

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 403

## 99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE FREDERICK.

0440H.011

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

### AN ACT

To repeal sections 542.400, 542.402, 542.406, 542.410, 542.412, 542.414, 542.416, 542.418, and 542.420, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof ten new sections relating to the authority to engage in certain investigative practices, with penalty provisions.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 542.400, 542.402, 542.406, 542.410, 542.412, 542.414, 542.416, 542.418, and 542.420, RSMo, are repealed and ten new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 542.400, 542.402, 542.405, 542.406, 542.410, 542.412, 542.414, 542.416, 542.418, and 542.420, to read as follows:

542.400. As used in sections 542.400 to 542.422, the following words and phrases mean:

- (1) "Aggrieved person", a person who was a party to any intercepted wire communication or a person against whom the interception was directed;
- (2) **"Cell site simulator device", an international mobile subscriber identity catcher or other device that mimics a cell phone tower and sends out signals to cause communications devices in the area to transmit their locations, identifying information of the subscriber or customer of a communication common carrier, or the contents of any communication, data, or metadata sent or received by or stored on a communications device;**
- (3) "Communication common carrier", an individual or corporation undertaking to transport messages for compensation;
- (4) **"Communications device", any device that transmits or receives radio waves and is capable of sending or receiving communications, including cell phones, aircards, tablets, and laptops;**

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

15           ~~[(3)]~~ (5) "Contents", when used with respect to any wire communication, includes any  
16 information concerning the identity of the parties, the substance, purport, or meaning of that  
17 communication;

18           ~~[(4)]~~ (6) "Court of competent jurisdiction", any circuit court having general criminal  
19 jurisdiction within the territorial jurisdiction where the communication is to be intercepted  
20 including any circuit judge specially assigned by the supreme court of Missouri pursuant to  
21 section 542.404;

22           ~~[(5)]~~ (7) "Electronic, mechanical, or other device", any device or apparatus which can  
23 be used to intercept a wire communication other than:

24           (a) Any telephone or telegraph instrument, equipment or facility, or any component  
25 thereof, owned by the user or furnished to the subscriber or user by a communications common  
26 carrier in the ordinary course of its business and being used by the subscriber or user in the  
27 ordinary course of its business or being used by a communications common carrier in the  
28 ordinary course of its business or by an investigative office or law enforcement officer in the  
29 ordinary course of his **or her** duties; or

30           (b) A hearing aid or similar device being used to correct subnormal hearing to not better  
31 than normal;

32           ~~[(6)]~~ (8) "Intercept", the aural acquisition of the contents of any wire communication  
33 through the use of any electronic or mechanical device, including, but not limited to, interception  
34 by one spouse of another spouse;

35           ~~[(7)]~~ (9) "Investigative officer" or "law enforcement officer or agency", any officer or  
36 agency of this state or a political subdivision of this state, who is empowered by law to conduct  
37 investigations of or to make arrests for offenses enumerated in sections 542.400 to 542.422, and  
38 any attorney authorized by law to prosecute or participate in the prosecution of such offenses;

39           ~~[(8)]~~ (10) "Oral communication", any communication uttered by a person exhibiting an  
40 expectation that such communication is not subject to interception under circumstances justifying  
41 such expectation;

42           ~~[(9)]~~ (11) "Person", any employee, or agent of this state or political subdivision of this  
43 state, and any individual, partnership, association, joint stock company, trust, or corporation;

44           ~~[(10)]~~ (12) "Prosecuting attorney", the elected prosecuting attorney of the county or the  
45 circuit attorney of any city not contained within a county;

46           ~~[(11)]~~ (13) "State", the state of Missouri and political subdivisions of the state;

47           ~~[(12)]~~ (14) "Wire communication", any communication made in whole or in part through  
48 the use of facilities for the transmission of communications by the aid of wire, cable, or other like  
49 connection between the point of origin and the point of reception including the use of such  
50 connection in a switching station furnished or operated by any person engaged as a common

51 carrier in providing or operating such facilities for the transmission of local, state or interstate  
52 communications.

542.402. 1. Except as otherwise specifically provided in sections 542.400 to 542.422,  
2 a person is guilty of a class E felony and upon conviction shall be punished as provided by law,  
3 if such person:

4 (1) Knowingly intercepts, endeavors to intercept, or procures any other person to  
5 intercept or endeavor to intercept, any wire communication;

6 (2) Knowingly uses, endeavors to use, or procures any other person to use or endeavor  
7 to use any electronic, mechanical, or other device to intercept any oral communication when such  
8 device transmits communications by radio or interferes with the transmission of such  
9 communication; provided, however, that nothing in sections 542.400 to 542.422 shall be  
10 construed to prohibit the use by law enforcement officers of body microphones and transmitters  
11 in undercover investigations for the acquisition of evidence and the protection of law  
12 enforcement officers and others working under their direction in such investigations;

13 (3) Knowingly discloses, or endeavors to disclose, to any other person the contents of  
14 any wire communication, when he knows or has reason to know that the information was  
15 obtained through the interception of a wire communication in violation of this subsection; ~~or~~

16 (4) Knowingly uses, or endeavors to use, the contents of any wire communication, when  
17 he knows or has reason to know that the information was obtained through the interception of  
18 a wire communication in violation of this subsection; **or**

19 **(5) Knowingly installs or uses a cell site simulator device in violation of sections**  
20 **542.400 to 542.422 to obtain information from a communications device, including the**  
21 **location of the communications device, identifying information of the subscriber or**  
22 **customer of a communication common carrier, or the contents of any communication, data,**  
23 **or metadata sent or received by or stored on the communications device.**

24 2. It is not unlawful under the provisions of sections 542.400 to 542.422:

25 (1) For an operator of a switchboard, or an officer, employee, or agent of any  
26 communication common carrier, whose facilities are used in the transmission of a wire  
27 communication, to intercept, disclose, or use that communication in the normal course of his **or**  
28 **her** employment while engaged in any activity which is a necessary incident to the rendition of  
29 his **or her** service or to the protection of the rights or property of the carrier of such  
30 communication, however, communication common carriers shall not utilize service observing  
31 or random monitoring except for mechanical or service quality control checks;

32 (2) For a person acting under law to intercept a wire or oral communication, where such  
33 person is a party to the communication or where one of the parties to the communication has  
34 given prior consent to such interception;

35 (3) For a person not acting under law to intercept a wire communication where such  
36 person is a party to the communication or where one of the parties to the communication has  
37 given prior consent to such interception unless such communication is intercepted for the  
38 purpose of committing any criminal or tortious act.

**542.405. 1. An appellate judge or any judge of a court having original jurisdiction  
2 of criminal offenses may issue a warrant for the use of a cell site simulator device to obtain  
3 information from a communications device, including the location of the device, identifying  
4 information of the subscriber or customer of a communication common carrier, or the  
5 contents of any communication, data, or metadata sent or received by or stored on the  
6 device. A warrant under this section may be issued in the same territorial jurisdiction  
7 where the investigation or the communications device, or the person who owns or possesses  
8 the communications device, with respect to which the warrant is sought, is located.**

9 **2. The order may authorize the acquisition of information obtained from a**  
10 **communications device that, at the time the information is acquired, is located outside the**  
11 **court's jurisdiction but within the state if the applicant for the warrant reasonably believes**  
12 **the device to be located within the jurisdiction at the time the warrant is issued.**

13 **3. The judge may issue the warrant only on the application of an authorized law**  
14 **enforcement officer. An application shall be written, signed, and sworn to or affirmed**  
15 **before the judge. The affidavit shall specify:**

16 **(1) The identity of the person, if known, who possesses the communications device**  
17 **to be targeted by the cell site simulator device;**

18 **(2) The telephone number or other unique subscriber account number identifying**  
19 **the wire or electronic communications service account used by the communications device**  
20 **to be targeted by the cell site simulator device and the identity of the person, if known, who**  
21 **is subscribed to that account;**

22 **(3) The type of communications device, and the communications protocols being**  
23 **used by the device, to which the cell site simulator device is to be attached or used;**

24 **(4) The geographic area that will be covered by the cell site simulator device;**

25 **(5) All categories of metadata, data, communications, or other information to be**  
26 **collected by the cell site simulator device from the communications device to be targeted,**  
27 **including call records and geolocation information;**

28 **(6) Whether the cell site simulator device will incidentally collect metadata, data,**  
29 **communications, or other information from any parties or communications devices not**  
30 **specified in the warrant and, if so, what categories of information, data, or metadata will**  
31 **be collected;**

- 32           (7) Any disruptions to access or use of a communications or internet access network  
33 that may be created by use of the cell site simulator device;
- 34           (8) The name, department, agency, and address of the applicant;
- 35           (9) The type of information sought from the communications device and how it  
36 relates to the criminal offense being investigated;
- 37           (10) The judicial circuit in which the communications device is reasonably expected  
38 to be located; and
- 39           (11) The facts and circumstances that provide the applicant with probable cause  
40 to believe that:
- 41           (a) Criminal activity has been, is, or will be committed; and
- 42           (b) Acquisition of data, metadata, communications, or other information from the  
43 communications device is likely to produce evidence in a criminal investigation of the  
44 criminal activity described in paragraph (a) of this subdivision.
- 45           4. No order issued under this section may authorize or approve the use of a cell site  
46 simulator device for any period longer than is necessary to achieve the objective of the  
47 authorization, and in no event longer than thirty calendar days. The communications  
48 device shall not be monitored with the cell site simulator device after the expiration date  
49 without an extension of the warrant. The period of extension shall be no longer than the  
50 court deems necessary to achieve the purposes for which it was granted, and in no event  
51 longer than thirty calendar days. Every warrant and extension thereof shall contain a  
52 provision that the authorization to use the cell site simulator device shall be executed as  
53 soon as practicable and shall terminate upon attainment of the authorized objective, or in  
54 any event in thirty calendar days.
- 55           5. An order authorizing the use of a cell site simulator device shall include a  
56 provision directing that the law enforcement agency:
- 57           (1) Take all steps necessary to limit the collection of any data, metadata,  
58 communications, or other information to the target specified in the warrant;
- 59           (2) Take all steps necessary to delete any data, metadata, communications, or other  
60 information collected from any party not specified in the applicable warrant immediately  
61 following such collection and shall not transmit, use, or retain such information,  
62 communications, data, or metadata for any purpose whatsoever; and
- 63           (3) Delete any data, metadata, communications, or other information collected from  
64 the target specified in the warrant within thirty calendar days if there is no longer  
65 probable cause to support the belief that such data, metadata, communications, or  
66 information is evidence of a crime.

67           **6. Notwithstanding any provision of this section to the contrary, a law enforcement**  
68 **officer may obtain data, metadata, communications, or other information from a**  
69 **communications device by operation of a cell site simulator device without a warrant if:**

70           **(1) The communications device is reported stolen by the owner or possessor; or**  
71           **(2) There exists a hostage, barricade, or other emergency situation in which a**  
72 **person unlawfully and directly threatens another with death or exposes another to a**  
73 **substantial risk of serious physical injury and which:**

74           **(a) Is in the territorial jurisdiction of the law enforcement agency that employs the**  
75 **officer operating the cell site simulator device or assisting in the operation of the device;**  
76 **and**

77           **(b) To prevent death or serious physical injury, necessitates the use of the cell site**  
78 **simulator device before a warrant may be obtained under this section.**

79           **7. An authorized law enforcement officer shall apply as soon as practicable for a**  
80 **warrant to obtain data, metadata, communications, or other information from a**  
81 **communications device under a circumstance described by subsection 6 of this section. If**  
82 **the judge finds that an emergency situation did not occur and declines to issue the warrant,**  
83 **any evidence obtained from the communications device via the unauthorized use of a cell**  
84 **site simulator device is not admissible in a criminal action.**

85           **8. No later than the seventh calendar day after the date of the expiration of a**  
86 **warrant under this section, the law enforcement officer who requested the warrant shall**  
87 **deliver a copy of the warrant to the owner or possessor of the communications device that**  
88 **was subject to the order.**

89           **9. Unless subsection 6 of this section or another exception to the warrant**  
90 **requirement provided under state or federal law applies, a law enforcement officer shall**  
91 **not obtain or use information from a cell site simulator device to assist with, participate in,**  
92 **provide material support or resources for, or enable or facilitate an investigation**  
93 **conducted by a law enforcement agency of the federal government or of another state**  
94 **without:**

95           **(1) The consent of the owner or possessor of the communications device; or**  
96           **(2) A warrant obtained under this section.**

542.406. 1. Any investigative officer or law enforcement officer who, by any means  
2 authorized by sections 542.400 to 542.422, has lawfully obtained knowledge of:

3           **(1) The contents of any wire communication, or evidence derived therefrom[;] ; or**

4           **(2) The contents of any data, metadata, communication, or other information**  
5 **obtained from a communications device by a cell site simulator device;**

7 may disclose such contents to another investigative officer or law enforcement officer to the  
8 extent that such disclosure is necessary to the proper performance of the official duties of the  
9 officer making or receiving the disclosure for investigative purposes only.

10 2. Any investigative officer or law enforcement officer who, by any means authorized  
11 by sections 542.400 to 542.422, has lawfully obtained knowledge of:

12 (1) The contents of any wire or oral communication, or evidence derived therefrom[;]  
13 ; or

14 (2) **The contents of any data, metadata, communication, or other information from**  
15 **a communications device obtained by a cell site simulator device, or evidence derived**  
16 **therefrom;**

17

18 may use such contents to the extent such use is necessary to the proper performance of his **or her**  
19 official duties.

20 3. Any person who has received, by any means authorized by sections 542.400 to  
21 542.422, any **information obtained with the use of a cell site simulator device or** information  
22 concerning a wire communication[~~or evidence derived therefrom,~~] intercepted in accordance  
23 with the provisions of sections 542.400 to 542.422, **or evidence derived therefrom,** shall  
24 disclose the contents of that communication, **information obtained,** or such derivative evidence  
25 while giving testimony under oath or affirmation in any criminal proceeding, including  
26 deposition in any court or in any grand jury proceeding, subject to the rules of evidence.

27 4. No otherwise privileged wire communication intercepted **or information obtained**  
28 in accordance with, or in violation of, the provisions of sections 542.400 to 542.422 shall lose  
29 its privileged character and shall be suppressed upon motion.

542.410. 1. The contents of any wire communication intercepted by any means  
2 authorized by sections 542.400 to 542.422 shall be recorded on tape or wire or other comparable  
3 device. The recording of the contents of any wire or oral communication as required by this  
4 section shall be done in such way as will protect the recording from editing or other alterations.  
5 Immediately upon the expiration of the period of the order, or extensions thereof, such recordings  
6 shall be made available to the court issuing such order and shall be sealed under its directions.  
7 Custody of the recordings shall be wherever the court orders. The recordings shall not be  
8 destroyed except upon an order of the issuing court and in any event shall be kept for ten years.  
9 Duplicate recordings shall be made for use for disclosure pursuant to the provisions of  
10 subsections 1 and 2 of section 542.406 for investigations and discovery in accordance with  
11 applicable supreme court rules. The presence of the seal provided for by subsection 2 of this  
12 section, or a satisfactory explanation for the absence thereof, shall be a prerequisite for the use

13 or disclosure of the contents of any wire communication or evidence derived therefrom under  
14 the provisions of subsection 3 of section 542.406.

15 2. Applications made and orders granted under sections 542.400 to 542.422 shall be  
16 sealed by the court. Custody of the applications and orders shall be wherever the court directs.  
17 Such applications and orders shall be disclosed only upon a showing of good cause before a court  
18 of competent jurisdiction and shall not be destroyed except on order of the issuing or denying  
19 court, and in any event shall be kept for ten years.

20 3. Any violation of the provisions of this section shall be punishable as a class A  
21 misdemeanor.

22 4. Within a reasonable time but not later than ninety days after the filing of an  
23 application for an order of approval under the provisions of sections 542.400 to 542.422 or the  
24 termination of the period of an order or extensions thereof, whichever is later, the issuing or  
25 denying court shall cause to be served, on the persons named in the order or the application, and  
26 such other parties to intercepted communications **or whose data, metadata, communications,**  
27 **or other information was collected incidentally by a cell site simulator device,** an inventory  
28 which shall include notice of:

29 (1) The fact of the entry of the order or the application;

30 (2) The date of the entry and the period of authorized, approved interception **or use of**  
31 **a cell site simulator device;**

32 (3) The fact that during the period oral communications were or were not intercepted **or**  
33 **information, data, communications, or metadata were obtained from a communications**  
34 **device;** and

35 (4) The nature of said conversations, **information, data, communications, or**  
36 **metadata.** The court, upon the filing of a motion, shall make available to such person or his **or**  
37 **her** counsel for inspection and copying such intercepted communications, applications and  
38 orders.

542.412. 1. The contents of any intercepted wire communications **or data, metadata,**  
2 **communication, or other information obtained from a cell site simulator device,** or evidence  
3 derived therefrom shall not be received in evidence or otherwise disclosed in any trial, hearing,  
4 or other proceeding in federal or state court nor in any administrative proceeding unless each  
5 party, in compliance with supreme court rules relating to discovery in criminal cases, hearings  
6 and proceedings, has been furnished with a copy of the court order and accompanying  
7 application under which the interception **or use of the cell site simulator device** was authorized  
8 or approved and a transcript of any intercepted wire communication, **or a copy of any data,**  
9 **metadata, communication, or other information obtained from a cell site simulator device,**  
10 or evidence derived therefrom.



11           2. If the defense in its request designates material or information not in the possession  
12 or control of the state, but which is, in fact, in the possession or control of other governmental  
13 personnel, the state shall use diligence and make good faith efforts to cause such materials to be  
14 made available to the defendant's counsel, and if the state's efforts are unsuccessful and such  
15 material or other governmental personnel are subject to the jurisdiction of the court, the court,  
16 upon request, shall issue suitable subpoenas or orders to cause such material or information to  
17 be made available to the state for disclosure to the defense.

          542.414. 1. Any aggrieved person in any trial, hearing, or proceeding in or before any  
2 court, department, officer, agency, regulatory body, or other authority of the United States, the  
3 state, or a political subdivision thereof, may move to suppress the contents of any intercepted  
4 wire communication, **or information, data, communication, or metadata obtained from cell**  
5 **site simulator device**, or evidence derived therefrom, on the grounds that:

6           (1) The communication was unlawfully intercepted;

7           (2) **The information, data, communication, or metadata was unlawfully obtained**  
8 **by a cell site simulator device;**

9           (3) The order of authorization or approval under which ~~the~~ **the communication** was  
10 intercepted **or the cell site simulator device was used** is insufficient on its face;

11           ~~[(3)]~~ (4) The interception **or use of the cell site simulator device** was not made in  
12 conformity with the order of authorization or approval; or

13           ~~[(4)]~~ (5) The communication was intercepted **or the cell site simulator device was used**  
14 in violation of the provisions of the Constitution of the United States or the state of Missouri or  
15 in violation of a state statute. Such motion shall be made before the trial, hearing, or proceeding  
16 unless there was no reasonable opportunity to make such motion or the person was not aware of  
17 the existence of grounds for the motion. If the motion is granted, the contents of the intercepted  
18 wire communication, **or information, data, communication, or metadata obtained from the**  
19 **cell site simulator device**, or evidence derived therefrom, or the contents of any communication  
20 intercepted **or information, data, communication, or metadata obtained** as a result of any  
21 extension of the original order authorizing or approving the interception of wire communication  
22 **or use of a cell site simulator device**, and any evidence derived therefrom, shall be treated as  
23 having been obtained in violation of sections 542.400 to 542.422.

24           2. In addition to any other right to appeal, the state shall have the right to appeal from  
25 an order granting a motion to suppress made under subsection 1 of this section if the prosecuting  
26 attorney shall certify to the court or other official granting such motion that the appeal be taken  
27 within thirty days after the date the order was entered and shall be diligently prosecuted.

542.416. 1. Within thirty days after the expiration of an order or each extension thereof entered pursuant to the provisions of **section 542.405 or** section 542.408, the issuing court shall report to the state courts administrator:

- (1) The fact that an order or extension was applied for;
- (2) The kind of order or extension applied for;
- (3) The fact that the order or extension was granted as applied for, was modified, or was denied;
- (4) The period of interceptions **or use of a cell site simulator device** authorized by the order, and the number and duration of any extensions of the order;
- (5) The offense specified in the order or application, or extension of an order;
- (6) The identity of the applying investigative officer or law enforcement officer and agency making the application and the person authorizing the application; and
- (7) The nature of the facilities from which or the place where communications were to be intercepted **or the cell site simulator device was to be used.**

2. In January of each year, the principal prosecuting attorney for any political subdivision of the state shall report to the state courts administrator:

(1) The information required by subdivisions (1) through (7) of subsection 1 of this section with respect to each application for an order or extension made during the preceding calendar year;

(2) A general description of the interceptions made **or information collected from a cell site simulator device**, under such order or extension, including:

(a) The approximate nature and frequency of incriminating communications intercepted **or information obtained from a cell site simulator device**;

(b) The approximate nature and frequency of other communications intercepted **or information obtained from a cell site simulator device**;

(c) The approximate number of persons whose communications were intercepted **or whose information was obtained from a cell site simulator device**; and

(d) The approximate nature, amount, and cost of the manpower and other resources used in the interceptions **or use of a cell site simulator device**;

(3) The number of arrests resulting from interceptions made **or the use of a cell site simulator device** under such order or extension, and the offenses for which arrests were made;

(4) The number of trials resulting from such interceptions **or cell site simulator device use**;

(5) The number of motions to suppress made with respect to such interceptions **or cell site simulator device use**, and the number granted or denied;

36 (6) The number of convictions resulting from such interceptions **or cell site simulator**  
37 **device use** and the offenses for which the convictions were obtained and a general assessment  
38 of the importance of the interceptions **or use of the device**; and

39 (7) The information required by subdivisions (2) through (6) of this subsection with  
40 respect to orders or extensions obtained in the preceding calendar year.

41 3. In April of each year the state courts administrator shall transmit to the Missouri  
42 general assembly a full and complete report concerning the number of applications for orders  
43 authorizing or approving the interception of wire communications **and use of cell site simulator**  
44 **devices** and the number of orders and extensions granted or denied during the preceding calendar  
45 year. Such report shall include a summary and analysis of the data required to be filed with the  
46 state courts administrator by subsections 1 and 2 of this section. The state courts administrator  
47 may promulgate rules and regulations dealing with the content and form of the reports required  
48 to be filed by subsections 1 and 2 of this section.

542.418. 1. The contents of any wire communication, **or** data, metadata,  
2 communication, or other information obtained from a cell site simulator device, or evidence  
3 derived therefrom shall not be received in evidence or otherwise disclosed in any civil or  
4 administrative proceeding, except in civil actions brought pursuant to this section.

5 2. Any person whose wire communication is intercepted, disclosed, or used in violation  
6 of sections 542.400 to 542.422 **or whose data, metadata, communication, or other**  
7 **information is obtained from a cell site simulator device, disclosed, or used in violation of**  
8 **such sections** shall:

9 (1) Have a civil cause of action against any person who intercepts, **obtains**, discloses,  
10 or uses, or procures any other person to intercept, **obtain**, disclose, or use such communications,  
11 **information, data, or metadata**; and

12 (2) Be entitled to recover from any such person:

13 (a) Actual damages, but not less than liquidated damages computed at the rate of one  
14 hundred dollars a day for each day of violation or ten thousand dollars whichever is greater;

15 (b) Punitive damages on a showing of a willful or intentional violation of sections  
16 542.400 to 542.422; and

17 (c) A reasonable attorney's fee and other litigation costs reasonably incurred.

18 3. A good faith reliance on a court order or on the provisions of **section 542.405 or**  
19 **section 542.408** shall constitute a prima facie defense to any civil or criminal action brought  
20 under sections 542.400 to 542.422.

21 4. Nothing contained in this section shall limit any cause of action available prior to  
22 August 28, 1989.

542.420. Whenever any wire communication has been intercepted **or cell site simulator**  
2 **device has been used**, no part of the contents of such communication, **or the contents of data,**  
3 **metadata, communications, or information obtained from the cell site simulator device**, and  
4 no evidence derived therefrom may be received in evidence in any trial, hearing, or other  
5 proceeding in or before any court, grand jury, department, officer, agency, regulatory body,  
6 legislative committee, or other authority of the United States, a state, or a political subdivision  
7 thereof if the disclosure of that information would be in violation of sections 542.400 to 542.422.

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