010. 1. The following words, terms, and phrases when used in sections 144.010 to
2 144.525 have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except when the context indicates
3 a different meaning:

4 (1) "Admission" includes seats and tables, reserved or otherwise, and other similar
5 accommodations and charges made therefor and amount paid for admission, exclusive of any
6 admission tax imposed by the federal government or by sections 144.010 to 144.525;

7 (2) "Business" includes any activity engaged in by any person, or caused to be engaged
8 in by him, with the object of gain, benefit or advantage, either direct or indirect, and the
9 classification of which business is of such character as to be subject to the terms of sections
10 144.010 to 144.525. The isolated or occasional sale of tangible personal property, service,
11 substance, or thing, by a person not engaged in such business, does not constitute engaging in
12 business within the meaning of sections 144.010 to 144.525 unless the total amount of the gross
13 receipts from such sales, exclusive of receipts from the sale of tangible personal property by
14 persons which property is sold in the course of the partial or complete liquidation of a household,

15 farm or nonbusiness enterprise, exceeds three thousand dollars in any calendar year. The
16 provisions of this subdivision shall not be construed to make any sale of property which is
17 exempt from sales tax or use tax on June 1, 1977, subject to that tax thereafter;

18 (3) "Gross receipts", except as provided in section 144.012, means the total amount of
19 the sale price of the sales at retail including any services other than charges incident to the
20 extension of credit that are a part of such sales made by the businesses herein referred to, capable
21 of being valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise; except that, the term "gross
22 receipts" shall not include the sale price of property returned by customers when the full sale
23 price thereof is refunded either in cash or by credit. In determining any tax due under sections
24 144.010 to 144.525 on the gross receipts, charges incident to the extension of credit shall be
25 specifically exempted. For the purposes of sections 144.010 to 144.525 the total amount of the
26 sale price above mentioned shall be deemed to be the amount received. It shall also include the
27 lease or rental consideration where the right to continuous possession or use of any article of
28 tangible personal property is granted under a lease or contract and such transfer of possession
29 would be taxable if outright sale were made and, in such cases, the same shall be taxable as if
30 outright sale were made and considered as a sale of such article, and the tax shall be computed
31 and paid by the lessee upon the rentals paid;

32 (4) "Livestock", cattle, calves, sheep, swine, ratite birds, including but not limited to,
33 ostrich and emu, aquatic products as defined in section 277.024, RSMo, elk documented as
34 obtained from a legal source and not from the wild, goats, horses, other equine, or rabbits raised
35 in confinement for human consumption;

36 (5) "Motor vehicle leasing company" shall be a company obtaining a permit from the
37 director of revenue to operate as a motor vehicle leasing company. Not all persons renting or
38 leasing trailers or motor vehicles need to obtain such a permit; however, no person failing to
39 obtain such a permit may avail itself of the optional tax provisions of subsection 5 of section
40 144.070, as hereinafter provided;

41 (6) "Person" includes any individual, firm, copartnership, joint adventure, association,
42 corporation, municipal or private, and whether organized for profit or not, state, county, political
43 subdivision, state department, commission, board, bureau or agency, except the state
44 transportation department, estate, trust, business trust, receiver or trustee appointed by the state
45 or federal court, syndicate, or any other group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as
46 well as the singular number;

47 (7) "Purchaser" means a person who purchases tangible personal property or to whom
48 are rendered services, receipts from which are taxable under sections 144.010 to 144.525;

49 (8) "Research or experimentation activities", are the development of an experimental or
50 pilot model, plant process, formula, invention or similar property, and the improvement of

51 existing property of such type. Research or experimentation activities do not include activities
52 such as ordinary testing or inspection of materials or products for quality control, efficiency
53 surveys, advertising promotions or research in connection with literary, historical or similar
54 projects;

55 (9) "Sale" or "sales" includes installment and credit sales, and the exchange of properties
56 as well as the sale thereof for money, every closed transaction constituting a sale, and means any
57 transfer, exchange or barter, conditional or otherwise, in any manner or by any means
58 whatsoever, of tangible personal property for valuable consideration and the rendering,
59 furnishing or selling for a valuable consideration any of the substances, things and services
60 herein designated and defined as taxable under the terms of sections 144.010 to 144.525;

61 (10) "Sale at retail" means any transfer made by any person engaged in business as
62 defined herein of the ownership of, or title to, tangible personal property to the purchaser, for use
63 or consumption and not for resale in any form as tangible personal property, for a valuable
64 consideration; except that, for the purposes of sections 144.010 to 144.525 and the tax imposed
65 thereby: (i) purchases of tangible personal property made by duly licensed physicians, dentists,
66 optometrists and veterinarians and used in the practice of their professions shall be deemed to
67 be purchases for use or consumption and not for resale; and (ii) the selling of computer printouts,
68 computer output or microfilm or microfiche and computer-assisted photo compositions to a
69 purchaser to enable the purchaser to obtain for his or her own use the desired information
70 contained in such computer printouts, computer output on microfilm or microfiche and
71 computer-assisted photo compositions shall be considered as the sale of a service and not as the
72 sale of tangible personal property. Where necessary to conform to the context of sections
73 144.010 to 144.525 and the tax imposed thereby, the term "sale at retail" shall be construed to
74 embrace:

75 (a) Sales of admission tickets, cash admissions, charges and fees to or in places of
76 amusement, entertainment and recreation, games and athletic events;

77 (b) Sales of electricity, electrical current, water and gas, natural or artificial, to domestic,
78 commercial or industrial consumers;

79 (c) Sales of local and long distance telecommunications service to telecommunications
80 subscribers and to others through equipment of telecommunications subscribers for the
81 transmission of messages and conversations, and the sale, rental or leasing of all equipment or
82 services pertaining or incidental thereto;

83 (d) Sales of service for transmission of messages by telegraph companies;

84 (e) Sales or charges for all rooms, meals and drinks furnished at any hotel, motel, tavern,
85 inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore, dining car, tourist camp, tourist cabin, or other place in
86 which rooms, meals or drinks are regularly served to the public;

87 (f) Sales of tickets by every person operating a railroad, sleeping car, dining car, express
88 car, boat, airplane, and such buses and trucks as are licensed by the division of motor carrier and
89 railroad safety of the department of economic development of Missouri, engaged in the
90 transportation of persons for hire;

91 (11) "Seller" means a person selling or furnishing tangible personal property or rendering
92 services, on the receipts from which a tax is imposed pursuant to section 144.020;

93 (12) The noun "tax" means either the tax payable by the purchaser of a commodity or
94 service subject to tax, or the aggregate amount of taxes due from the vendor of such commodities
95 or services during the period for which he or she is required to report his or her collections, as
96 the context may require;

97 (13) "Telecommunications service", for the purpose of this chapter, the transmission of
98 information by wire, radio, optical cable, coaxial cable, electronic impulses, or other similar
99 means. As used in this definition, "information" means knowledge or intelligence represented
100 by any form of writing, signs, signals, pictures, sounds, or any other symbols.
101 Telecommunications service does not include the following if such services are separately stated
102 on the customer's bill or on records of the seller maintained in the ordinary course of business:

103 (a) Access to the Internet, access to interactive computer services or electronic
104 publishing services, except the amount paid for the telecommunications service used to provide
105 such access;

106 (b) Answering services and one-way paging services;

107 (c) Private mobile radio services which are not two-way commercial mobile radio
108 services such as wireless telephone, personal communications services or enhanced specialized
109 mobile radio services as defined pursuant to federal law; or

110 (d) Cable or satellite television or music services; [and]

111 (14) "Product which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption"
112 means tangible personal property, or any service that is subject to state or local sales or use taxes,
113 or any tax that is substantially equivalent thereto, in this state or any other state; **and**

114 **(15) "Common carriers" means a person holding itself out to the general public as**
115 **being in the business of transporting passengers or goods, of unrelated persons for a fee,**
116 **at uniform rates available to all persons. An unrelated person is a person of less than fifty**
117 **percent common ownership with the common carrier. An individual employed by a person**
118 **with a fifty percent or more common ownership with the common carrier shall be deemed**
119 **not a passenger for purposes of determining if a person is a common carrier.**

120 2. For purposes of the taxes imposed under sections 144.010 to 144.525, and any other
121 provisions of law pertaining to sales or use taxes which incorporate the provisions of sections
122 144.010 to 144.525 by reference, the term "manufactured homes" shall have the same meaning

123 given it in section 700.010, RSMo.

124 3. Sections 144.010 to 144.525 may be known and quoted as the "Sales Tax Law".

144.030. 1. There is hereby specifically exempted from the provisions of sections
2 144.010 to 144.525 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to
3 sections 144.010 to 144.525 such retail sales as may be made in commerce between this state and
4 any other state of the United States, or between this state and any foreign country, and any retail
5 sale which the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing pursuant to the Constitution or laws
6 of the United States of America, and such retail sales of tangible personal property which the
7 general assembly of the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing or further taxing by the
8 constitution of this state.

9 2. There are also specifically exempted from the provisions of the local sales tax law as
10 defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and
11 144.600 to 144.745 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to
12 the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections
13 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.745:

14 (1) Motor fuel or special fuel subject to an excise tax of this state, unless all or part of
15 such excise tax is refunded pursuant to section 142.584, RSMo; or upon the sale at retail of fuel
16 to be consumed in manufacturing or creating gas, power, steam, electrical current or in furnishing
17 water to be sold ultimately at retail; or feed for livestock or poultry; or grain to be converted into
18 foodstuffs which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail; or seed, limestone or
19 fertilizer which is to be used for seeding, liming or fertilizing crops which when harvested will
20 be sold at retail or will be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold ultimately in processed form at
21 retail; economic poisons registered pursuant to the provisions of the Missouri pesticide
22 registration law (sections 281.220 to 281.310, RSMo) which are to be used in connection with
23 the growth or production of crops, fruit trees or orchards applied before, during, or after planting,
24 the crop of which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be converted into foodstuffs which
25 are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

26 (2) Materials, manufactured goods, machinery and parts which when used in
27 manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating become a component
28 part or ingredient of the new personal property resulting from such manufacturing, processing,
29 compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which new personal property is intended to
30 be sold ultimately for final use or consumption; and materials, including without limitation,
31 gases and manufactured goods, including without limitation, slagging materials and firebrick,
32 which are ultimately consumed in the manufacturing process by blending, reacting or interacting
33 with or by becoming, in whole or in part, component parts or ingredients of steel products
34 intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

35 (3) Materials, replacement parts and equipment purchased for use directly upon, and for
36 the repair and maintenance or manufacture of, motor vehicles, watercraft, railroad rolling stock
37 or aircraft engaged as common carriers of persons or property;

38 (4) Replacement machinery, equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies solely
39 required for the installation or construction of such replacement machinery, equipment, and
40 parts, used directly in manufacturing, mining, fabricating or producing a product which is
41 intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption; and machinery and equipment, and
42 the materials and supplies required solely for the operation, installation or construction of such
43 machinery and equipment, purchased and used to establish new, or to replace or expand existing,
44 material recovery processing plants in this state. For the purposes of this subdivision, a "material
45 recovery processing plant" means a facility which converts recovered materials into a new
46 product, or a different form which is used in producing a new product, and shall include a facility
47 or equipment which is used exclusively for the collection of recovered materials for delivery to
48 a material recovery processing plant but shall not include motor vehicles used on highways. For
49 purposes of this section, the terms "motor vehicle" and "highway" shall have the same meaning
50 pursuant to section 301.010, RSMo;

51 (5) Machinery and equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies solely required
52 for the installation or construction of such machinery and equipment, purchased and used to
53 establish new or to expand existing manufacturing, mining or fabricating plants in the state if
54 such machinery and equipment is used directly in manufacturing, mining or fabricating a product
55 which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

56 (6) Tangible personal property which is used exclusively in the manufacturing,
57 processing, modification or assembling of products sold to the United States government or to
58 any agency of the United States government;

59 (7) Animals or poultry used for breeding or feeding purposes;

60 (8) Newsprint, ink, computers, photosensitive paper and film, toner, printing plates and
61 other machinery, equipment, replacement parts and supplies used in producing newspapers
62 published for dissemination of news to the general public;

63 (9) The rentals of films, records or any type of sound or picture transcriptions for public
64 commercial display;

65 (10) Pumping machinery and equipment used to propel products delivered by pipelines
66 engaged as common carriers;

67 (11) Railroad rolling stock for use in transporting persons or property in interstate
68 commerce and motor vehicles licensed for a gross weight of twenty-four thousand pounds or
69 more or trailers used by common carriers[, as defined in section 390.020, RSMo,] solely in the
70 transportation of persons or property in interstate commerce;

71 (12) Electrical energy used in the actual primary manufacture, processing, compounding,
72 mining or producing of a product, or electrical energy used in the actual secondary processing
73 or fabricating of the product, or a material recovery processing plant as defined in subdivision
74 (4) of this subsection, in facilities owned or leased by the taxpayer, if the total cost of electrical
75 energy so used exceeds ten percent of the total cost of production, either primary or secondary,
76 exclusive of the cost of electrical energy so used or if the raw materials used in such processing
77 contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials as defined in section 260.200, RSMo.
78 For purposes of this subdivision, "processing" means any mode of treatment, act or series of acts
79 performed upon materials to transform and reduce them to a different state or thing, including
80 treatment necessary to maintain or preserve such processing by the producer at the production
81 facility;

82 (13) Anodes which are used or consumed in manufacturing, processing, compounding,
83 mining, producing or fabricating and which have a useful life of less than one year;

84 (14) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely
85 for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring air pollution, and materials and supplies
86 solely required for the installation, construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment,
87 appliances and devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural
88 resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to
89 the air conservation commission which may uphold or reverse such action;

90 (15) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely
91 for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring water pollution, and materials and supplies
92 solely required for the installation, construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment,
93 appliances and devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural
94 resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to
95 the Missouri clean water commission which may uphold or reverse such action;

96 (16) Tangible personal property purchased by a rural water district;

97 (17) All amounts paid or charged for admission or participation or other fees paid by or
98 other charges to individuals in or for any place of amusement, entertainment or recreation, games
99 or athletic events, including museums, fairs, zoos and planetariums, owned or operated by a
100 municipality or other political subdivision where all the proceeds derived therefrom benefit the
101 municipality or other political subdivision and do not inure to any private person, firm, or
102 corporation;

103 (18) All sales of insulin and prosthetic or orthopedic devices as defined on January 1,
104 1980, by the federal Medicare program pursuant to Title XVIII of the Social Security Act of
105 1965, including the items specified in Section 1862(a)(12) of that act, and also specifically
106 including hearing aids and hearing aid supplies and all sales of drugs which may be legally

107 dispensed by a licensed pharmacist only upon a lawful prescription of a practitioner licensed to
108 administer those items, including samples and materials used to manufacture samples which may
109 be dispensed by a practitioner authorized to dispense such samples and all sales of medical
110 oxygen, home respiratory equipment and accessories, hospital beds and accessories and
111 ambulatory aids, all sales of manual and powered wheelchairs, stairway lifts, Braille writers,
112 electronic Braille equipment and, if purchased by or on behalf of a person with one or more
113 physical or mental disabilities to enable them to function more independently, all sales of
114 scooters, reading machines, electronic print enlargers and magnifiers, electronic alternative and
115 augmentative communication devices, and items used solely to modify motor vehicles to permit
116 the use of such motor vehicles by individuals with disabilities or sales of over-the-counter or
117 nonprescription drugs to individuals with disabilities;

118 (19) All sales made by or to religious and charitable organizations and institutions in
119 their religious, charitable or educational functions and activities and all sales made by or to all
120 elementary and secondary schools operated at public expense in their educational functions and
121 activities;

122 (20) All sales of aircraft to common carriers for storage or for use in interstate commerce
123 and all sales made by or to not-for-profit civic, social, service or fraternal organizations,
124 including fraternal organizations which have been declared tax exempt organizations pursuant
125 to Section 501(c)(8) or (10) of the 1986 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, solely in their civic
126 or charitable functions and activities and all sales made to eleemosynary and penal institutions
127 and industries of the state, and all sales made to any private not-for-profit institution of higher
128 education not otherwise excluded pursuant to subdivision (19) of this subsection or any
129 institution of higher education supported by public funds, and all sales made to a state relief
130 agency in the exercise of relief functions and activities;

131 (21) All ticket sales made by benevolent, scientific and educational associations which
132 are formed to foster, encourage, and promote progress and improvement in the science of
133 agriculture and in the raising and breeding of animals, and by nonprofit summer theater
134 organizations if such organizations are exempt from federal tax pursuant to the provisions of the
135 Internal Revenue Code and all admission charges and entry fees to the Missouri state fair or any
136 fair conducted by a county agricultural and mechanical society organized and operated pursuant
137 to sections 262.290 to 262.530, RSMo;

138 (22) All sales made to any private not-for-profit elementary or secondary school, all sales
139 of feed additives, medications or vaccines administered to livestock or poultry in the production
140 of food or fiber, all sales of pesticides used in the production of crops, livestock or poultry for
141 food or fiber, all sales of bedding used in the production of livestock or poultry for food or fiber,
142 all sales of propane or natural gas, electricity or diesel fuel used exclusively for drying

143 agricultural crops, and all sales of farm machinery, other than airplanes, motor vehicles and
144 trailers. As used in this subdivision, the term "feed additives" means tangible personal property
145 which, when mixed with feed for livestock or poultry, is to be used in the feeding of livestock
146 or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term "pesticides" includes adjuvants such as crop
147 oils, surfactants, wetting agents and other assorted pesticide carriers used to improve or enhance
148 the effect of a pesticide and the foam used to mark the application of pesticides and herbicides
149 for the production of crops, livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term "farm
150 machinery" means new or used farm tractors and such other new or used farm machinery and
151 equipment and repair or replacement parts thereon and lubricants used exclusively for such farm
152 machinery and equipment and one-half of each purchaser's purchase of diesel fuel therefor which
153 is:

- 154 (a) Used exclusively for agricultural purposes;
- 155 (b) Used on land owned or leased for the purpose of producing farm products; and
- 156 (c) Used directly in producing farm products to be sold ultimately in processed form or
157 otherwise at retail or in producing farm products to be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold
158 ultimately in processed form at retail;

159 (23) Except as otherwise provided in section 144.032, all sales of metered water service,
160 electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or home heating oil
161 for domestic use and in any city not within a county, all sales of metered or unmetered water
162 service for domestic use;

163 (a) "Domestic use" means that portion of metered water service, electricity, electrical
164 current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or home heating oil, and in any city not
165 within a county, metered or unmetered water service, which an individual occupant of a
166 residential premises uses for nonbusiness, noncommercial or nonindustrial purposes. Utility
167 service through a single or master meter for residential apartments or condominiums, including
168 service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be deemed to be for domestic use.
169 Each seller shall establish and maintain a system whereby individual purchases are determined
170 as exempt or nonexempt;

171 (b) Regulated utility sellers shall determine whether individual purchases are exempt or
172 nonexempt based upon the seller's utility service rate classifications as contained in tariffs on file
173 with and approved by the Missouri public service commission. Sales and purchases made
174 pursuant to the rate classification "residential" and sales to and purchases made by or on behalf
175 of the occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master meter,
176 including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be considered as sales
177 made for domestic use and such sales shall be exempt from sales tax. Sellers shall charge sales
178 tax upon the entire amount of purchases classified as nondomestic use. The seller's utility

179 service rate classification and the provision of service thereunder shall be conclusive as to
180 whether or not the utility must charge sales tax;

181 (c) Each person making domestic use purchases of services or property and who uses any
182 portion of the services or property so purchased for a nondomestic use shall, by the fifteenth day
183 of the fourth month following the year of purchase, and without assessment, notice or demand,
184 file a return and pay sales tax on that portion of nondomestic purchases. Each person making
185 nondomestic purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the services or
186 property so purchased for domestic use, and each person making domestic purchases on behalf
187 of occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master meter,
188 including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, under a nonresidential utility
189 service rate classification may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day of
190 the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for credit or refund to the director of
191 revenue and the director shall give credit or make refund for taxes paid on the domestic use
192 portion of the purchase. The person making such purchases on behalf of occupants of residential
193 apartments or condominiums shall have standing to apply to the director of revenue for such
194 credit or refund;

195 (24) All sales of handicraft items made by the seller or the seller's spouse if the seller or
196 the seller's spouse is at least sixty-five years of age, and if the total gross proceeds from such
197 sales do not constitute a majority of the annual gross income of the seller;

198 (25) Excise taxes, collected on sales at retail, imposed by Sections 4041, 4061, 4071,
199 4081, 4091, 4161, 4181, 4251, 4261 and 4271 of Title 26, United States Code. The director of
200 revenue shall promulgate rules pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to eliminate all state and local
201 sales taxes on such excise taxes;

202 (26) Sales of fuel consumed or used in the operation of ships, barges, or waterborne
203 vessels which are used primarily in or for the transportation of property or cargo, or the
204 conveyance of persons for hire, on navigable rivers bordering on or located in part in this state,
205 if such fuel is delivered by the seller to the purchaser's barge, ship, or waterborne vessel while
206 it is afloat upon such river;

207 (27) All sales made to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to sections 70.370
208 to 70.430, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100, RSMo, in the exercise of the functions and
209 activities of such agency as provided pursuant to the compact;

210 (28) Computers, computer software and computer security systems purchased for use
211 by architectural or engineering firms headquartered in this state. For the purposes of this
212 subdivision, "headquartered in this state" means the office for the administrative management
213 of at least four integrated facilities operated by the taxpayer is located in the state of Missouri;

214 (29) All livestock sales when either the seller is engaged in the growing, producing or

215 feeding of such livestock, or the seller is engaged in the business of buying and selling, bartering
216 or leasing of such livestock;

217 (30) All sales of barges which are to be used primarily in the transportation of property
218 or cargo on interstate waterways;

219 (31) Electrical energy or gas, whether natural, artificial or propane, which is ultimately
220 consumed in connection with the manufacturing of cellular glass products;

221 (32) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, all sales of pesticides or
222 herbicides used in the production of crops, aquaculture, livestock or poultry;

223 (33) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly or exclusively
224 in the research and development of prescription pharmaceuticals consumed by humans or
225 animals;

226 (34) All sales of grain bins for storage of grain for resale;

227 (35) All sales of feed which are developed for and used in the feeding of pets owned by
228 a commercial breeder when such sales are made to a commercial breeder, as defined in section
229 273.325, RSMo, and licensed pursuant to sections 273.325 to 273.357, RSMo;

230 (36) All purchases by a contractor on behalf of an entity located in another state,
231 provided that the entity is authorized to issue a certificate of exemption for purchases to a
232 contractor under the provisions of that state's laws. For purposes of this subdivision, the term
233 "certificate of exemption" shall mean any document evidencing that the entity is exempt from
234 sales and use taxes on purchases pursuant to the laws of the state in which the entity is located.
235 Any contractor making purchases on behalf of such entity shall maintain a copy of the entity's
236 exemption certificate as evidence of the exemption. If the exemption certificate issued by the
237 exempt entity to the contractor is later determined by the director of revenue to be invalid for any
238 reason and the contractor has accepted the certificate in good faith, neither the contractor or the
239 exempt entity shall be liable for the payment of any taxes, interest and penalty due as the result
240 of use of the invalid exemption certificate. Materials shall be exempt from all state and local
241 sales and use taxes when purchased by a contractor for the purpose of fabricating tangible
242 personal property which is used in fulfilling a contract for the purpose of constructing, repairing
243 or remodeling facilities for the following:

244 (a) An exempt entity located in this state, if the entity is one of those entities able to issue
245 project exemption certificates in accordance with the provisions of section 144.062; or

246 (b) An exempt entity located outside the state if the exempt entity is authorized to issue
247 an exemption certificate to contractors in accordance with the provisions of that state's law and
248 the applicable provisions of this section;

249 (37) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly or exclusively
250 in research or experimentation activities performed by life science companies and so certified

251 as such by the director of the department of economic development or the director's designees;
252 except that, the total amount of exemptions certified pursuant to this section shall not exceed one
253 million three hundred thousand dollars in state and local taxes per fiscal year. For purposes of
254 this subdivision, the term "life science companies" means companies whose primary research
255 activities are in agriculture, pharmaceuticals, biomedical or food ingredients, and whose North
256 American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Codes fall under industry 541710 (biotech
257 research or development laboratories), 621511 (medical laboratories) or 541940 (veterinary
258 services). The exemption provided by this subdivision shall expire on June 30, 2003.

144.049. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

2 **(1) "Clothing", all human wearing apparel suitable for general use, including but**
3 **not limited to aprons, household and shop; athletic supporters; baby receiving blankets;**
4 **bathing suits and caps; beach capes and coats; belts and suspenders; boots; coats and**
5 **jackets; costumes; diapers, children and adult, including disposable diapers; ear muffs;**
6 **footlets; formal wear; garters and garter belts; girdles; gloves and mittens for general use;**
7 **hats and caps; hosiery; insoles for shoes; lab coats; neckties; overshoes; pantyhose;**
8 **rainwear; rubber pants; sandals; scarves; shoes and shoe laces; slippers; sneakers; socks**
9 **and stockings; steel-toed shoes; underwear; uniforms, athletic and nonathletic; and**
10 **wedding apparel, but shall not include clothing accessories or equipment, sport or**
11 **recreational equipment, and protective equipment, including but not limited to belt buckles**
12 **sold separately; costume masks sold separately; patches and emblems sold separately;**
13 **sewing equipment and supplies, including but not limited to knitting needles, patterns,**
14 **pins, scissors, sewing machines, sewing needles, tape measures, and thimbles; sewing**
15 **materials that become part of clothing, including but not limited to buttons, fabric, lace,**
16 **thread, yarn, and zippers; watches; watchbands; jewelry; handbags; handkerchiefs;**
17 **umbrellas; and headbands;**

18 **(2) "Personal computers", a laptop, desktop, or tower computer system which**
19 **consists of a central processing unit, random access memory, a storage drive, a display**
20 **monitor, and a keyboard and devices designed for use in conjunction with a personal**
21 **computer, such as a disk drive, memory module, compact disk drive, daughterboard,**
22 **digitalizer, microphone, modem, motherboard, mouse, multimedia speaker, printer,**
23 **scanner, single-user hardware, single-user operating system, soundcard, or memory card;**

24 **(3) "School supplies", any item normally used by students in a standard classroom**
25 **for educational purposes, including but not limited to textbooks, notebooks, paper, writing**
26 **instruments, crayons, art supplies, rulers, book bags, back packs, handheld calculators,**
27 **chalk, maps, and globes, but not including watches, radios, compact disk players,**
28 **headphones, sporting equipment, portable or desktop computers, portable or desktop**

29 telephones, copiers or other office equipment, furniture, or fixtures.

30 **2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, there is hereby**
31 **specifically exempted from state sales tax all retail sales of any article of clothing having**
32 **a taxable value of one hundred dollars or less, all retail sales of school supplies not to**
33 **exceed fifty dollars per purchase, and all retail sales of personal computers or computer**
34 **peripheral devices not to exceed two thousand dollars, during the three-day period**
35 **beginning at 12:01 a.m. on the first Friday in August and ending at midnight on the**
36 **following Sunday.**

37 **3. The governing body of any political subdivision may adopt an ordinance to**
38 **exempt such sales during the period specified in subsection 1 of this section. Upon**
39 **adoption of such an ordinance, the governing body of that political subdivision shall**
40 **provide written notice to the department of revenue of the adoption of the ordinance. In**
41 **the event such notification is not received by the department of revenue prior to the first**
42 **day of May in any given year, the ordinance shall not go into effect prior to the first day**
43 **of September in the year in which the notice is received.**

44 **4. There is hereby established a "Sales Tax Holiday Joint Legislative Committee",**
45 **which shall be composed of eight members appointed as follows: four members of the**
46 **senate, two from each of the major political parties, who shall be appointed by the**
47 **president pro tempore of the senate; and four members of the house of representatives, two**
48 **from each of the major political parties, who shall be appointed by the speaker of the house**
49 **of representatives. The committee members shall elect a chair from among their**
50 **membership. The committee shall study and review the effects of the sales tax holiday**
51 **defined in this section and shall issue a report to the general assembly on or before January**
52 **8, 2005, setting forth in detail the committee's findings and recommendations.**

53 **5. The provisions of this section shall expire on July 1, 2005.**

144.190. 1. If a tax has been incorrectly computed by reason of a clerical error or
2 mistake on the part of the director of revenue, such fact shall be set forth in the records of the
3 director of revenue, and the amount of the overpayment shall be credited on any taxes then due
4 from the person legally obligated to remit the tax pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525, and
5 the balance shall be refunded to the person legally obligated to remit the tax, such person's
6 administrators or executors, as provided for in section 144.200.

7 2. If any tax, penalty or interest has been paid more than once, or has been erroneously
8 or illegally collected, or has been erroneously or illegally computed, such sum shall be credited
9 on any taxes then due from the person legally obligated to remit the tax pursuant to sections
10 144.010 to 144.525, and the balance, with interest as determined by [section 32.065] **sections**
11 **32.068 and 32.069**, RSMo, shall be refunded to the person legally obligated to remit the tax, but

12 no such credit or refund shall be allowed unless duplicate copies of a claim for refund are filed
13 within three years from date of overpayment.

14 **3. Except as provided in subsection 7 of this section, if any tax was paid more than**
15 **once, was incorrectly collected, or was incorrectly computed, such sum shall be credited**
16 **on any taxes then due from the person legally obligated to remit the tax pursuant to**
17 **sections 144.010 to 144.510, and the remainder refunded, with interest as determined**
18 **pursuant to chapter 32, RSMo, to the person legally obligated to remit the tax, provided**
19 **the duplicate copies of a claim for refund are filed within three years from date of**
20 **overpayment, and:**

21 **(1) Where the total claim for refund is over one thousand dollars for any five-year**
22 **period, the person legally obligated to remit the tax demonstrates to the satisfaction of the**
23 **director of revenue that all incorrectly collected or incorrectly computed amounts were or**
24 **will be refunded or credited to every purchaser that originally paid the tax; or**

25 **(2) The person legally obligated to remit the tax submits to the director duplicate**
26 **copies of a claim for refund and amended tax returns showing the correct amount of gross**
27 **receipts for each reporting period originally filed and proves to the director's satisfaction**
28 **that the tax originally reported and remitted to the director was paid by such person**
29 **claiming the refund or credit and was not collected from purchasers.**

30 **4.** Every claim for refund must be in writing and signed by the applicant, and must state
31 the specific grounds upon which the claim is founded. Any refund or any portion thereof which
32 is erroneously made, and any credit or any portion thereof which is erroneously allowed, may be
33 recovered in any action brought by the director of revenue against the person legally obligated
34 to remit the tax. In the event that a tax has been illegally imposed against a person legally
35 obligated to remit the tax, the director of revenue shall authorize the cancellation of the tax upon
36 the director's record.

37 **[4.] 5.** Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the director of revenue shall
38 authorize direct-pay agreements to purchasers which have annual purchases in excess of seven
39 hundred fifty thousand dollars pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by the director of
40 revenue. For the purposes of such direct-pay agreements, the taxes authorized pursuant to
41 chapters 66, 67, 70, 92, 94, 162, 190, 238, 321, and 644, RSMo, shall be remitted based upon
42 the location of the place of business of the purchaser.

43 **[5.] 6.** Special rules applicable to error corrections requested by customers of mobile
44 telecommunications service are as follows:

45 **(1)** For purposes of this subsection, the terms "customer", "home service provider",
46 "place of primary use", "electronic database", and "enhanced zip code" shall have the same
47 meanings as defined in the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act incorporated by reference

48 in section 144.013;

49 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, if a customer of mobile
50 telecommunications services believes that the amount of tax, the assignment of place of primary
51 use or the taxing jurisdiction included on a billing is erroneous, the customer shall notify the
52 home service provider, in writing, within three years from the date of the billing statement. The
53 customer shall include in such written notification the street address for the customer's place of
54 primary use, the account name and number for which the customer seeks a correction of the tax
55 assignment, a description of the error asserted by the customer and any other information the
56 home service provider reasonably requires to process the request;

57 (3) Within sixty days of receiving the customer's notice, the home service provider shall
58 review its records and the electronic database or enhanced zip code to determine the customer's
59 correct taxing jurisdiction. If the home service provider determines that the review shows that
60 the amount of tax, assignment of place of primary use or taxing jurisdiction is in error, the home
61 service provider shall correct the error and, at its election, either refund or credit the amount of
62 tax erroneously collected to the customer for a period of up to three years from the last day of
63 the home service provider's sixty-day review period. If the home service provider determines
64 that the review shows that the amount of tax, the assignment of place of primary use or the taxing
65 jurisdiction is correct, the home service provider shall provide a written explanation of its
66 determination to the customer.

67 **7. If any tax was paid more than once, was incorrectly collected, or was incorrectly**
68 **computed, such sum shall be credited on any taxes then due from the person legally**
69 **obligated to remit the tax pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.510, or refunded with interest**
70 **as determined pursuant to sections 32.068 and 32.069, RSMo, to the person legally**
71 **obligated to remit the tax, only if duplicate copies of a claim for refund and amended tax**
72 **returns are filed within three years from date of overpayment and the person legally**
73 **obligated to remit the tax submits a plan acceptable to the director to generally refund the**
74 **amount of overpayment to future customers of the person by mutually agreed to**
75 **distribution of a fixed value coupon to such customers.**

306.016. 1. By January 1, 1995, the owner of any vessel documented by the United
2 States Coast Guard on August 28, 1994, and the new owner of any vessel purchased after August
3 28, 1994, who upon the sale or transfer of the vessel desires to document the vessel with the
4 United States Coast Guard, shall apply for a vessel certificate of registration and pay a
5 certification fee of seven dollars and fifty cents, an initial registration fee in an amount equal to
6 the amount required for a certificate of number under section 306.030 and all applicable state and
7 local [or in lieu watercraft] taxes as provided by law in effect on the date the vessel was
8 documented or submit proof that all applicable registration fees have been paid to the department

9 of revenue and all applicable taxes [or in lieu watercraft taxes] have been paid in this or another
 10 state. Such application shall include the county in which such vessel will be normally
 11 maintained by the new owner. A certificate of registration and a set of registration decals in a
 12 form the director shall prescribe shall be issued for a documented vessel. A Missouri resident
 13 shall make application for a vessel certificate of registration within thirty days of acquiring or
 14 bringing the vessel into this state. A nonresident shall make application for a vessel certificate
 15 of registration within sixty days after acquiring a vessel in this state or bringing a vessel into this
 16 state if the vessel will be kept in this state for a period in excess of sixty consecutive days. A
 17 delinquency penalty fee of ten dollars shall be imposed for each thirty days of delinquency, not
 18 to exceed a total of thirty dollars. If the director of revenue learns that any person has failed to
 19 make application for a vessel certificate of registration in accordance with this section or has sold
 20 a vessel documented by the United States Coast Guard without obtaining a certificate of
 21 registration as provided in this section, the director shall cancel the registration of all vessels and
 22 outboard motors registered in the name of the person, either as sole owner or a co-owner, and
 23 shall notify the person that the cancellation will remain in force until the person pays the
 24 delinquency penalty fee together with all fees, charges, and payments which the person should
 25 have paid in connection with the vessel certificate of registration.

26 2. [A boat or vessel documented by the United States Coast Guard or other agency of the
 27 federal government and operated on the waters of this state shall not be liable for the payment
 28 of any state or local sales or use tax on the purchase, but shall be liable for the payment of an in
 29 lieu watercraft tax, which is hereby imposed. The in lieu watercraft tax shall be collected by the
 30 director of revenue and deposited in the state treasury to the credit of general revenue and shall
 31 be appropriated for use by the Missouri state water patrol. Watercraft dealers in this state shall
 32 report to the director of revenue on forms furnished by the director the sale of each watercraft
 33 sold to a resident of this state. If the watercraft is registered and licensed pursuant to the
 34 provisions of this chapter and all applicable sales taxes have been paid, the director shall not
 35 collect the in lieu tax imposed by this subsection. If the watercraft is registered with the United
 36 States Coast Guard or other agency of the federal government and not under the provisions of
 37 this chapter the director shall bill the purchaser of the watercraft for the in lieu tax imposed by
 38 this subsection. Any person who fails to pay the in lieu tax due under this section, within thirty
 39 days after receipt of the bill from the director of revenue, shall be liable to the same penalties
 40 imposed by law for failure to pay sales and use taxes due the state. The in lieu tax shall be
 41 determined as follows: PURCHASE PRICE OF WATERCRAFT

	TAX DUE	
42		
43	\$50,000 or less	\$ 650.00
44	\$50,001 to \$100,000	1,250.00

45	\$100,001 to \$150,000	1,850.00
46	\$150,001 to \$200,000	2,450.00
47	\$200,001 and above	3,050.00

48 3.] The registration decals for any vessel documented by the United States Coast Guard
49 shall be in force and effect for a period of three years so long as the vessel is owned or held by
50 the original holder of the certificate of registration and shall be renewed upon application and
51 payment of a registration renewal fee equal to the amount required for a certificate of number
52 under section 306.030. The owner shall attach the registration decals to both sides of the forward
53 half of the bow of the documented vessel in a place that is fully visible.

54 [4.] 3. The department of revenue may issue a temporary vessel certificate of registration
55 authorizing the operation of a vessel to be documented by the United States Coast Guard for not
56 more than sixty days. The temporary registration shall be made available by the department of
57 revenue and may be purchased from the department of revenue or from a dealer upon proof of
58 purchase of a vessel. The department shall make temporary certificates of registration available
59 to registered dealers in this state in sets of ten. The fee for the temporary certificates of
60 registration shall be five dollars each. No dealer shall charge more than five dollars for each
61 temporary certificate of registration issued. The temporary registration shall be valid for a period
62 of sixty days from the date of issuance by the department of revenue to the purchaser of the
63 vessel or from the date of sale of the vessel by a dealer from which the purchaser obtains a
64 certificate of registration. The temporary certificate of registration shall be issued on a form
65 prescribed by the department of revenue and issued only for the purchaser's use in the operation
66 of the vessel purchased to enable the purchaser to legally operate the vessel while a certificate
67 of registration is being obtained, and shall be displayed on no other vessel. Temporary
68 certificates of registration issued under this section shall not be transferable or renewable and
69 shall not be valid upon issuance of a proper certificate of registration. The dealer or authorized
70 agent shall insert the date of issuance and expiration date, year, make and the manufacturer's
71 identification number of the vessel on the temporary registration when issued to the purchaser.
72 The dealer shall complete the information on the temporary registration in full. Every dealer that
73 issues a temporary certificate of registration shall keep, for inspection by authorized officers, a
74 correct record of each temporary certificate of registration issued by the dealer by recording the
75 registration number, purchaser's name and address, year, make and manufacturer's identification
76 number of the vessel on which the temporary certificate of registration is to be used and the date
77 of issuance.

78 [5.] 4. Upon the sale or transfer of any vessel documented by the United States Coast
79 Guard for which a certificate of registration has been issued, the registration shall be terminated.
80 If the new owner elects to have the vessel documented by the United States Coast Guard, the new

81 owner shall submit, in addition to the properly assigned certificate of registration, proof of
82 release from the documentation provided by the United States Coast Guard and shall comply
83 with the provisions of this section. If the new owner elects not to document the vessel with the
84 United States Coast Guard, the owner shall comply with the applicable provisions of this chapter.

85 [6.] 5. The certificate of registration shall be available at all times for inspection on the
86 vessel for which it is issued, whenever the vessel is in operation.

351.484. The secretary of state may commence a proceeding pursuant to section 351.486
2 to dissolve a corporation administratively if:

3 (1) The corporation fails **or neglects to file the Missouri corporation franchise tax**
4 **report required pursuant to chapter 147, RSMo, or fails** to pay any final assessment of
5 Missouri corporation franchise tax as provided in chapter 147, RSMo, and the director of
6 revenue has notified the secretary of state of such failure;

7 (2) The corporation does not deliver its annual report to the secretary of state within
8 thirty days after it is due;

9 (3) The corporation is without a registered agent or registered office in this state for
10 thirty days or more;

11 (4) The corporation does not notify the secretary of state within thirty days that its
12 registered agent or registered office has been changed, that its registered agent has resigned, or
13 that its registered office has been discontinued;

14 (5) The corporation's period of duration stated in its articles of incorporation expires;

15 (6) The corporation procures its franchise through fraud practiced upon the state;

16 (7) The corporation has continued to exceed or abuse the authority conferred upon it by
17 law, or has continued to violate any section or sections of the criminal law of the state of
18 Missouri after a written demand to discontinue the same has been delivered by the secretary of
19 state to the corporation, either personally or by mail;

20 (8) The corporation fails to pay any final assessment of employer withholding tax, as
21 provided in sections 143.191 to 143.265, RSMo, and the director of revenue has notified the
22 secretary of state of such failure; or

23 (9) The corporation fails to pay any final assessment of sales and use taxes, as provided
24 in chapter 144, RSMo, and the director of revenue has notified the secretary of state of such
25 failure.

Section 1. 1. Unless expressly otherwise provided by law, an amendment to the
2 **Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, that affects the determination of federal**
3 **adjusted gross income or federal taxable income shall not affect the determination of**
4 **Missouri taxable income pursuant to chapter 143, RSMo.**

5 **2. Within sixty days after an amendment of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is**

6 enacted, the director of revenue shall prepare and submit to the governor, the speaker of
7 the house of representatives, and the president pro tempore of the senate a report which
8 outlines:

- 9 (1) The changes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986;
- 10 (2) The impact of those changes on state revenue; and
- 11 (3) The impact of those changes on the various classes and types of taxpayers.

Section 2. No local government or municipality shall have the power to issue or
2 renew a business license or permit without verification from the department of revenue
3 that all state tax returns have been filed by, and all state taxes including any interest and
4 penalties on such taxes paid by, the business entity or applicant.

Section 3. As a condition of continued employment, all persons employed full-time,
2 part-time, or on a temporary or contracted basis by the executive branch of this state shall
3 file all state tax returns and pay all state taxes.

Section 4. No person shall receive or renew a professional license or permit
2 pursuant to chapters 324 to 346, RSMo, without verification from the department of
3 revenue that state tax returns have been filed by, and all state taxes including any interest
4 and penalties on such taxes paid by, such person.

[143.261. For every remittance to the director of revenue made on or before
2 the date the remittance becomes due, the employer, other than the United States and
3 its agencies, the state of Missouri and political subdivisions thereof, may deduct and
4 retain the following percentages of the total amount of tax withheld and paid in each
5 calendar year:

- 6 (1) Two percent of five thousand dollars or less;
- 7 (2) One percent of amount collected in excess of five thousand dollars and
8 up to and including ten thousand dollars;
- 9 (3) One-half percent of amount collected in excess of ten thousand dollars.]