## SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## **HOUSE BILL NOS. 1311 & 1341**

## 95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Small Business, Insurance and Industry, April 27, 2010, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

3679S 04C

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapters 337 and 376, RSMo, by adding thereto eleven new sections relating to the treatment of autism spectrum disorders, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapters 337 and 376, RSMo, are amended by adding thereto

- 2 eleven new sections, to be known as sections 337.300, 337.305, 337.310, 337.315,
- 3 337.320, 337.325, 337.330, 337.335, 337.340, 337.345, and 376.1224, to read as
- 4 follows:

337.300. As used in sections 337.300 to 337.340, the following

- 2 terms shall mean:
- 3 (1) "Applied behavior analysis", the design, implementation, and
- 4 evaluation of environmental modifications, using behavioral stimuli
- 5 and consequences, to produce socially significant improvement in
- 6 human behavior, including the use of direct observation, measurement,
- 7 and functional analysis of the relationships between environment and
- 8 behavior;

- 9 (2) "Board", the behavior analyst advisory board within the state
- 10 committee of psychologists;
- 11 (3) "Certifying entity", the nationally accredited Behavior Analyst
- 12 Certification Board, or other equivalent nationally accredited
- 13 nongovernmental agency approved by the committee which certifies
- 14 individuals who have completed academic, examination, training, and
- 15 supervision requirements in applied behavior analysis;
  - (4) "Committee", the state committee of psychologists;

- 17 (5) "Division", the division of professional registration within the 18 department of insurance, financial institutions and professional 19 registration;
- 20 (6) "Licensed assistant behavior analyst" or "LaBA", an individual who is certified by the certifying entity as a certified assistant behavior analyst and meets the criteria in section 337.315 and as established by committee rule;
- 24 (7) "Licensed behavior analyst" or "LBA", an individual who is 25 certified by the certifying entity as a certified behavior analyst and 26 meets the criteria in section 337.315 and as established by committee 27 rule;
- (8) "Practice of applied behavior analysis", the application of the principles, methods, and procedures of the experimental analysis of behavior and applied behavior analysis (including principles of operant and respondent learning) to assess and improve socially important human behaviors. It includes, but is not limited to, applications of those principles, methods, and procedures to:
- 34 (a) The design, implementation, evaluation, and modification of 35 treatment programs to change behavior of individuals;
- 36 (b) The design, implementation, evaluation, and modification of 37 treatment programs to change behavior of groups; and
- 38 (c) Consultation to individuals and organizations.
- Applied behavior analysis does not include cognitive therapies or psychological testing, personality assessment, intellectual assessment, neuropsychological assessment, psychotherapy, cognitive therapy, sex therapy, psychoanalysis, hypnotherapy, family therapy, and long-term counseling as treatment modalities.
  - 337.305. 1. There is hereby created under the state committee of psychologists within the division of professional registration the "Behavior Analyst Advisory Board". The behavior analyst advisory board shall consist of the following seven members: three licensed behavior analysts, one licensed behavior analyst holding a doctoral degree, one licensed assistant behavior analyst, one professional member of the committee, and one public member.
- 8 2. Appointments to the board shall be made by the governor 9 upon the recommendations of the director of the division, upon the 0 advice and consent of the senate. The division, prior to submitting

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nominations, shall solicit nominees from professional associations and 11 12 licensed behavior analysts or licensed assistant behavior analysts in 13 the state.

14 3. The term of office for board members shall be five years. In making initial appointments to the board, the governor shall stagger 15 the terms of the appointees so that one member serves an initial term 16 of two years, three members shall serve an initial term of three years, 17 and three members serve initial terms of four years. Each member of 18 the board shall hold office until his or her successor has been qualified. 19 A vacancy in the membership of the board shall be filled for the 20 unexpired term in the manner provided for the original appointment. 21A member appointed for less than a full term may serve two full terms 22in addition to such part of a full term. 23

4. Each board member shall be a resident of this state for a period of one year and a registered voter, shall be a United States citizen, and shall, other than the public member, have been a licensed behavior analyst or licensed assistant behavior analyst in this state for at least three years prior to appointment except for the original members of the board who shall have experience in the practice of applied behavior analysis.

5. The public member shall be a person who is not and never was a member of any profession licensed or regulated under sections 337.300 to 337.340 or the spouse of such person; and a person who does not have and never has had a material financial interest in either the providing of the professional services regulated by sections 337.300 to 337.340, or an activity or organization directly related to any profession licensed or regulated under sections 337.300 to 337.340.

6. The board shall meet at least quarterly. At one of its regular meetings, the board shall select from among its members a chairperson and a vice chairperson. A quorum of the committee shall consist of a majority of its members. In the absence of the chairperson, the vice chairperson shall conduct the office of the chairperson.

7. Each member of the board shall receive as compensation an 44 amount set by the division not to exceed fifty dollars for each day devoted to the affairs of the board and shall be entitled to reimbursement for necessary and actual expenses incurred in the 46 performance of the member's official duties.

- 8. Staff for the board shall be provided by the director of the division of professional registration.
- 9. The governor may remove any member of the board for misconduct, inefficiency, incompetency, or neglect of office.
- 52 All vacancies shall be filled by appointment of the governor with the
- 53 advice and consent of the senate, and the member so appointed shall
- 54 serve for the unexpired term.
  - 337.310. 1. The behavior analyst advisory board is authorized to:
- 2 (1) Review all applications for licensure and temporary licensure
- 3 for behavior analysts and assistant behavior analysts and any
- 4 supporting documentation submitted with the application to the
- 6 resolution of the application;
- 7 (2) Review all complaints made relating to the practice of
- B behavior analysis and make recommendations to the committee
- 9 regarding investigation of the complaint, referral for discipline or
- 10 other resolution of the complaint; and
- 11 (3) Review any entities responsible for certifying behavior
- 12 analysts and make recommendations to the committee as to approval
- 13 or disapproval of the certifying entity based on qualifications
- 14 established by the committee.
- 2. The board shall recommend to the committee rules to be
- 16 promulgated pertaining to:
- 17 (1) The form and content of license applications required and the
- 18 procedures for filing an application for an initial, provisional
- 19 temporary or renewal license in this state;
- 20 (2) The establishment of fees;
- 21 (3) The educational and training requirements for licensed
- 22 behavior analysts and licensed assistant behavior analysts;
- 23 (4) The roles, responsibilities, and duties of licensed behavior
- 24 analysts and licensed assistant behavior analysts;
- 25 (5) The characteristics of supervision and supervised clinical
- 26 practicum experience for the licensed behavior analyst and the licensed
- 27 assistant behavior analyst;
- 28 (6) The supervision of licensed assistant behavior analysts;
- 29 (7) The requirements for continuing education for licensed
- 30 behavior analysts and licensed assistant behavior analysts;

- 31 (8) A code of conduct; and
- 32 (9) Any other policies or procedures necessary to the fulfillment 33 of the requirements of sections 337.300 to 337.340.
- 3. Only after the board's recommendation and approval by majority vote may the committee make any final decisions related to licensing, rules and regulations, complaint resolution, approval of certifying entities or any actions bearing upon the practice of applied behavior analysis unless otherwise authorized by sections 337.300 through 337.380.
- 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 3 of this section, 41 until such time as the governor appoints the board and the board has 42 a quorum, the committee shall review and resolve all applications for 43 licensure as a licensed behavior analyst or licensed assistant behavior 44 analyst.
- 5. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 45 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section 46 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of 47 48 the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers 49 50 vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are 51subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 5253 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2010, shall 54 be invalid and void.
- 337.315. 1. An applied behavior analysis intervention shall produce socially significant improvements in human behavior through skill acquisition, increase or decrease in behaviors under specific environmental conditions and the reduction of problematic behavior.

  5 An applied behavior analysis intervention shall:
- 6 (1) Be based on empirical research and the identification of
  7 functional relations between behavior and environment, contextual
  8 factors, antecedent stimuli and reinforcement operations through the
  9 direct observation and measurement of behavior, arrangement of
  10 events and observation of effects on behavior, as well as other
  11 information gathering methods such as record review and interviews;
  12 and
  - (2) Utilize changes and arrangements of contextual factors,

- antecedent stimuli, positive reinforcement, and other consequences to
   produce behavior change.
- 2. Each person wishing to practice as a licensed behavior analystshall:
- 18 (1) Submit a complete application on a form approved by the 19 committee;
- 20 (2) Pay all necessary fees as set by the committee;
- 21 (3) Submit a two-inch or three-inch photograph or passport 22 photograph taken no more than six months prior to the application 23 date:
- 24 (4) Provide two classified sets of fingerprints for processing by 25 the Missouri state highway patrol under section 43.543. One set of 26 fingerprints shall be used by the highway patrol to search the criminal 27 history repository and the second set shall be forwarded to the Federal 28 Bureau of Investigation for searching the federal criminal history files;
- 29 (5) Have passed an examination and been certified as a board 30 certified behavior analyst by a certifying entity, as defined in section 31 337.300;
- 32 (6) Provide evidence of active status as a board certified 33 behavior analyst; and
- 34 (7) If the applicant holds a license as a behavior analyst in 35 another state, a statement from all issuing states verifying licensure 36 and identifying any disciplinary action taken against the license holder 37 by that state.
- 38 3. Each person wishing to practice as a licensed assistant 39 behavior analyst shall:
- 40 (1) Submit a complete application on a form approved by the 41 committee;
- 42 (2) Pay all necessary fees as set by the committee;
- 43 (3) Submit a two-inch or three-inch photograph or passport 44 photograph taken no more than six months prior to the application 45 date;
- 46 (4) Provide two classified sets of fingerprints for processing by 47 the Missouri state highway patrol under section 43.543. One set of 48 fingerprints shall be used by the highway patrol to search the criminal 49 history repository and the second set shall be forwarded to the Federal 50 Bureau of Investigation for searching the federal criminal history files;

- 51 (5) Have passed an examination and been certified as a board 52 certified assistant behavior analyst by a certifying entity, as defined in 53 section 337.300;
- 54 (6) Provide evidence of active status as a board certified 55 assistant behavior analyst;
- (7) If the applicant holds a license as an assistant behavior analyst in another state, a statement from all issuing states verifying licensure and identifying any disciplinary action taken against the license holder by that state; and
- 60 (8) Submit documentation satisfactory to the committee that the 61 applicant will be directly supervised by a licensed behavior analyst in 62 a manner consistent with the certifying entity.
- 63 4. The committee shall be authorized to issue a temporary license to an applicant for a behavior analyst license or assistant 64 behavior analyst license upon receipt of a complete application for 65 behavior analyst or assistant behavior analyst or a showing of valid 66 67 licensure as a behavior analyst in another state, only if the applicant 68 has submitted fingerprints and no disqualifying criminal history 69 appears on the family care safety registry. The temporary license shall expire upon issuance of a license or denial of the application but no later than ninety days from issuance of the temporary license. Upon written request to the committee, the holder of a temporary license 7273 shall be entitled to one extension of ninety days of the temporary 74license.
- 5. No person shall hold himself or herself out to be licensed behavior analysts or LBA, licensed assistant behavior analysts or LaBA in the state of Missouri unless they meet the applicable requirements.
- 78 6. No persons shall practice applied behavior analysis unless 79 they are:
  - (1) Licensed behavior analysts;

- 81 (2) Licensed assistant behavior analysts working under the 82 supervision of a licensed behavior analyst;
- (3) An individual who has a bachelor's or graduate degree and completed course work for licensure as a behavior analyst and is obtaining supervised field experience under a licensed behavior analyst pursuant to required supervised work experience for licensure at the behavior analyst or assistant behavior analyst level; or

- 88 (4) Licensed psychologists practicing within the rules and 89 standards of practice for psychologists in the state of Missouri and 90 whose practice is commensurate with their level of training and 91 experience.
- 7. Notwithstanding the provisions in subsection 6 of this section, 93 any licensed healthcare professional may practice a component of 94 applied behavior analysis, as defined in section 337.300 if he or she is 95 acting within his or her applicable scope of practice and ethical 96 guidelines.
- 97 8. All licensed behavior analysts and licensed assistant behavior 98 analysts shall be bound by the code of conduct adopted by the 99 committee by rule.
- 9. Licensed assistant behavior analysts shall work under the direct supervision of a licensed behavior analyst as established by committee rule.
- 10. Persons who provide services under the Individuals with
  104 Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 20 U.S.C. Section 1400 et seq., or are
  105 enrolled in a course of study at a recognized educational institution
  106 through which the person provides applied behavior analysis as part
  107 of supervised clinical experience shall be exempt from the
  108 requirements of this section.
- 11. A violation of this section shall be punishable by probation, 110 suspension, or loss of any license held by the violator.
  - 337.320. 1. The division shall mail a renewal notice to the last known address of each licensee or registrant prior to the renewal date.
  - 2. Each person wishing to renew the behavior analyst license or 4 the assistant behavior analyst license shall:
  - 5 (1) Submit a complete application on a form approved by the 6 committee;
    - (2) Pay all necessary fees as set by the committee; and
  - 8 (3) Submit proof of active certification and fulfillment of all 9 requirements for renewal and recertification with the certifying entity.
- 3. Failure to provide the division with documentation required by subsection 2 of this section or other information required for renewal shall effect a revocation of the license after a period of sixty days from the renewal date.
- 14 4. Each person wishing to restore the license, within two years

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15 of the renewal date, shall:

- 16 (1) Submit a complete application on a form approved by the 17 committee;
- 18 (2) Pay the renewal fee and a delinquency fee as set by the 19 committee; and
- 20 (3) Submit proof of current certification from a certifying body 21 approved by the committee.
- 5. A new license to replace any certificate lost, destroyed, or mutilated may be issued subject to the rules of the committee, upon payment of a fee established by the committee.
  - 6. The committee shall set the amount of the fees authorized by sections 337.300 to 337.340 and required by rules promulgated under section 536.021. The fees shall be set at a level to produce revenue which shall not substantially exceed the cost and expense of administering sections 337.300 to 337.340.
- 30 7. The committee is authorized to issue an inactive license to any licensee who makes written application for such license on a form 31 32 provided by the committee and remits the fee for an inactive license 33 established by the committee. An inactive license may be issued only to a person who has previously been issued a license to practice as a licensed behavior analyst or a licensed assistant behavior analyst who 36 is no longer regularly engaged in such practice and who does not hold 37himself or herself out to the public as being professionally engaged in such practice in this state. Each inactive license shall be subject to all 38 provisions of this chapter, except as otherwise specifically 39 provided. Each inactive license may be renewed by the committee 40 subject to all provisions of this section and all other provisions of this 42chapter. The inactive licensee shall not be required to submit evidence of completion of continuing education as required by this chapter. 43
- 8. An inactive licensee may apply for a license to regularly engage in the practice of behavioral analysis by:
- 46 (1) Submitting a complete application on a form approved by the 47 committee;
  - (2) Paying the reactivation fee as set by the committee; and
- 49 (3) Submitting proof of current certification from a certifying 50 body approved by the committee.
  - 337.325. A licensed behavior analyst and licensed assistant

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- behavior analyst shall limit his or her practice to demonstrated areas of competence as documented by relevant professional education, training, or experience. A licensed behavior analyst and licensed assistant behavior analyst trained in one area shall not practice in another area without obtaining additional relevant professional education, training, and experience.
- 337.330. 1. The committee may refuse to issue any license required under this chapter for one or any combination of causes stated in subsection 2 of this section. The committee shall notify the applicant in writing of the reasons for the refusal and shall advise the applicant of the applicant's right to file a complaint with the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621. 6
- 7 2. The committee may cause a complaint to be filed with the administrative hearing commission, as provided by chapter 621, against any holder of any license required by this chapter or any person who has failed to renew or has surrendered the person's license for any one or any combination of the following causes: 11
- 12 (1) Use of any controlled substance, as defined in chapter 195, or 13 alcoholic beverage to an extent that such use impairs a person's ability 14to perform the work of any profession licensed or regulated by this 15 chapter;
- (2) The person has been finally adjudicated and found guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a criminal prosecution under the laws of any state or of the United States, for any offense reasonably related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of any 19 profession licensed or regulated under this chapter, for any offense an 2021essential element of which is fraud, dishonesty or an act of violence, or for any offense involving moral turpitude, whether or not sentence is imposed;
- 24 (3) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation or bribery in securing any permit or license issued under this chapter or in 25obtaining permission to take any examination given or required under 26 27sections 337.300 to 337.340;
- 28 (4) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any fee, charge, tuition, or 29 other compensation by fraud, deception or misrepresentation;
- 30 (5) Incompetency, misconduct, gross negligence, fraud, misrepresentation, or dishonesty in the performance of the functions 31

- or duties of any profession licensed by sections 337.300 to 337.340; 32
- 33 (6) Violation of, or assisting or enabling any person to violate, any provision of sections 337.300 to 337.340, or of any lawful rule 34adopted thereunder; 35
- 36 (7) Impersonation of any person holding a certificate of registration or authority, permit or license or allowing any person to 37 use his or her certificate of registration or authority, permit, license, 38 or diploma from any school; 39
- 40 (8) Disciplinary action against the holder of a license or other right to practice any profession regulated by sections 337.300 to 337.340 granted by another state, territory, federal agency, or country upon grounds for which revocation or suspension is authorized in this state; 43
- (9) A person is finally adjudged insane or incapacitated by a 44 court of competent jurisdiction; 45
- 46 (10) Assisting or enabling any person to practice or offer to practice any profession licensed or regulated by sections 337.300 to 47 337.340 who is not registered and currently eligible to practice as 48 49 provided in sections 337.300 to 337.340;
- 50 (11) Issuance of a certificate of registration or authority, permit, 51 or license based upon a material mistake of fact;
- 52 (12) Failure to display a valid certificate or license if so required by sections 337.300 to 337.340 or any rule promulgated thereunder; 53
  - (13) Violation of any professional trust or confidence;
- (14) Use of any advertisement or solicitation which is false, 55 misleading, or deceptive to the general public or persons to whom the 56 advertisement or solicitation is primarily directed; 57
- 58 (15) Being guilty of unethical conduct as defined in the code of 59 conduct as adopted by the committee and filed with the secretary of 60 state.
- 61 3. After the filing of such complaint, the proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 621. Upon a 62 finding by the administrative hearing commission that the grounds, 63 provided in subsection 2 of this section, for disciplinary action are met, 64 the committee may, singly or in combination, censure or place the 65 person named in the complaint on probation on such terms and 66 conditions as the department deems appropriate for a period not to 67 exceed five years, or may suspend, for a period not to exceed three 68

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69 years, or revoke the license, certificate, or permit.

337.335. 1. Any person found guilty of violating any provision of sections 337.300 to 337.340 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished as provided by law.

- 4 2. All fees or other compensation received for services rendered 5 in violation of sections 337.300 to 337.340 shall be refunded.
- 3. The committee shall inquire as to any violation of any provision of sections 337.300 to 337.340 and may institute actions for penalties herein prescribed, and shall enforce generally the provisions of sections 337.300 to 337.340.
- 4. Any person, organization, association or corporation who reports or provides information to the committee or the division under sections 337.300 to 337.380 and who does so in good faith shall not be subject to an action for civil damages as a result thereof.
- 5. Upon application by the committee the attorney general may on behalf of the committee request that a court of competent jurisdiction grant an injunction, restraining order, or other order as may be appropriate to enjoin a person from:
- 18 (1) Offering to engage or engaging in the performance of any acts 19 or practices for which a certificate of registration or authority, permit, 20 or license is required upon a showing that such acts or practices were 21 performed or offered to be performed without a certificate of 22 registration or authority, permit or license; or
  - (2) Engaging in any practice or business authorized by a certificate of registration or authority, permit, or license issued under sections 337.300 to 337.340 upon a showing that the holder presents a substantial probability of serious harm to the health, safety, or welfare of any resident of this state or client or patient of the licensee.
- 6. Any action brought under the provisions of this section shall be commenced either in the county in which such conduct occurred or in the county in which the defendant resides.
- 7. Any action brought under this section may be in addition to or in lieu of any penalty provided by sections 337.300 to 337.380 and may be brought concurrently with other actions to enforce sections 34 337.300 to 337.340.

337.340. All fees authorized under sections 337.300 to 337.340 2 shall be collected by the director of the division of professional

- 3 registration and shall be transmitted to the department of revenue for
- 4 deposit in the state treasury to the credit of the state committee of
- 5 psychologists fund.
- 337.345. 1. Prior to August 28, 2012, each person desiring to
- 2 obtain a provisional license shall make application to the committee
- 3 upon such forms and in such manner as may be prescribed by the
- 4 committee and shall pay the required application fee. The application
- 5 fee shall not be refundable. Each application shall contain a statement
- 6 that it is made under oath or affirmation and that its representations
- 7 are true and correct to the best knowledge and belief of the person
- 8 signing the application, subject to the penalties of making a false
- 9 affidavit or declaration.
- 2. For a provisional behavioral analyst license, the applicant
- 11 shall:
- 12 (1) Submit a two-inch or three-inch photograph or passport
- 13 photograph taken no more than six months prior to the application
- 14 date, and only if the applicant has submitted fingerprints and no
- 15 disqualifying criminal history appears on the family care safety
- 16 registry;
- 17 (2) Have passed an examination and been certified as a board
- 18 certified behavior analyst by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board
- 19 or a certifying entity listed in subdivision (3) of section 337.300; and
- 20 (3) Provide evidence of active status as a board certified
- 21 behavior analyst.
- 22 3. For a provisional assistant behavioral analyst license, the
- 23 applicant shall:
- 24 (1) Submit a two-inch or three-inch photograph or passport
- 25 photograph taken no more than six months prior to the application
- 26 date, and only if the applicant has submitted fingerprints and no
- 27 disqualifying criminal history appears on the family care safety
- 28 registry;
- 29 (2) Have passed an examination and been certified as a board
- 30 certified assistant behavior analyst by a certifying entity listed in
- 31 subdivision (3) of section 337.300;
- 32 (3) Provide evidence of active status as a board certified
- 33 assistant behavior analyst; and
- 34 (4) Submit documentation satisfactory to the board that the

- applicant will be directly supervised by a licensed behavior analyst in
  a manner consistent with the certifying entity.
- 4. Each applicant for provisional licensure shall meet the applicable requirements of section 337.315 within three months of the date of issuance of the provisional license.
- 5. The provisional license shall be effective only until the later to occur of:
  - (1) Grant or rejection of a license pursuant to section 337.315; or
- 43 (2) August 28, 2012.

- The holder of a provisional license which has not expired, been suspended, or revoked, shall be deemed to be the holder of a license issued under section 337.315 until such provisional license expires, is suspended, or revoked.
  - 376.1224. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms 2 shall mean:
- (1) "Applied behavior analysis", the design, implementation, and evaluation of environmental modifications, using behavioral stimuli and consequences, to produce socially significant improvement in human behavior, including the use of direct observation, measurement, and functional analysis of the relationships between environment and behavior;
  - (2) "Autism service provider":
- 10 (a) Any person, entity, or group that provides diagnostic or 11 treatment services for autism spectrum disorders who is licensed or 12 certified by the state of Missouri;
- 13 (b) Any person who is certified as a board certified behavior 14 analyst by the behavior analyst certification board; or
- (c) Any person, if not licensed or certified, who is supervised by a person who is certified as a board certified behavioral analyst by the Behavioral Analyst Certification Board, whether such board certified behavioral analyst supervises as an individual or as an employee of or in association with an entity or group; provided however, the definition of autism service provider shall specifically exclude parents and siblings of autistic persons to the extent such parents or siblings are providing diagnostic or treatment services to their child or sibling;
- 23 (3) "Autism spectrum disorders", a neurobiological disorder, an 24 illness of the nervous system, which includes Autistic Disorder,

- 25 Asperger's Disorder, Pervasive Developmental Disorder Not Otherwise
- 26 Specified, Rett's Disorder, and Childhood Disintegrative Disorder, as
- 27 defined in the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical
- 28 Manual of Mental Disorders of the American Psychiatric Association;
- 29 (4) "Diagnosis of autism spectrum disorders", medically necessary
- 30 assessments, evaluations, or tests in order to diagnose whether an
- 31 individual has an autism spectrum disorder;
- 32 (5) "Habilitative or rehabilitative care", professional, counseling,
- 33 and guidance services and treatment programs, including applied
- 34 behavior analysis, that are necessary to develop the functioning of an
- 35 individual;
- 36 (6) "Health benefit plan", shall have the same meaning ascribed
- 37 to it as in section 376.1350;
- 38 (7) "Health carrier", shall have the same meaning ascribed to it
- 39 as in section 376.1350;
- 40 (8) "Pharmacy care", medications used to address symptoms of an
- 41 autism spectrum disorder prescribed by a licensed physician, and any
- 42 health-related services deemed medically necessary to determine the
- 43 need or effectiveness of the medications;
- 44 (9) "Psychiatric care", direct or consultative services provided by
- 45 a psychiatrist licensed in the state in which the psychiatrist practices;
- 46 (10) "Psychological care", direct or consultative services
- 47 provided by a psychologist licensed in the state in which the
- 48 psychologist practices;
- 49 (11) "Therapeutic care", services provided by licensed speech
- 50 therapists, occupational therapists, or physical therapists;
- 51 (12) "Treatment for autism spectrum disorders", care prescribed
- 52 or ordered for an individual diagnosed with an autism spectrum
- 53 disorder by a licensed physician or licensed psychologist, including,
- 54 equipment medically necessary for such care, pursuant to the powers
- 55 granted under such licensed physician's or licensed psychologist's
- 56 license, including, but not limited to:
- 57 (a) Psychiatric care;
  - (b) Psychological care;
- (c) Habilitative or rehabilitative care, including applied behavior
- 60 analysis therapy;

61 (d) Therapeutic care;

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- 62 (e) Pharmacy care.
- 63 2. All health benefit plans that are delivered, issued for delivery, continued, or renewed on or after January 1, 2011, if written inside the 64state of Missouri, or written outside the state of Missouri but insuring 65Missouri residents, shall provide individuals coverage for the diagnosis 66 and treatment of autism spectrum disorders to the extent that such 67diagnosis and treatment is not already covered by the health benefit 68 69 plan.
  - 3. With regards to a health benefit plan, a health carrier shall not deny or refuse to issue coverage on, refuse to contract with, or refuse to renew or refuse to reissue or otherwise terminate or restrict coverage on an individual or their dependent because the individual is diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder or because the individual receives coverage under this section.
  - 4. (1) Coverage provided under this section is limited to the treatment plan that is ordered by the insured's treating licensed physician or licensed psychologist, pursuant to the powers granted under such licensed physician's or licensed psychologist's license, in accordance with a treatment plan. Service exclusions contained in the insurance policy or health maintenance organization contract that are inconsistent with this section shall be considered invalid as to autism spectrum disorder;
  - (2) The treatment plan, upon request by the health benefit plan or health carrier, shall include all elements necessary for the health benefit plan or health carrier to pay claims. Such elements include, but are not limited to, a diagnosis, proposed treatment by type, frequency and duration of treatment, and goals;
- (3) Except for inpatient services, if an individual is receiving treatment for an autism spectrum disorder, a health carrier shall have 90 the right to review the treatment plan not more than once every six 91 months unless the health carrier and the individual's treating physician 92or psychologist agree that a more frequent review is necessary. Any 93 such agreement regarding the right to review a treatment plan more 94frequently shall only apply to a particular individual being treated for an autism spectrum disorder and shall not apply to all individuals 96 being treated for autism spectrum disorders by a physician or 97psychologist. The cost of obtaining any review or treatment plan shall 98

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99 be borne by the health benefit plan or health carrier, as applicable.

- 100 5. Coverage provided under this section for applied behavior analysis shall be subject to a maximum benefit of forty-five thousand 101 102 dollars per calendar year for individuals through eighteen years of 103 age. Payments made by a health carrier on behalf of a covered individual for any care, treatment, intervention, service or item, the 104 provision of which was for the treatment of a health condition 105 106 unrelated to the covered individual's autism spectrum disorder, shall 107 not be applied toward any maximum benefit established under this 108 subsection. Any coverage required under this section, other than the coverage for applied behavior analysis, shall not be subject to the age 109 and dollar limitations described in this subsection. 110
- 6. Beginning January 1, 2012, and annually thereafter, the 111 112maximum benefit limitation for applied behavior analysis described in subsection 5 of this section shall be adjusted annually by the same 113 114 percentage as the increase in the general price level as measured by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United 115 116 States, or its successor index, as defined and officially published by the 117 United States Department of Labor, or its successor agency. The 118 current value of the maximum benefit limitation for applied behavior 119 analysis coverage shall be calculated by the director of the department 120 of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration, who 121 shall furnish the calculated value to the secretary of state, who shall 122 publish such value in the Missouri Register as soon after each January 123 first as practicable, but it shall otherwise be exempt from the 124 provisions of section 536.021.
  - 7. Subject to the provisions set forth in subdivision (3) of subsection 4 of this section, coverage provided under this section shall not be subject to any limits on the number of visits an individual may make to an autism service provider, except that the maximum total benefit for applied behavior analysis set forth in subsection 5 of this section shall apply to this subsection.
- 8. This section shall not be construed as limiting benefits which are otherwise available to an individual under a health benefit plan. Subject to the provisions of subsection 5 of this section, the coverage required by this section shall not be subject to any greater deductible, coinsurance, co-payment, or utilization review of health

- 136 care services, including review of medical necessity, than other
- 137 physical health care services provided by a health benefit
- 138 plan. Coverage for treatment under this section shall not be denied on
- 139 the basis that it is educational or habilitative in nature.
- 9. To the extent any payments or reimbursements are being made
- 141 for applied behavior analysis, such payments or reimbursements shall
- 142 be made to either:
- 143 (1) The autism service provider, as defined in section 337.300;
- 144 (2) The person who is supervising an autism service provider,
- 145 who is also certified as a board certified behavior analyst by the
- 146 Behavior Analyst Certification Board and licensed by the state of
- 147 Missouri; or
- 148 (3) The entity or group for whom such supervising person, who
- 149 is certified as a board certified behavior analyst by the Behavior
- 150 Analyst Certification Board, works or is associated.
- 151 10. If a request for qualifications is made of a person who is not
- 152 licensed as an autism service provider, such person shall provide
- 153 documented evidence of education and professional training.
- 11. The provisions of this section shall apply to any health care
- 155 plans issued to employees and their dependents under the Missouri
- 156 consolidated health care plan established pursuant to chapter 103, that
- 157 are delivered, issued for delivery, continued, or renewed in this state
- 158 on or after January 1, 2011. The terms "employees" and "health care
- 159 plans" shall have the same meaning ascribed to them in section 103.003.
- 160 12. The provisions of this section shall also apply to the following
- 161 types of plans that are established, extended, modified, or renewed on
- 162 or after January 1, 2011:
- 163 (1) All self-insured governmental plans, as that term is defined
- 164 in 29 U.S.C. Section 1002(32);
- 165 (2) All self-insured group arrangements, to the extent not
- 166 preempted by federal law;
- 167 (3) All plans provided through a multiple employer welfare
- 168 arrangement, or plans provided through another benefit arrangement,
- 169 to the extent permitted by the Employee Retirement Income Security
- 170 Act of 1974, or any waiver or exception to that act provided under
- 171 federal law or regulation; and
- 172 (4) All self-insured school district health plans.

- 13. The provisions of this section shall not automatically apply to an individually underwritten health benefit plan, but shall be offered as an option to any such plan.
- 14. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a supplemental insurance policy, including a life care contract, accident-only policy, specified disease policy, hospital policy providing a fixed daily benefit only, Medicare supplement policy, long-term care policy, short-term major medical policy of six months or less duration, or any other supplemental policy.
- 182 15. Any health carrier or other entity subject to the provisions of this section shall not be required to provide reimbursement for the 183 applied behavior analysis delivered to a person insured by such health 184 carrier or other entity to the extent such health carrier or other entity 185186 is billed for such services by any Part C early intervention program or any school district for applied behavior analysis rendered to the person 187 188 covered by such health carrier or other entity. This section shall not be construed as affecting any obligation to provide services to an 189 190 individual under an individualized family service plan, 191 individualized education plan, or an individualized service plan. This 192 section shall not be construed as affecting any obligation to provide 193 reimbursement pursuant to section 376.1218.
- 194 16. The provisions of sections 376.383, 376.384, and 376.1350 to 376.1399 shall apply to this section.
- 196 17. The director of the department of insurance, financial 197 institutions and professional registration shall grant a small employer with a group health plan, as that term is defined in section 379.930, a 198 199 waiver from the provisions of this section if the small employer 200 demonstrates to the director by actual experience over any consecutive twelve month period that compliance with this section has increased 201 202 the cost of the health insurance policy by an amount that results in a 203 two and a half percent increase over the period of a calendar year, in 204 premium costs to the small employer.
  - 18. The provisions of this section shall not apply to the Mo HealthNet program as described in chapter 208.
- 19. (1) By February 1, 2012, and every February first thereafter, the department of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration shall submit a report to the general assembly regarding the

- 210 implementation of the coverage required under this section. The report
- 211 shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following:
- 212 (a) The total number of insureds diagnosed with autism spectrum
- 213 disorder;
- (b) The total cost of all claims paid out in the immediately
- 215 preceding calendar year for coverage required by this section;
- (c) The cost of such coverage per insured per month; and
- 217 (d) The average cost per insured for coverage of applied
- 218 behavior analysis;
- 219 (2) All health carriers and health benefit plans subject to the
- 220 provisions of this section shall provide the department with the data
- 221 requested by the department for inclusion in the annual report.

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