

SECOND REGULAR SESSION
[TRULY AGREED TO AND FINALLY PASSED]
HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 680

97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

2014

4890H.03T

AN ACT

To repeal sections 208.024 and 208.027, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof six new sections relating to public assistance benefits.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 208.024 and 208.027, RSMo, are repealed and six new
2 sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 208.018, 208.024,
3 208.027, 208.141, 208.238, and 208.247, to read as follows:

**208.018. 1. Subject to federal approval, the department of social
2 services shall establish a pilot program for the purpose of providing
3 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) participants with
4 access and the ability to afford fresh food when purchasing fresh food
5 at farmers' markets. The pilot program shall be established in at least
6 one rural area and one urban area. Under the pilot program, such
7 participants shall be able to:**

8 **(1) Purchase fresh fruit, vegetables, meat, fish, poultry, eggs, and
9 honey with SNAP benefits with an electronic benefit transfer (EBT)
10 card; and**

11 **(2) Receive a dollar-for-dollar match for every SNAP dollar spent
12 at a participating farmers' market or vending urban agricultural zone
13 as defined in section 262.900 in an amount up to ten dollars per week
14 whenever the participant purchases fresh food with an EBT card.**

15 **2. For purposes of this section, the term "farmers' market" shall
16 mean a market with multiple stalls at which farmer-producers sell**

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

17 agricultural products, particularly fresh fruit and vegetables, directly
18 to the general public at a central or fixed location.

19 3. Purchases of approved fresh food by SNAP participants under
20 this section shall automatically trigger matching funds reimbursement
21 into the central vendor accounts by the department.

22 4. The funding of this pilot program shall be subject to
23 appropriation. In addition to appropriations from the general
24 assembly, the department may apply for available grants and shall be
25 able to accept other gifts, grants, and donations to develop and
26 maintain the program.

27 5. The department shall promulgate rules setting forth the
28 procedures and methods of implementing this section. Any rule or
29 portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is
30 created under the authority delegated in this section shall become
31 effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions
32 of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and
33 chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the
34 general assembly under chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective
35 date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held
36 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule
37 proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall be invalid and void.

38 6. Under section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:

39 (1) The provisions of this section shall sunset automatically six
40 years after the effective date of this section unless reauthorized by an
41 act of the general assembly; and

42 (2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized
43 under this section shall sunset automatically twelve years after the
44 effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and

45 (3) This section shall terminate on September first of the
46 calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the
47 program authorized under this section is sunset.

208.024. 1. Eligible recipients of temporary assistance for needy families
2 (TANF) or supplementary nutrition assistance program (SNAP) benefits
3 shall not use such funds in any electronic benefit transfer transaction in any
4 liquor store, casino, gambling casino, or gaming establishment, any retail

5 establishment which provides adult-oriented entertainment in which performers
6 disrobe or perform in an unclothed state for entertainment, or in any place **for**
7 **the purchase of alcoholic beverages, lottery tickets, or tobacco products**
8 or for any item [that is] **the department determines by rule** is primarily
9 marketed for or used by adults eighteen or older [and/or] **and** is not in the best
10 interests of the child or household. An eligible recipient of TANF **or SNAP**
11 assistance who makes a purchase in violation of this section shall reimburse the
12 department of social services for such purchase.

13 2. An individual, store owner or proprietor of an establishment shall not
14 **knowingly** accept TANF cash assistance **or supplementary nutrition**
15 **assistance program (SNAP)** funds held on electronic benefit transfer cards for
16 the purchase of alcoholic beverages, lottery tickets, or tobacco products or for use
17 in any electronic benefit transfer transaction in any liquor store, casino, gambling
18 casino, or gaming establishment, any retail establishment which provides adult-
19 oriented entertainment in which performers disrobe or perform in an unclothed
20 state for entertainment, or in any place **for the purchase of alcoholic**
21 **beverages, lottery tickets, or tobacco products** or for any item [that is] **the**
22 **department determines by rule** is primarily marketed for or used by adults
23 eighteen or older [and/or] **and** is not in the best interests of the child or
24 household. **No store owner or proprietor of any liquor store, casino,**
25 **gambling casino, gaming establishment, or any retail establishment**
26 **which provides adult-oriented entertainment in which performers**
27 **disrobe or perform in an unclothed state for entertainment shall adopt**
28 **any policy, either explicitly or implicitly, which encourages, permits,**
29 **or acquiesces in its employees knowingly accepting electronic benefit**
30 **transfer cards in violation of this section. This section shall not be**
31 **construed to require any store owner or proprietor of an establishment**
32 **which is not a liquor store, casino, gambling casino, gaming**
33 **establishment, or retail establishment which provides adult-oriented**
34 **entertainment in which performers disrobe or perform in an unclothed**
35 **state for entertainment to check the source of payment from every**
36 **individual who purchases alcoholic beverages, lottery tickets, tobacco**
37 **products, or any item the department determines by rule is primarily**
38 **marketed for or used by adults eighteen or older and is not in the best**
39 **interests of the child or household.** An individual, store owner or proprietor

40 of an establishment who knowingly accepts electronic benefit transfer cards in
41 violation of this section shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred
42 dollars for the first offense, a fine of not less than five hundred dollars nor more
43 than one thousand dollars for the second offense, and a fine of not less than one
44 thousand dollars for the third or subsequent offense.

45 **3. Any recipient of TANF or SNAP benefits who does not make at**
46 **least one electronic benefit transfer transaction within the state for a**
47 **period of ninety days shall have his or her benefit payments to the**
48 **electronic benefit account temporarily suspended, pending an**
49 **investigation by the department of social services to determine if the**
50 **recipient is no longer a Missouri resident. If the department finds that**
51 **the recipient is no longer a Missouri resident, it shall close the**
52 **recipient's case. Closure of a recipient's case shall trigger the**
53 **automated benefit eligibility process under section 208.238. A recipient**
54 **may appeal the closure of his or her case to the director under section**
55 **208.080.**

56 **4. A recipient who does not make an electronic benefit transfer**
57 **transaction within the state for a period of sixty days shall be provided**
58 **notice of the possibility of the suspension of funds if no electronic**
59 **benefit transfer transaction occurs in the state within another thirty**
60 **days after the date of the notice.**

61 **5. For purposes of this section:**

62 (1) The following terms shall mean:

63 (a) "Electronic benefit transfer transaction", the use of a credit or debit
64 card service, automated teller machine, point-of-sale terminal, or access to an
65 online system for the withdrawal of funds or the processing of a payment for
66 merchandise or a service; and

67 (b) "Liquor store", any retail establishment which sells exclusively or
68 primarily intoxicating liquor. Such term does not include a grocery store which
69 sells both intoxicating liquor and groceries including staple foods as outlined
70 under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008;

71 (2) Casinos, gambling casinos, or gaming establishments shall not include:

72 (a) A grocery store which sells groceries including staple foods, and which
73 also offers, or is located within the same building or complex as a casino,
74 gambling, or gaming activities; or

75 (b) Any other establishment that offers casino, gambling, or gaming
76 activities incidental to the principal purpose of the business.

208.027. 1. The department of social services shall develop a program to
2 screen each applicant or recipient who is otherwise eligible for temporary
3 assistance for needy families benefits under this chapter, and then test, using a
4 urine dipstick five panel test, each one who the department has reasonable cause
5 to believe, based on the screening **or other information**, engages in illegal use
6 of controlled substances. Any applicant or recipient who is found to have tested
7 positive for the use of a controlled substance, which was not prescribed for such
8 applicant or recipient by a licensed health care provider, or who refuses to submit
9 to a test, shall[, after an administrative hearing conducted by the department
10 under the provisions of chapter 536,] be declared ineligible for temporary
11 assistance for needy families benefits for a period of three years from the date of
12 the **positive test, test refusal, or** administrative hearing decision, **if**
13 **requested by the applicant or recipient under subsection 2 of this**
14 **section**, unless such applicant or recipient, after having been referred by the
15 department, enters and successfully completes a substance abuse treatment
16 program and does not test positive for illegal use of a controlled substance in the
17 six-month period beginning on the date of entry into such rehabilitation or
18 treatment program. The applicant or recipient shall continue to receive benefits
19 while participating in the treatment program. The department may test the
20 applicant or recipient for illegal drug use at random or set intervals, at the
21 department's discretion, after such period. If the applicant or recipient tests
22 positive for the use of illegal drugs a second time, then such applicant or recipient
23 shall be declared ineligible for temporary assistance for needy families benefits
24 for a period of three years from the date of the **positive test, test refusal, or**
25 **administrative hearing decision, if requested by the applicant or recipient**
26 **under subsection 2 of this section**. The department shall refer an applicant
27 or recipient who tested positive for the use of a controlled substance under this
28 section to an appropriate substance abuse treatment program approved by the
29 division of alcohol and drug abuse within the department of mental health.

30 2. **An applicant or recipient who is found to have tested positive**
31 **or who refuses to submit to a test under subsection 1 of this section**
32 **may request that an administrative hearing be conducted by the**
33 **department under the provisions of section 208.080, and if requested,**

34 **such hearing shall be conducted.**

35 **3.** Case workers of applicants or recipients shall be required to report or
36 cause a report to be made to the children's division in accordance with the
37 provisions of sections 210.109 to 210.183 for suspected child abuse as a result of
38 drug abuse in instances where the case worker has knowledge that:

39 (1) An applicant or recipient has tested positive for the illegal use of a
40 controlled substance; or

41 (2) An applicant or recipient has refused to be tested for the illegal use
42 of a controlled substance.

43 **[3.] 4.** Other members of a household which includes a person who has
44 been declared ineligible for temporary assistance for needy families assistance
45 shall, if otherwise eligible, continue to receive temporary assistance for needy
46 families benefits as protective or vendor payments to a third-party payee for the
47 benefit of the members of the household.

48 **[4.] 5.** The department of social services shall promulgate rules to
49 develop the screening and testing provisions of this section. Any rule or portion
50 of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the
51 authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with
52 and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section
53 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers
54 vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the
55 effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held
56 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed
57 or adopted after August 28, [2011] **2014**, shall be invalid and void.

208.141. 1. The department of social services shall reimburse a
2 hospital for prescribed medically necessary donor human breast milk
3 provided to a MO HealthNet participant if:

4 **(1) The participant is an infant under the age of three months;**

5 **(2) The participant is critically ill;**

6 **(3) The participant is in the neonatal intensive care unit of the**
7 **hospital;**

8 **(4) A physician orders the milk for the participant;**

9 **(5) The department determines that the milk is medically**
10 **necessary for the participant;**

11 **(6) The parent or guardian signs and dates an informed consent**

12 form indicating the risks and benefits of using banked donor human
13 milk; and

14 (7) The milk is obtained from a donor human milk bank that
15 meets the quality guidelines established by the department.

16 2. An electronic web-based prior authorization system using the
17 best medical evidence and care and treatment guidelines consistent
18 with national standards shall be used to verify medical need.

19 3. The department shall promulgate rules for the implementation
20 of this section, including setting forth rules for the required
21 documentation by the physician and the informed consent to be
22 provided to and signed by the parent or guardian of the participant.
23 Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010,
24 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall
25 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the
26 provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This
27 section and chapter 536, are nonseverable, and if any of the powers
28 vested with the general assembly under chapter 536, to review, to delay
29 the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently
30 held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any
31 rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall be invalid and
32 void.

208.238. The department of social services shall implement an
2 automated process to ensure applicants applying for benefit programs
3 are eligible for such programs. The automated process shall be
4 designed to periodically review current beneficiaries to ensure that
5 they remain eligible for benefits they are receiving. The system shall
6 check applicant and recipient information against multiple sources of
7 information through an automated process. If the automated process
8 shows the recipient is no longer eligible for one benefit program, the
9 department shall determine what other benefit programs shall be
10 closed to the recipient.

208.247. 1. Pursuant to the option granted the state by 21 U.S.C.
2 Section 862a(d), an individual who has pled guilty or nolo contendere
3 to or is found guilty under federal or state law of a felony involving
4 possession or use of a controlled substance shall be exempt from the
5 prohibition contained in 21 U.S.C. Section 862a(a) against eligibility for

6 food stamp program benefits for such convictions, if such person, as
7 determined by the department:

8 (1) Meets one of the following criteria:

9 (a) Is currently successfully participating in a substance abuse
10 treatment program approved by the division of alcohol and drug abuse
11 within the department of mental health; or

12 (b) Is currently accepted for treatment in and participating in a
13 substance abuse treatment program approved by the division of alcohol
14 and drug abuse, but is subject to a waiting list to receive available
15 treatment, and the individual remains enrolled in the treatment
16 program and enters the treatment program at the first available
17 opportunity; or

18 (c) Has satisfactorily completed a substance abuse treatment
19 program approved by the division of alcohol and drug abuse; or

20 (d) Is determined by a division of alcohol and drug abuse
21 certified treatment provider not to need substance abuse treatment;
22 and

23 (2) Is successfully complying with, or has already complied with,
24 all obligations imposed by the court, the division of alcohol and drug
25 abuse, and the division of probation and parole; and

26 (3) Does not plead guilty or nolo contendere to or is not found
27 guilty of an additional controlled substance misdemeanor or felony
28 offense after release from custody or, if not committed to custody, such
29 person does not plead guilty or nolo contendere to or is not found
30 guilty of an additional controlled substance misdemeanor or felony
31 offense, within one year after the date of conviction. Such a plea or
32 conviction within the first year after conviction shall immediately
33 disqualify the person for the exemption; and

34 (4) Has demonstrated sobriety through voluntary urinalysis
35 testing paid for by the participant.

36 2. Eligibility based upon the factors in subsection 1 of this
37 section shall be based upon documentary or other evidence satisfactory
38 to the department of social services, and the applicant shall meet all
39 other factors for program eligibility.

40 3. The department of social services, in consultation with the
41 division of alcohol and drug abuse, shall promulgate rules to carry out

42 the provisions of this section including specifying criteria for
43 determining active participation in and completion of a substance
44 abuse treatment program.

45 4. The exemption under this section shall not apply to an
46 individual who has pled guilty or nolo contendere to or is found guilty
47 of two subsequent felony offenses involving possession or use of a
48 controlled substance after the date of the first controlled substance
49 felony conviction.

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