## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## **HOUSE BILL NO. 1908**

## 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVES ST. ONGE (Sponsor), ONDER, FAITH, THRELKELD, FUNDERBURK, DENISON, KUESSNER, MEADOWS, FALLERT, WILDBERGER, ROBINSON, SILVEY AND CORCORAN (Co-sponsors).

Read 1st time January 29, 2008 and copies ordered printed.

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

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## **AN ACT**

To repeal section 304.580, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to automated speed enforcement in work zones, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 304.580, RSMo, is repealed and five new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 304.580, 304.586, 304.587, 304.588, and 304.589, to read as follows:

304.580. As used in sections 304.582 [and 304.585 the term] to 304.589, the following terms mean:

(1) "Automated speed enforcement system", a device with one or more motor vehicle sensors, including, but not limited to photographic devices, radar devices, laser devices, or other electrical or mechanical devices, designed to record the speed of a motor vehicle and to obtain a clear photograph or other recorded image of the motor vehicle, the motor vehicle's operator, and the motor vehicle's license plate, which automatically produces one or more photographs, one or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of a motor vehicle at the time it is used or operated in violation of the posted speed limit in a construction zone or work zone. The photograph, microphotograph, videotape, or other recorded images produced by the automated speed

enforcement system shall also display the time, date, and location of the violation. The automated speed enforcement system shall also include a speed monitoring display system;

- (2) "Commission", the state highways and transportation commission created in section 29, article IV, Constitution of Missouri;
- (3) "Construction zone" or "work zone" [means], any area upon or around any highway as defined in section 302.010, RSMo, which is visibly marked by the department of transportation or a contractor or subcontractor performing work for the department of transportation as an area where construction, maintenance, incident removal, or other work is temporarily occurring. The term "work zone" or "construction zone" also includes the lanes of highway leading up to the area upon which an activity described in this subsection is being performed, beginning at the point where appropriate signs or traffic control devices are posted or placed[. The terms];
  - (4) "Operator", any person who operates or drives a motor vehicle;
- (5) "Owner", the owner of a motor vehicle as shown on the motor vehicle registration records of the Missouri department of revenue or the analogous department or agency of another state or country. The term "owner" includes:
  - (a) A lessee of a motor vehicle under a lease of six months or more; or
- (b) The lessee of a motor vehicle rented or leased from a motor vehicle rental or leasing company, but does not include the motor vehicle rental or leasing company itself.

If there is more than one owner of the motor vehicle, the primary owner will be deemed the owner. If no primary owner is named, the first-listed owner will be deemed the owner;

- (6) "Patrol", the Missouri state highway patrol, created under section 43.020, RSMo;
- (7) "Speed monitoring display system", a system which records and displays the speed of a motor vehicle upon a changeable message sign, so that a motor vehicle operator approaching the automated speed enforcement system will be aware of the speed of his or her motor vehicle; and
- (8) "Worker" or "highway worker" [as used in sections 304.582 and 304.585 shall mean], any person [that] **who** is working in a construction zone or work zone, or any employee of the department of transportation [that] **who** is performing duties under the department's motorist assist program on a state highway or the right-of-way of a state highway.
- 304.586. 1. The commission may enter into an agreement or agreements with the highway patrol to install and use automated speed enforcement systems at, upon, or around construction zones and work zones on the state highway system when workers are present.

2. If an automated speed enforcement system is being used in a construction zone or work zone on the state highway system, at least one additional sign shall be erected at the start of the construction zone or work zone which is clearly visible from the highway and which states substantially the following message: "Automated speed enforcement system ahead.".

- 3. The commission, or the patrol when it is a party with the commission under an agreement that establishes an automated speed enforcement system under sections 304.580 to 304.589, shall give notice intended to reasonably notify the public of the use of such system on the state highway in which the construction zone or work zone is located and which shall state the date upon which the system will begin to monitor and produce photographs or other recorded images of a motor vehicle in violation of the posted speed limit in the construction zone or work zone.
- 4. Should the commission establish an automated speed enforcement system program, it may also enter into an agreement or agreements with the patrol for the purpose of employing and compensating a private vendor to perform administrative tasks associated with the use of automated speed enforcement systems.
- 5. The commission, the patrol, or private vendor may enter into an agreement with the department of revenue or the analogous department or agency of another state or country for the purpose of obtaining relevant records regarding the owner or operator of the motor vehicle detected by an automated speed enforcement system to be in violation of the posted speed limit in a construction zone or a work zone on the state highway system in order to prepare and mail summonses on behalf of the patrol.
- 6. A patrol officer shall be present when an automated speed enforcement system is used to monitor the posted speed limit in a construction zone or work zone.
  - 304.587. 1. If a photograph, microphotograph, videotape, or other image obtained from an automated speed enforcement system records images of a motor vehicle violating the posted speed limit in a construction zone or a work zone on the state highway system, a report of the violation shall be given to the patrol, and the patrol is authorized to issue a summons for violating the posted speed limit in the construction zone or work zone.
  - 2. In order to prosecute a motor vehicle owner for violating the posted speed limit in a construction zone or work zone by use of an automated speed enforcement system, a summons shall be mailed or otherwise delivered to the owner of the motor vehicle. If mailed, the citation shall be sent via certified mail within fourteen business days of the alleged violation, return receipt requested.
    - 3. The summons shall include, at a minimum, the following information:
    - (a) The name and address of the motor vehicle owner;

- 13 (b) The license plate number of the motor vehicle;
- 14 (c) The offense charged;
- 15 (d) The time, date, and location of the violation;
- 16 (e) The court date; and

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- 17 (f) Notice that the basis of the summons is the photograph or other recorded image 18 from an automated speed enforcement system.
  - 4. The summons issued to the motor vehicle owner shall be accompanied by instructions on how to dispose of the violation either through court appearance or payment of the fine and costs.
- 304.588. 1. A certificate or written report sworn or affirmed by a patrol officer which charged that the violation occurred based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape, or other recorded images produced by an automated speed enforcement system, shall be prepared and shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein, subject to foundation evidence to establish the authenticity of such photographs, microphotographs, videotape, or other recorded images produced by an automated speed enforcement system. Such report, the photographs, or other recorded 7 images produced by an automated speed enforcement system and proof of identity of the owner in whose name such motor vehicle is registered, shall be available for inspection and are admissible in any court proceeding to adjudicate the summons regarding an alleged violation of the posted speed limit in a work zone or construction zone under sections 304.580 to 304.589.
  - 2. The statutory penalties resulting from a speeding violation detected by an automated speed enforcement system are the same as the penalties established by state law for the same speeding violation detected by a law enforcement officer, except that for the first year after the effective date of sections 304.586 to 304.589, no points shall be assessed under section 302.302, RSMo, for a speeding violation detected by an automated speed enforcement system.
  - 3. If the operator of the motor vehicle cannot be identified through the photograph or other recorded image from an automated speed enforcement system, no fines, driving record points, or any other penalties may be assessed against the owner of the motor vehicle.
  - 4. Any owner of a motor vehicle issued a summons under this section is responsible and liable for payment of a fine, court costs, driving points assessed, and if authorized, any criminal penalty, unless the owner can furnish evidence that the owner's motor vehicle was in the care, custody, control, and operation of another person at the time of the violation depicted in the photograph or other recorded image from an automated speed enforcement

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system. In such instance, the owner shall submit such evidence in an affidavit permitted by the court setting forth the name, address, and other pertinent information of the person who leased, rented, or otherwise had care, custody, control, and operation of the owner's 30 motor vehicle at the time of the alleged violation, subject to the penalties for perjury. This affidavit shall be admissible in a court proceeding adjudicating the alleged violation, and in such case, the court shall have the authority to terminate the prosecution of the summons issued to the owner and issue a summons to the person identified in the affidavit as the operator of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation. If the motor vehicle is alleged to have been stolen, the owner of the motor vehicle shall submit proof that a police report was filed indicating that the motor vehicle was reported stolen at the time of the alleged violation.

5. If the motor vehicle involved in the violation is registered in the name of a rental or leasing company and the motor vehicle is rented or leased to another person at the time of the violation, the rental or leasing company may rebut the presumption that the rental or leasing company committed the violation by providing the patrol officer or prosecuting attorney with a copy of the rental or lease agreement in effect at the time of the violation as well as the driver's license number, name, and address of the renter or lessee. No prosecuting authority may bring any legal proceedings against a rental or leasing company under this section unless prior written notice of the violation has been given to that rental or leasing company by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the address appearing on the registration and the rental or leasing company has failed to provide the rental or lease agreement copy within thirty days of receipt of such notice.

304.589. 1. The automated speed enforcement system provisions of sections 304.580 to 304.589 supplement the existing authority of law enforcement officers and does not prohibit any law enforcement officer from issuing a citation for a violation of any of the offenses set forth in sections 304.580 to 304.585 or any other violation of traffic regulations established under state law that occur in a construction zone or work zone on the state highway system.

2. The automated speed enforcement system provisions of sections 304.580 to **304.589** shall terminate on August 28, 2013.