

FIRST REGULAR SESSION
HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 298
94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Special Committee on Profession Registration and Licensing March 14, 2007 with recommendation that House Committee Substitute for House Bill No. 298 Do Pass. Referred to the Committee on Rules pursuant to Rule 25(21)(f).

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

1110L.03C

AN ACT

To amend chapter 319, RSMo, by adding thereto seventeen new sections relating to blasting and excavation, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 319, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto seventeen new sections,
2 to be known as sections 319.300, 319.303, 319.306, 319.309, 319.312, 319.315, 319.318,
3 319.321, 319.324, 319.327, 319.330, 319.333, 319.336, 319.339, 319.342, 319.343, and 319.345,
4 to read as follows:

**319.300. Sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall be known as the "Missouri Blasting
2 Safety Act". The purpose of sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall be to foster the safe use of
3 explosives in surface mining and construction by establishing and enforcing consistent
4 statewide industry standards for licensing of blasters and persons using explosives. The
5 provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345 or any rules or regulations promulgated
6 thereunder shall not be construed to amend, supersede, or conflict with any requirement
7 of federal law or regulation governing the manufacturing, transporting, or storage of
8 explosives.**

319.303. As used in sections 319.300 to 319.345, the following terms shall mean:

- 2 **(1) "Blaster", a person qualified to be in charge of and responsible for the loading
3 and firing of an explosive or explosive material;**
4 **(2) "Blast", detonation of explosives;**

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

5 (3) "Blasting", the use of explosives in surface mining or construction;

6 (4) "Blast site", the area where explosives are handled during loading of a bore
7 hole, including fifty feet in all directions from the perimeter formed by loaded holes. A
8 minimum of thirty feet may replace the fifty feet requirement if the perimeter of loaded
9 holes is marked and separated from nonblast site areas by a barrier. The fifty feet or
10 thirty feet distance requirements, as applicable, shall apply in all directions along the full
11 depth of the bore hole;

12 (5) "Board", the state blasting safety board created in section 319.324;

13 (6) "Bore hole", a hole made with a drill, auger, or other tool in which explosives
14 are placed in preparation for detonation;

15 (7) "Burden", the distance from an explosive charge to the nearest free or open face
16 at the time of detonation;

17 (8) "Business day", any day of the week except Saturday, Sunday, or a federal or
18 state holiday;

19 (9) "Deck", charge of explosives separated from other charges by stemming;

20 (10) "Delay period", the time delay provided by blasting caps which permits firing
21 of bore holes in sequence;

22 (11) "Detonation", the action of converting the chemicals in an explosive charge to
23 gases at a high pressure by means of a self-propagating shock wave passing through the
24 charge;

25 (12) "Detonator", any device containing initiating or primary explosive that is used
26 for initiating detonation of another explosive material. A detonator may not contain more
27 than ten grams of total explosives by weight, excluding ignition or delay charges. The term
28 includes, but is not limited to, electric blasting caps of instantaneous and delay types,
29 blasting caps for use with safety fuse, detonating cord delay connectors, and nonelectric
30 instantaneous and delay blasting caps which use detonating cord, shock tube, or any other
31 replacement for electric leg wires;

32 (13) "Explosives", any chemical compound, mixture, or device, the primary or
33 common purpose of which is to function by explosion, including, but not limited to,
34 dynamite, black powder, pellet powder, initiating explosives, detonators, safety fuses,
35 squibs, detonating cord, igniter cord, and igniters; includes explosive materials such as any
36 blasting agent, emulsion explosive, water gel, or detonator. Explosive materials determined
37 to be within the coverage of sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall include all such materials
38 listed in Chapter 40 of Title 18 of the United States Code, as amended, as issued at least
39 annually by the Department of Justice, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and
40 Explosives;

- 41 (14) "Firing", causing explosives to be detonated by the use of a fuse or electric
42 detonator;
- 43 (15) "Fire Protection official", an authorized representative of a municipal fire
44 department, fire protection district, or volunteer fire protection association for the area
45 where blasting occurs;
- 46 (16) "Fugitive from justice", any person who has fled from the jurisdiction of any
47 court of record to avoid prosecution for any crime or to avoid giving testimony in any
48 criminal proceeding. The term shall also include any person who has been convicted of any
49 crime and has fled to avoid case disposition;
- 50 (17) "Initiation system", components of an explosive charge that cause the charge
51 to detonate, such as primers, electric detonators, and detonating charge;
- 52 (18) "Loading", placing of explosives in a hole in preparation for detonation;
- 53 (19) "Local government", a city, county, fire protection district, volunteer fire
54 protection association, or other political subdivision of the state;
- 55 (20) "Person using explosives", any individual, proprietorship, partnership, firm,
56 corporation, company, or joint venture that is required to hold authority to receive or use
57 explosives under statutes or regulations administered by the U.S. Department of Justice,
58 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives and who employs licensed blasters;
- 59 (21) "Scaled distance", a value determined by dividing the linear distance, in feet,
60 from the blast to a specified location, by the square root of the maximum weight of
61 explosives, in pounds, to be detonated in any eight millisecond period;
- 62 (22) "Seismograph", an instrument that measures ground vibration and acoustic
63 effects;
- 64 (23) "Spacing", the distance between adjacent bore holes;
- 65 (24) "Stemming", inert material that is placed above explosives that have been
66 placed in a blast hole in preparation for detonation or vertically between columnar decks
67 of explosives that have been placed in a hole in preparation for detonation;
- 68 (25) "Uncontrolled structure", any dwelling, public building, school, church,
69 commercial building, or institutional building, that is not owned or leased by the person
70 using explosives, or otherwise under the direct contractual responsibility of the person
71 using explosives.

319.306. 1. Any individual who uses explosives in Missouri shall obtain a blaster's
2 license, except those exempted in subsection 18 of this section. A person using explosives
3 shall not be required to hold a blaster's license, but all blasting on behalf of a person using
4 explosives shall be performed only by licensed blasters. Applications for a blaster's license

5 or renewal of a blaster's license shall be on a form designated by the Missouri division of
6 fire safety, and shall contain the following:

- 7 (1) The applicant's full name;
- 8 (2) The applicant's home address;
- 9 (3) The applicant's date of birth;
- 10 (4) The applicant's sex;
- 11 (5) The applicant's physical description;
- 12 (6) The applicant's driver's license number;
- 13 (7) The applicant's current place of employment;
- 14 (8) A listing of any other blasting license or certification held by the applicant, to
15 include the name, address, and phone number of the regulatory authority that issued the
16 license or certification;
- 17 (9) Any other information required to fulfill the obligations of sections 319.300 to
18 319.345.

19 2. Any individual who has met the qualifications set forth in subsection 4 of this
20 section may apply for a blaster's license.

21 3. An applicant for a blaster's license shall submit an application fee and two copies
22 of the applicant's photograph with the application submitted to the division of fire safety.
23 The amount of such fee shall be established by rule promulgated by the division of fire
24 safety. The fee established by rule shall be no greater than the cost of administering this
25 section, but shall not exceed one hundred dollars.

26 4. An applicant for a blaster's license shall:

- 27 (1) Be at least twenty-one years of age;
- 28 (2) Not have willfully violated any provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345;
- 29 (3) Not have knowingly withheld information or has not made any false or fictitious
30 statement intended or likely to deceive in connection with the application;
- 31 (4) Have familiarity and understanding of relevant federal and state laws relating
32 to explosives materials;
- 33 (5) Not have been convicted in any court of, or plead guilty to, a felony;
- 34 (6) Not be a fugitive from justice;
- 35 (7) Not be an unlawful user of any controlled substance in violation of chapter 195,
36 RSMo;
- 37 (8) Except as provided in subsections 11 and 13 of this section, have completed an
38 approved blaster's training course that meets the requirements of subsection 14 of this
39 section and has successfully passed the licensing examination under the provisions of
40 subdivisions (1) to (5) of subsection 15 of this section;

(9) Have accumulated at least one thousand hours of experience directly relating to the use of explosives within two years immediately prior to applying for a blaster's license and shall provide signed documentation from an employer, supervisor, or other responsible party verifying the applicant's experience;

(10) Not have been adjudicated as mentally defective; and

(11) Be a citizen of the United States and not advocate or knowingly belong to any organization or group that advocates violent action against any federal, state, or local government, or against any person.

5. Any individual holding a blaster's license under the provisions of this section shall promptly notify the division of fire safety if he or she has had any change of material fact relating to any qualification for holding a blaster's license.

6. If the division of fire safety finds that the requirements for a blaster's license have been satisfied, a license shall be issued to the applicant.

7. A blaster's license shall expire three years from the date of issuance. To qualify for a renewal of a blaster's license, an individual will be required to provide documentation of completing eight hours of training in an explosives-related course of instruction that is approved by the division of fire safety, at least half of which shall have been completed within the year prior to renewal. The remainder of such training for renewal of the license may be acquired at any time during the three-year period that a license is valid. Additional training beyond an accumulated eight hours during any three-year period is not valid for more than one subsequent renewal of the license.

8. Each license issued under the provisions of this section shall provide documentation to the license holder in the form of a letter or letter-sized certificate and a card that is approximately two inches by three inches in size. Each shall specify a unique license number, the name of the individual, his or her driver's license number, the individual's photograph, the blaster's license's effective date and its expiration date, and any other record-keeping information needed by the division of fire safety. In addition, the card form of the license shall contain a photographic image of the license holder.

9. Each individual required to have a blaster's license shall provide documentation that he or she has a currently valid license to a representative of the division of fire safety within two business days of a written or verbal request. No enforcement action shall be taken against any individual that cannot comply with such a request so long as the division of fire safety's records provide documentation that the individual has a valid blaster's license.

75 **10. (1) A blaster's license issued under the provisions of this section may be**
76 **suspended or revoked by the division of fire safety upon substantial proof that the**
77 **individual holding the license has:**

78 **(a) Knowingly failed to monitor the use of explosives as provided in section 319.309;**

79 **(b) Negligently or habitually exceeded the limits established under section 319.312;**

80 **(c) Knowingly or habitually failed to create a record of blasts as required by section**
81 **319.315;**

82 **(d) Had a change in material fact relating to their qualifications for holding a**
83 **blaster's license as described in subsection 4 of this section;**

84 **(e) Failed to advise the division of fire safety of any change of material fact relating**
85 **to his or her qualifications for holding a blaster's license; or**

86 **(f) Knowingly made a material misrepresentation of any information by any means**
87 **of false pretense, deception, fraud, misrepresentation, or cheating for the purpose of**
88 **obtaining training or otherwise meeting the qualifications of obtaining a license.**

89 **(2) The division of fire safety shall provide any notice of suspension or revocation,**
90 **as provided in subdivision (1) of this subsection, in writing, sent by certified mail to the last**
91 **known address of the holder of the license. The notice may also be verbal, but this does not**
92 **eliminate the requirement for written notice. Upon receipt of a verbal or written notice of**
93 **suspension or revocation from the division of fire safety, the individual holding the license**
94 **shall immediately surrender all copies of the license to a representative of the division of**
95 **fire safety and shall immediately cease all blasting activity.**

96 **(3) The individual holding the license may appeal any suspension or revocation to**
97 **the state blasting safety board established under section 319.324 within forty-five days of**
98 **the date written notice was received. The division of fire safety shall immediately notify**
99 **the chairman of the board that an appeal has been received and a hearing before the board**
100 **shall be held. The board shall consider and make a decision on any appeal received by the**
101 **division of fire safety within thirty days of the date the appeal is received by the division**
102 **of fire safety. The board shall make a decision on the appeal by majority vote of the board**
103 **and shall immediately notify the licensee of its decision in writing. The written statement**
104 **of the board's decision shall be prepared by the division of fire safety or its designee and**
105 **shall be approved by the chairman of the board. The approved statement of the board's**
106 **decision shall be sent by certified mail to the last known address of the holder of the**
107 **license.**

108 **11. Any individual whose license has been expired for a period of three years or less**
109 **shall be required to successfully pass the examination as provided in subdivisions (1) to (5)**
110 **of subsection 15 of this section and attend the eight hours of training required for renewal**

111 of a license as minimum qualifications for submitting an application for reinstatement of
112 the license. Any individual whose license has been expired for a period of more than three
113 years shall meet the qualifications set forth in subsection 4 of this section, including
114 completing twenty hours of training and passing the examination, prior to applying for a
115 blaster's license.

116 12. A license may be granted to applicants who within the last three years have held
117 a valid license or certification from any other source if all of the qualifications for
118 obtaining the license or certification meet or exceed the provisions of this section. It is the
119 duty of the division of fire safety to investigate the qualifications required for obtaining a
120 license or certification from any other source. Licenses or certification held prior to the
121 effective date of the rule required by subsection 19 of this section shall be deemed to meet
122 requirements for this subsection, provided that they meet requirements of the rule.

123 13. A license may be granted upon the application of an individual employed as a
124 blaster on or before December 31, 2000, and who has accumulated one thousand hours of
125 training or education pertaining to blasting and experience working for a specific person
126 using explosives within two years immediately prior to applying for a license. The
127 application shall include a statement of hours of experience in the form of an affidavit
128 signed by the person using explosives who has employed or contracted with the blaster for
129 the preceding two years. Such applicant also shall meet the requirement of subdivisions
130 (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (10), and (11) of subsection 4 of this section. Any individual
131 granted a license under this subsection shall be limited to blasting performed for the
132 person using explosives submitting the affidavit required by this subsection. Such licensee
133 shall meet the requirements for continuing training required by subsection 7 of this section.

134 14. (1) The division of fire safety or its authorized agent shall offer annually at
135 least two courses of instruction that fulfill the training requirement of qualifying for a
136 blaster's license and two courses that fulfill the training requirement for renewal of a
137 blaster's license. In addition, any person may apply to the division of fire safety for
138 approval of a course of instruction that meets the training requirement of obtaining a
139 blaster's license or renewal of a blaster's license. The application shall include a
140 description of the qualifications of the instructor, a description of instructional materials
141 to be used in the course, and an outline of the subject matter to be taught, including
142 minimum hours of instruction on each topic. The division of fire safety shall review the
143 application regarding the knowledge and experience of proposed instructors, the total
144 hours of training and the adequacy of proposed training in subject matter with regard to
145 the provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345. If the division of fire safety determines that
146 training proposed by the applicant is adequate, a letter of approval shall be issued to the

147 applicant. The letter of approval shall be effective for a period of three years. If at any
148 time the division of fire safety determines that an approved training course no longer meets
149 the standards of this section, the letter of approval may be revoked with written notice.
150 The division of fire safety or any person providing a course of instruction may charge an
151 appropriate fee to recover the cost of conducting such instruction.

152 (2) To be approved by the division of fire safety, a blaster's training course shall
153 contain at least twenty hours of instruction to prepare attendees for obtaining a blaster's
154 license the first time, or eight hours of instruction to prepare attendees for obtaining a
155 license renewal.

156 (3) Any person providing training in a course of instruction approved by the
157 division of fire safety shall submit a list of individuals that attended any such course to the
158 division of fire safety within ten business days after completion of the course.

159 (4) The division of fire safety shall maintain a current list of persons who provide
160 approved training and shall make this list available by any reasonable means to
161 professional and trade associations, labor organizations, universities, vocational schools,
162 and others upon request.

163 15. (1) The division of fire safety shall approve a standard examination or
164 examinations for the purpose of qualifying an individual to obtain a blaster's license. Each
165 individual taking the examination shall pay a fee to the division of fire safety, or the
166 division's agent, that is established by rule. Testing fees shall be no greater than what is
167 required to administer the testing provisions of this section and shall not exceed fifty
168 dollars per test.

169 (2) Except as provided in subsection 11 of this section, no individual shall be
170 allowed to take an examination for purposes of obtaining a blaster's license unless that
171 individual has completed a training course approved by the division of fire safety. The
172 individual must have completed an approved course of instruction as provided in
173 subdivision (1) of subsection 14 of this section no longer than two years prior to taking the
174 examination. The examination may be administered by any person approved to provide
175 a course of instruction, as provided in subdivision (1) of subsection 14 of this section, at the
176 site of instruction, provided that any such examination may, at the discretion of the state
177 fire marshal, be conducted under the supervision of the division of fire safety. The division
178 of fire safety may also administer such examinations at other times and locations.

179 (3) Standards for passing the examination shall be set by the division of fire safety
180 by rule.

181 (4) The division of fire safety or its authorized agent shall provide a written
182 statement within thirty days to the individual taking the examination as to whether that
183 individual passed or failed.

184 (5) Any individual failing to pass the examination may retake the examination
185 within six months without having to complete an additional approved course of instruction.
186 If the individual fails the second examination, the person must complete another course of
187 instruction as required in subdivision (1) of subsection 14 of this section before taking the
188 examination again. No limit will be placed on how many times any individual may take the
189 examination, subject to the provisions of this subdivision of this subsection.

190 (6) Individuals having previously taken an approved blaster's training course, and
191 passed an approved examination, and having taken an approved blaster's renewal training
192 course, or that have obtained a blaster's license as provided in subsections 12 and 13 of this
193 section are eligible for renewal of a blaster's license after meeting the requirements of
194 subsection 7 of this section. The fee for renewal of a license shall be the same as the fee
195 specified in subsection 3 of this section.

196 16. No individual shall load or fire explosives or direct, order, or otherwise cause
197 any individual to load or fire explosives in this state unless that individual has a valid
198 blaster's license or is under the direct supervision and responsibility of an individual
199 having a valid blaster's license. For purposes of this section, "direct supervision" means
200 the supervisor is physically present on the same job site as the individual who is loading
201 or firing explosives. An individual without a blaster's license who is loading or firing
202 explosives while under the direct supervision and responsibility of someone having a
203 blaster's license shall not be in violation of sections 319.300 to 319.345.

204 17. Persons found guilty of loading or firing explosives, or directing, ordering, or
205 otherwise causing any individual to load or fire explosives in this state without having a
206 valid blaster's license, or that loads and fires explosives without being under the direct
207 supervision and responsibility of an individual holding a blaster's license as provided in
208 sections 319.300 to 319.345, shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor for the first offense
209 or a class A misdemeanor for a second or subsequent offense. Any individual convicted
210 of a class A misdemeanor under the provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall be
211 permanently prohibited from obtaining a blaster's license in this state.

212 18. The requirement for obtaining a blaster's license shall not apply to:

213 (1) Individuals employed by universities, colleges, or trade schools when the use of
214 explosives is confined to instruction or research;

215 (2) Individuals using explosive materials in the forms prescribed by the official U.S.
216 Pharmacopoeia or the National Formulary and used in medicines and medicinal agents;

- 217 (3) Individuals conducting training or emergency operations of any federal, state,
218 or local government including all departments, agencies, and divisions thereof, provided
219 they are acting in their official capacity and in the proper performance of their duties or
220 functions;
- 221 (4) Individuals that are members of the armed forces or any military unit of
222 Missouri or the United States who are using explosives while on official training exercises
223 or who are on active duty;
- 224 (5) Individuals using pyrotechnics, commonly known as fireworks, including
225 signaling devices such as flares, fuses, and torpedoes;
- 226 (6) Individuals using small arms ammunition and components thereof which are
227 subject to the Gun Control Act of 1968, 18 U.S.C., Section 44, and regulations promulgated
228 thereunder;
- 229 (7) Any individual performing duties in underground mines regulated by 30 CFR
230 Part 48, Subpart A, 30 CFR Part 57, or performing duties in coal mining regulated by 30
231 CFR Part 75, and 30 CFR Part 77 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as amended, or
232 using explosives within an industrial furnace;
- 233 (8) Any individual having a valid blaster's license or certificate issued under the
234 provisions of any requirement of the U.S. government in which the requirements for
235 obtaining the license or certificate meet or exceed the requirements of sections 319.300 to
236 319.345;
- 237 (9) Individuals using agricultural fertilizers when used for agricultural or
238 horticultural purposes;
- 239 (10) Individuals handling explosives while in the act of transporting them from one
240 location to another;
- 241 (11) Individuals assisting or training under the direct supervision of a licensed
242 blaster;
- 243 (12) Individuals handling explosives while engaged in the process of explosives
244 manufacturing;
- 245 (13) Employees, agents, or contractors of rural electric cooperatives organized or
246 operating under chapter 394, RSMo; and
- 247 (14) Individuals discharging historic firearms and cannon or reproductions of
248 historic firearms and cannon.
- 249 19. The division of fire safety shall promulgate rules under this section to become
250 effective no later than July 1, 2008. Any individual loading or firing explosives after the
251 effective date of such rule shall obtain a license within one hundred eighty days of the
252 effective date of such rule. Any experience or training prior to the effective date of such

253 rule that meets the standards established by the rule shall be deemed to comply with this
254 section.

319.309. 1. Any person using explosives in the state of Missouri shall calculate the
2 scaled distance to the nearest uncontrolled structure. If more than one uncontrolled
3 structure is the same approximate distance from the blast site, then the person using
4 explosives may select one representative structure for calculation of scaled distance.

5 2. For the purposes of this section, the term "uncontrolled structure" shall not
6 apply to the following:

7 (1) Buildings in a state of disrepair or neglect which are not being used as a
8 permanent residence;

9 (2) Noncommercial storage sheds;

10 (3) Temporary structures;

11 (4) Any unoccupied mobile recreational vehicle, trailer, or camper;

12 (5) Agricultural barns, storage sheds, and animal shelters;

13 (6) Any building on mine property that is owned by the mine operator or contained
14 on property leased by the mine operator.

15 3. In any instance when the scaled distance value is fifty-five or less, any person
16 using explosives, except as provided in section 319.321, shall use at least one seismograph
17 calibrated to the manufacturer's standard for use to record the ground vibration and
18 acoustic levels that occur from the use of such explosives or explosive materials. When
19 measuring ground vibration and acoustic levels, the seismograph shall be placed in the
20 proximity of the nearest uncontrolled structure or, at the option of the person using
21 explosives, closer to the blast site. If more than one uncontrolled structure is the same
22 approximate distance from the blast site, then the person using explosives may select one
23 representative structure for placement of the seismograph.

24 4. Any person using explosives who is voluntarily using a seismograph calibrated
25 to the manufacturer's standard for use for all blasting is exempt from the requirements of
26 this section.

319.312. 1. (1) Any person using explosives in the state of Missouri in which
2 monitoring with a seismograph is required, as provided in section 319.309, shall comply
3 with ground vibration limits based on the U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations
4 8507, Appendix B.

5 (2) In lieu of the ground vibration limit established in subdivision (1) of this
6 subsection, the person using explosives may submit a written request to the division of fire
7 safety to use an alternate compliance method. Such written request shall be supported by
8 sufficient technical information, which may include but not be limited to, documented

9 approval of such method by other federal, state, or local political subdivisions which
10 regulate the use of explosives. Upon submittal by the person using explosives of a request
11 to use an alternate compliance method, the state blasting safety board shall issue a written
12 determination as to whether the technical information submitted provides sufficient
13 justification for the alternate method to be used as a method of demonstrating compliance
14 with the provisions of this section.

15 2. Any person using explosives in the state of Missouri in which monitoring with
16 a seismograph is required, as provided in section 319.309, shall limit acoustic values from
17 blasting to one hundred thirty-three decibels using a two hertz flat response measuring
18 system based on the Office of Surface Mining regulation 816.67(b)(1)(i).

319.315. 1. Seismograph recordings of the ground vibration and acoustic levels
2 created by the use of explosives, when required by section 319.309, shall be retained for at
3 least three years. Such recordings shall be made available to the division of fire safety
4 within twenty-four hours of a request by any representative of the division of fire safety.
5 Each seismograph recording and the accompanying records shall include the:

- 6 (1) Maximum ground vibration and acoustics levels recorded;
- 7 (2) Specific location of the seismograph equipment, its distance from the detonation
8 of the explosives, the date of the recording, and the time of the recording;
- 9 (3) Name of the individual responsible for operation of the seismograph equipment
10 and performing an analysis of each recording; and
- 11 (4) Type of seismograph instrument, its sensitivity and calibration signal or
12 certification date of the last calibration.

13 2. When seismograph recordings of the use of explosives are required by section
14 319.309, a record of each such use of explosives shall be made and retained for at least
15 three years. The record shall be completed by the end of the business day following the day
16 in which the explosives were detonated. Such records shall be made available to the
17 division of fire safety, upon request, within twenty-four hours of the request. Each record
18 shall include the:

- 19 (1) Name of the person using the explosives;
- 20 (2) Location, date, and time of the detonation;
- 21 (3) Name of the licensed blaster responsible for use of the explosives;
- 22 (4) Type of material blasted;
- 23 (5) Number of bore holes, burden, and spacing;
- 24 (6) Diameter and depth of bore holes;
- 25 (7) Type of explosives used;
- 26 (8) Weight of explosives used per bore hole and total weight of explosives used;

- 27 (9) Maximum weight of explosives detonated within any eight millisecond period;
28 (10) Maximum number of bore holes or decks detonated within any eight
29 millisecond period;
30 (11) Initiation system, including number of circuits and the timer interval, if a
31 sequential timer is used;
32 (12) Type and length of stemming;
33 (13) Type of detonator and delay periods used, in milliseconds;
34 (14) Sketch of delay pattern, including decking;
35 (15) Distance and scaled distance, if required under the provisions of 319.309, to
36 the nearest uncontrolled structure;
37 (16) Location of the nearest uncontrolled structure, using the best available
38 information.

39 3. It shall be the duty of each licensed blaster and each person using explosives to
40 assure that the requirements of this section are met. Any person using explosives shall
41 provide properly calibrated seismographic equipment at the closest practical proximity to
42 the nearest uncontrolled structure, or at the option of the person using explosives the
43 seismograph equipment may be located nearer to the blast site on an approximate line
44 between the nearest uncontrolled structure and the blast site. Licensed blasters shall
45 create the record required in subsection 2 of this section and provide such record to the
46 person using explosives, who shall be responsible for maintaining records required in this
47 section.

 319.318. 1. Any person using explosives shall comply with the provisions of this
2 section.

3 2. Provisions of federal law and regulation regarding the manufacturing,
4 transportation, distribution, and storage of explosives shall be enforced by the appropriate
5 federal agency and shall not be subject to enforcement under sections 319.300 to 319.345.

6 3. Within sixty days after the effective date of sections 319.300 to 319.345, each
7 person using explosives or intending to use explosives in Missouri shall register with the
8 division of fire safety. Any person using explosives who is not required to register on the
9 effective date, who subsequently uses explosives in Missouri, shall register with the division
10 of fire safety prior to first using explosives in Missouri. The initial registration shall state
11 the name of the person, address, telephone number, facsimile number, e-mail address, and
12 name of the principal individual having responsibility for supervision of the use of
13 explosives. A fee of two hundred dollars shall be submitted with the initial registration.

14 **4. Each person using explosives that is required to register under subsection 3 of**
15 **this section shall by January thirty-first of each year after registering file an annual report**
16 **with the division of fire safety for the preceding calendar year.**

17 **(1) The initial annual report shall only include that portion of the preceding**
18 **calendar year after the date the person became subject to the requirement to register under**
19 **subsection 3 of this section.**

20 **(2) The report shall include:**

21 **(a) Any change or addition to the information required in subsection 3 of this**
22 **section;**

23 **(b) The name and address of the distributors from which explosives were**
24 **purchased;**

25 **(c) The total number of pounds of explosives purchased for use in Missouri and the**
26 **total number of pounds actually used in Missouri during the period covered by the report.**
27 **Persons required to report annually shall maintain records sufficient to prove the accuracy**
28 **of the information reported.**

29 **(3) The person using explosives shall submit with the annual report a fee per ton,**
30 **as established under this section, based on the amount of explosives used in Missouri. If**
31 **the report of total pounds used results in a portion of a ton, the cumulative total of the fee**
32 **shall be rounded to the nearest ton. The fee shall be five hundred dollars plus one dollar**
33 **and fifteen cents per ton of explosives used. The fee per ton authorized under this**
34 **subdivision may be adjusted by rule provided the fee shall not exceed two dollars per ton.**
35 **The state blasting safety board shall review the fee schedule on a biennial basis and**
36 **approve or disapprove adjustments in fees by rule.**

37 **5. (1) The division of fire safety may audit the records of any person using**
38 **explosives required to report annually under subsection 4 of this section to determine the**
39 **accuracy of the number of pounds of explosives reported. In connection with such audit,**
40 **the division of fire safety may also require any distributor of explosives to provide a**
41 **statement of sales during the year to persons required to report under subsection 4 of this**
42 **section.**

43 **(2) It shall be a violation of sections 319.300 to 319.345 to fail to register or report**
44 **as required by subsection 3 of this section or knowingly report false information in the**
45 **reports required under subsections 3 and 4 of this section. The state fire marshal may issue**
46 **a notice of violation under section 319.333 for failure to register or report or for knowingly**
47 **reporting false information in the reports required by subsections 3 and 4 of this section.**
48 **The notice of violation shall be subject to the same procedures and rights of appeal as**
49 **established in sections 319.324, 319.327, and 319.333.**

50 (3) Any person who fails to register or report or who knowingly reports false
51 information in the reports required under subsections 3 and 4 of this section shall be
52 subject to a civil penalty not exceeding two thousand dollars for the first offense or a
53 penalty not exceeding five thousand dollars for a second or subsequent offense. Fees for
54 use of explosives not reported shall also be paid.

55 6. It shall be a violation of sections 319.300 to 319.345 for any person using
56 explosives to:

57 (1) Engage in blasting other than by a licensed blaster or an individual working
58 under the direct supervision of a licensed blaster;

59 (2) Fail to calculate the scaled distance, conduct monitoring of vibration and noise
60 levels, and conduct record keeping as required by sections 319.300 to 319.345;

61 (3) Fail to carry a minimum of one million dollars in commercial general liability
62 insurance.

63 7. The state fire marshal may issue a notice of violation for any violation of
64 subsection 6 of this section which shall be subject to the same procedures and rights of
65 appeal as established in sections 319.324, 319.327, and 319.333.

66 8. A violation of subsection 6 of this section shall be subject to a civil penalty not
67 exceeding two thousand dollars for the first offense or a penalty not exceeding five
68 thousand dollars for a second or subsequent offense.

 319.321. Sections 319.309, 319.312, 319.315, and 319.318 shall not apply to:

2 (1) Universities, colleges, or trade schools when confined to the purpose of
3 instruction or research;

4 (2) The use of explosive materials in the forms prescribed by the official U.S.
5 Pharmacopoeia or the National Formulary and used in medicines and medicinal agents;

6 (3) The training or emergency operations of any federal, state, or local government
7 including all departments, agencies, and divisions thereof, provided they are acting in their
8 official capacity and in the proper performance of their duties or functions;

9 (4) The use of explosives by the military or any agency of the United States;

10 (5) The use of pyrotechnics, commonly known as fireworks, including signaling
11 devices such as flares, fuses, and torpedoes;

12 (6) The use of small arms ammunition and components thereof which are subject
13 to the Gun Control Act of 1968, 18 U.S.C., Section 44, and regulations promulgated
14 thereunder. Any small arms ammunition and components thereof exempted by the Gun
15 Control Act of 1968 and regulations promulgated thereunder are also exempted from the
16 provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345;

17 (7) Any person performing duties in underground mines regulated by 30 CFR Part
18 48, Subpart A, 30 CFR Part 57, or performing duties in coal mining regulated by 30 CFR
19 Part 75, and 30 CFR Part 77 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as amended, or using
20 explosives within an industrial furnace;

21 (8) The use of agricultural fertilizers when used for agricultural or horticultural
22 purposes;

23 (9) The use of explosives for lawful demolition of structures;

24 (10) The use of explosives by employees, agents, or contractors of rural electric
25 cooperatives organized or operating under chapter 394, RSMo, and;

26 (11) Individuals discharging historic firearms and cannon or reproductions of
27 historic firearms and cannon.

 319.324. 1. The state blasting safety board is hereby created and assigned to the
2 division of fire safety under the state fire marshal. There shall be seven members of this
3 board, as appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, to be
4 comprised of:

5 (1) One representative of a municipality who serves in the capacity of director of
6 public works or a similar position;

7 (2) One representative of a person using explosives that is engaged in surface
8 mining that is subject to the requirements of section 319.300 to 319.345;

9 (3) One representative of a person using explosives that is engaged in construction;

10 (4) One person who is in the business of providing contract blast monitoring
11 services;

12 (5) Two persons who manufacture or distribute explosives; and

13 (6) The state fire marshal or his or her designee.

14 2. Each board member shall serve for a term of six years, except for the members
15 initially appointed one term shall be for one year, one term shall be for two years, one term
16 shall be for three years, one term shall be for four years, one term shall be for five years,
17 and one term shall be for six years. Members appointed and serving shall serve until their
18 successor is named and shall be eligible for reappointment. The state fire marshal or his
19 or her designee shall be a standing member of the board and shall have the power to vote.

20 3. Members of the board shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed
21 by the division of fire safety for reasonable and necessary expenses. Meetings of the board
22 shall be held in facilities arranged by the division of fire safety. Hearings of the board may
23 be held at a location in Missouri agreed upon by the state fire marshal and the chairman
24 of the board. Upon agreement by the licensee, the state fire marshal, and the chairman of
25 the state blasting safety board, hearings may be conducted by conference call.

26 **4. The board shall annually by January thirty-first elect a chairman from one of**
27 **the members other than the state fire marshal or his or her designee. The chairman shall**
28 **be elected by majority vote of the board and shall preside over all meetings and hearings**
29 **and perform any specific duties set out in sections 319.300 to 319.345.**

30 **5. The state fire marshal or his or her designee shall perform the duties of secretary**
31 **of the board.**

32 **6. The board shall meet as needed at the call of the chairman or upon written notice**
33 **by the state fire marshal. The board shall meet at least once each calendar year.**

34 **7. It shall be the duty of the board to:**

35 **(1) Advise the state fire marshal in the development of application and registration**
36 **forms, training and examinations, and setting fees for the filing of required applications,**
37 **registrations, and reports;**

38 **(2) Approve or disapprove any examination for licensing of blasters;**

39 **(3) Hold hearings and make decisions by majority vote upon appeals under**
40 **subsection 10 of section 319.306 and upon notices of violation under subsection 7 of section**
41 **319.318 or section 319.333;**

42 **(4) Approve or disapprove any rule proposed by the division of fire safety for the**
43 **administration of sections 319.300 to 319.345;**

44 **(5) Advise or assist the division of fire safety in any other matter regarding**
45 **administration or enforcement, within the scope and requirements of sections 319.300 to**
46 **319.345.**

47 **8. For any matter upon which a hearing is held under subdivision (3) of subsection**
48 **7 of this section, any referral of a notice of violation or request for criminal or civil**
49 **enforcement action or injunctive relief shall be made by the state fire marshal to the**
50 **attorney general or a prosecuting attorney, only upon a majority vote by the board.**

319.327. 1. It shall be the duty of the division of fire safety to:

2 **(1) Develop and distribute all forms, certificates, and printed material necessary**
3 **for carrying out duties relating to applications, registrations, training, testing, and**
4 **licensing required by sections 319.300 to 319.345;**

5 **(2) Publish, distribute, and administer an examination that tests the knowledge of**
6 **applicants for a blaster's license in the safe and proper use of explosives. The examination**
7 **may be given to applicants by representatives of the division of fire safety, by persons**
8 **approved by the division of fire safety to provide training under section 319.306, or by**
9 **other persons designated by the division of fire safety;**

10 **(3) Upon approval by majority vote of the state blasting safety board, promulgate**
11 **any rule necessary for carrying out the purposes of sections 319.300 to 319.345. No rule**

12 promulgated by the state fire marshal shall duplicate, amend, supersede, or conflict with
13 the provisions of any statute, regulation, or policy established by:

14 (a) The U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and
15 Explosives;

16 (b) Chapter 40 of Title 18 of the United States Code, as amended;

17 (c) The U.S. Department of Transportation;

18 (d) The federal Mine Safety and Health Administration; or

19 (e) The federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration;

20 (4) Investigate possible violations of sections 319.300 to 319.345 upon the complaint
21 of any citizen that believes explosives are being used in such a way to endanger the public's
22 safety or property, or upon any cause for the state fire marshal to believe that a violation
23 is occurring. To conduct such investigations, the state fire marshal shall assign adequately
24 trained personnel within the division of fire safety to inspect blasting sites, examine records
25 and seismograph recordings, inspect blaster's licenses, inspect registration and reporting
26 records required by section 319.315, or determine if any other provision of sections 319.300
27 to 319.345 has been violated. Such inspectors shall be employees of the division of fire
28 safety and may act on a full-time or part-time basis. Any such inspector shall meet the
29 requirements of section 319.306 for being licensed as a blaster in the state of Missouri;

30 (5) Receive and provide information and assistance, in cooperation with local
31 governments, federal agencies, and agencies of other states, in administration and
32 enforcement of sections 319.300 to 319.345 and similar laws, regulations, and requirements
33 in other jurisdictions.

34 2. The division of fire safety may enforce any provision of sections 319.300 to
35 319.345 by referral of violations to the attorney general or a prosecuting attorney and may
36 seek criminal penalties, civil penalties, and may seek injunctive relief as authorized by
37 sections 319.300 to 319.345. Any violation of sections 319.300 to 319.345, other than
38 loading or firing explosives in violation of subsection 16 of section 319.306 which shall be
39 subject to penalties under such section, shall be subject to a civil penalty not exceeding two
40 thousand dollars for the first offense or a penalty not exceeding five thousand dollars for
41 a second or subsequent offense. For any matter upon which a hearing is held under
42 subdivision (3) of subsection 7 of section 319.324, any referral of a notice of violation or
43 request for enforcement action shall be made by the state fire marshal to the attorney
44 general or a prosecuting attorney, only upon a majority vote by the board.

319.330. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Missouri Explosives
2 Safety Act Administration Fund", which shall consist of all fees collected under sections
3 319.300 to 319.345, appropriations of the general assembly, federal grants, and private

4 donations. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections
5 30.170 and 30.180, RSMo, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. Upon
6 appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely for the administration of sections
7 319.300 to 319.345. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080, RSMo, to the
8 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to
9 the credit of the general revenue fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund
10 in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such
11 investments shall be credited to the fund. The state fire marshal shall submit a report to
12 the state blasting safety board and the public each year that describes the revenue created
13 by fees established under the provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345 and how the revenue
14 was expended to enforce the provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.345, including the
15 number of employees used and activities performed.

319.333. Any individual or person using explosives who the state fire marshal or
2 his or her representative determines, upon substantial evidence, to be in violation of
3 sections 319.300 to 319.345 may be issued a notice of violation by the division of fire safety.
4 Any hearings regarding suspension or revocation of a blaster's license shall be conducted
5 under the provisions of subsection 10 of section 319.306, rather than the provisions of this
6 section. Any notice of violation of any provision of sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall be in
7 writing and shall state the section or sections violated and the circumstance of the violation,
8 including date, place, person involved, and the act or omission constituting the violation.
9 The notice shall also inform the person receiving the notice of the right to request a hearing
10 before the state blasting safety board for any violation, except for the violation of failure
11 to hold a blasting license as required by section 319.306 for which no appeal may be made.
12 The recipient may request a hearing within forty-five days of the date the notice was
13 received. If a hearing is requested, the state fire marshal shall immediately inform the
14 chairman of the board. The person receiving the notice, the state fire marshal, and the
15 chairman of the board shall establish a mutually acceptable date and place for the hearing,
16 which in no case shall be more than thirty days after the hearing was requested. The
17 hearing shall be conducted as an uncontested case, although the person or the state fire
18 marshal may be represented by an attorney. Within fifteen days of such hearing, the
19 board shall notify the person of its decision on the appeal, which may include upholding,
20 modifying, or disapproving the notice of violation. The board's action upon the appeal
21 shall be decided by majority vote. If the notice of violation is upheld by the board, in whole
22 or part, upon a separate majority vote of the board, the person may be referred for
23 enforcement action as provided in section 319.327.

319.336. Any individual aggrieved by any official action of the state blasting safety board or the division of fire safety affecting their license status, including revocation, suspension, failure to renew, or refusal to grant a license may seek a determination thereon by the administrative hearing commission under the provisions of section 621.045, RSMo.

319.339. 1. Any person using explosives within Missouri shall notify the division of fire safety in writing or by telephone at least two business days in advance of first using explosives at a site where blasting has not been previously conducted. If blasting will be conducted at an ongoing project, such as a long term construction project, or at a permanent site, such as a surface mine, the person shall only be required to make one notice to the division of fire safety in advance of the first use of explosives.

2. The notice required by this section shall state the name, address, and telephone number of the person using explosives, the name of the individual responsible for supervision of blasting, the date or approximate period over which blasting will be conducted, the location of blasting by street address, route, or other description, and the nature of the project or reason for blasting.

3. This section shall not apply to any blasting required by a contract with any agency of the state of Missouri, any federal agency, or any political subdivision.

319.342. 1. Any person using explosives that will conduct blasting within the jurisdiction of a municipality shall notify the appropriate representative of the municipality in writing or by telephone at least two business days in advance of blasting at that location. An appropriate representative shall be deemed to be the city's public works department, code enforcement official, or an official at the main office maintained by the municipality. In any area where blasting will be conducted, whether in a municipality or in an unincorporated area, the person using explosives also shall notify the appropriate fire protection official for the jurisdiction where blasting will occur, which may be a city fire department, fire protection district, or volunteer fire protection association. The notice required by this section shall state the name, address, and telephone number of the person using explosives, the name of the individual responsible for supervision of blasting, the date or approximate period over which blasting will be conducted, the location of blasting by street address, route, or other description, and the nature of the project or reason for blasting. If blasting will be conducted at an ongoing project, such as a long term construction project, or at a permanent site, such as a surface mine, the person shall only be required to make one notice to the municipality or appropriate fire protection official in advance of the first use of explosives. Any such ongoing projects or permanent sites in existence at the time of the effective date of sections 319.300 to 319.345 shall not be required to provide notice as described in this subsection.

20 **2. Any person using explosives which will conduct blasting within the jurisdiction**
21 **of a municipality shall notify the owner or occupant of any residence or business located**
22 **within a scaled distance of fifty-five from the site of blasting prior to the start of blasting**
23 **at any new location. One notification by mail, telephone, printed notification posted**
24 **prominently on the premises or the property of the owner or occupant of the residence or**
25 **business, or delivered in person to any such owner or occupant meets the requirements of**
26 **this subsection. A municipality may provide the name, last known address, and telephone**
27 **number of the owners or occupants of any residence or business that may be located within**
28 **the scaled distance of fifty-five from the site of blasting to the person using explosives upon**
29 **request.**

30 **3. Any municipality or county may by ordinance or order:**

31 **(1) Require that a permit be obtained in addition to the notice required by**
32 **subsection 1 of this section, with such application for permit being due no more than ten**
33 **days prior to the first use of explosives;**

34 **(2) Require that the application for the permit contain specific information about**
35 **the type of explosives to be used and their storage location at the site where used;**

36 **(3) Require the applicant to demonstrate an acceptable plan for signage or other**
37 **means of informing the public of blasting in proximity to public streets or highways and**
38 **any request for temporary closing of streets or routing of traffic;**

39 **(4) Specify the times of day blasting may be conducted, which shall not be less than**
40 **eight consecutive hours on any day of the week except the ordinance or order may prohibit**
41 **blasting on Sunday unless approved by the municipality or county upon application by the**
42 **person using explosives;**

43 **(5) Require that the applicant submit proof that the person using explosives is**
44 **registered with the division of fire safety and that blasting will be conducted by a licensed**
45 **blaster;**

46 **(6) Require that the applicant submit proof of commercial general liability**
47 **insurance in an acceptable amount, which shall be no less than one million dollars and no**
48 **more than five million dollars;**

49 **(7) Require that the applicant make at least three documented attempts to contact**
50 **the owner of any uncontrolled structures within a scaled distance of thirty-five from the**
51 **blast site in order to conduct a preblast survey of such structures. A preblast survey is not**
52 **required if the owner of any such structure does not give permission for a survey to be**
53 **conducted;**

54 **(8) Enact any other provision necessary to carry out the provisions of the ordinance**
55 **or order, including the conditions under which the permit may be suspended or revoked**

56 or appropriate fines may be imposed for failure to obtain a permit or violations of the
57 permit.

58 **4. A permit for blasting under a municipal or county ordinance or order authorized**
59 **by subsection 3 of this section shall be granted by the municipality or county upon**
60 **satisfying the requirements of the ordinance or order and upon the applicant's payment**
61 **of a reasonable fee to cover the administration of the permit system.**

62 **5. Any authorized representative of a municipality, county or an appropriate fire**
63 **protection official may:**

64 **(1) Require any person using explosives to show proof that he or she is registered**
65 **with the division of fire safety and blasting is being conducted by an individual that is**
66 **licensed under the provisions of section 319.306;**

67 **(2) Request and be allowed access to the site of blasting by the person using**
68 **explosives and shall be allowed to observe blasting from a safe location as designated by**
69 **the blaster;**

70 **(3) Examine records of blasting required to be maintained by sections 319.309 and**
71 **319.315. However, no municipality, county, or fire protection official shall require a**
72 **person using explosives or a blaster to surrender such records or a copy of such records**
73 **to the municipality or fire protection official except as necessary under an investigation of**
74 **the blaster's violation of a municipal or county permit;**

75 **(4) Report suspected violations of section 319.300 to 319.345 to the division of fire**
76 **safety.**

77 **6. No provision of a municipal ordinance or county ordinance or order in effect on**
78 **August 28, 2007, or which may be adopted at a future date by a city or county may**
79 **preempt, amend, exceed, or conflict with the provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.342 nor**
80 **any rule promulgated by the state fire marshal under section 319.327. Neither shall any**
81 **existing or future municipal ordinance or county ordinance or order preempt, amend,**
82 **exceed, or conflict with the provisions of any statute, regulation, or policy established by:**

83 **(1) The United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms**
84 **and Explosives;**

85 **(2) Chapter 40 of Title 18 of the United States Code, as amended;**

86 **(3) The United States Department of Transportation;**

87 **(4) The federal Mine Safety and Health Administration; or**

88 **(5) The federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration.**

89 **7. Subsections 1, 2, and 3, of this section shall not apply to any blasting required**
90 **by a construction contract with any agency of the state of Missouri, any federal agency, or**
91 **any political subdivision.**

92 **8. Nothing in this section shall preempt the rights and remedies afforded by the**
93 **general assembly or common law to persons damaged by blasting.**

319.343. The provisions of subsection 6 of section 319.342 in regard to the
2 **provisions of sections 319.300 to 319.342 or any rule promulgated by the state fire marshal**
3 **thereunder shall not apply to an ordinance, order, permit, or regulation in effect as of**
4 **January 1, 2007, which exclusively regulates the use of explosives at the site of a quarry in**
5 **any county with a charter form of government and with more than two hundred fifty**
6 **thousand but fewer than three hundred fifty thousand inhabitants. For purposes of this**
7 **section, quarry shall include any place where rock, ore, stone, or similar materials are**
8 **excavated for sale or off-premises use. A quarry shall not include the removal or relocation**
9 **of rock, stone, or earth incidental to the construction of residential, commercial, or**
10 **industrial buildings. Nothing in this section shall be construed to exempt any person**
11 **loading or firing explosives in any county governed by this section from meeting the**
12 **licensing requirements of section 319.306 and paying licensing fees under that section.**
13 **Neither shall this section be construed to exempt any person using explosives in any county**
14 **defined by this section from registering with and reporting to the division of fire safety**
15 **under section 319.318 and paying all registration and reporting fees under that section.**

319.345. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010,
2 **RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in sections 319.300 to 319.345, shall**
3 **become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter**
4 **536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536,**
5 **RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly**
6 **pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove or**
7 **annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking**
8 **authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2007, shall be invalid and**
9 **void.**

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