#### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 1723

# 99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE GRIER.

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

# AN ACT

To repeal section 173.900, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to higher education benefits for veterans.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 173.900, RSMo, is repealed and one new section enacted in lieu 2 thereof, to be known as section 173.900, to read as follows:

173.900. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Missouri Heroes' 2 Education Act". ["Missouri Returning Heroes' Education Act".]

[2. For the purpose of this section, the term "combat veteran" shall mean a person who
 served in armed combat in the military after September 11, 2001, and to whom the following
 criteria shall apply:

6 (1) The veteran was a Missouri resident when first entering the military; and

7 (2) The veteran was discharged from military service under honorable conditions.

8 <u>3. All public institutions of higher education that receive any state funds appropriated</u>

9 by the general assembly shall limit the amount of tuition such institutions charge to combat

10 veterans to fifty dollars per credit hour, as long as the veteran achieves and maintains a

11 cumulative grade point average of at least two and one-half on a four-point scale, or its

12 equivalent. The tuition limitation shall only be applicable if the combat veteran is enrolled in

13 a program leading to a certificate, or an associate or baccalaureate degree. The period during

14 which a combat veteran is eligible for a tuition limitation under this section shall expire at the

15 end of the ten-year period beginning on the date of such veteran's last discharge from service.

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

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4. The coordinating board for higher education shall ensure that all applicable
 institutions of higher education in this state comply with the provisions of this section and may
 promulgate rules for the efficient implementation of this section.

19 5. If a combat veteran is eligible to receive financial assistance under any other federal or state student aid program, public or private, the full amount of such aid shall be reported to 20 21 the board by the institution and the veteran. The tuition limitation under this section shall be 22 provided before all other federal and state aid for which the veteran is eligible has been applied. 6. Each institution may report to the board the amount of tuition waived in the previous 23 24 fiscal year under the provisions of this act. This information may be included in each 25 institution's request for appropriations to the board for the following year. The board may include this information in its appropriations recommendations to the governor and the general 26 assembly. The general assembly may reimburse institutions for the cost of the waiver for the 27 previous year as part of the operating budget. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to 28 29 deny a combat veteran a tuition limitation if the general assembly does not appropriate money 30 for reimbursement to an institution.]

31 2. The governing board of each institution of higher education shall exempt the following persons from the payment of tuition, dues, fees, and other required charges, 32 33 including fees for correspondence courses, but excluding general deposit fees, student 34 services fees, and any fees or charges for lodging, board, or clothing, provided the person 35 seeking the exemption currently resides in this state or entered military service at a location in this state, declared this state as the person's home of record in the manner 36 provided by the applicable military or other service, or would have been determined to be 37 38 a resident of this state for the purposes of subsection 3 of this section:

(1) All nurses, members of the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps, members of the Women's Auxiliary Volunteer Emergency Service, and all honorably discharged members of the Armed Forces of the United States who served during World War II, except those who were discharged from service because they were over thirty-eight years of age or because of a request on the part of the person that he or she be discharged from service;

44 (2) All persons honorably discharged from the Armed Forces of the United States
 45 who served during the national emergency which began on June 27, 1950, and is referred
 46 to as the Korean War; and

47 (3) All persons who were honorably discharged from the Armed Forces of the
48 United States, the Missouri National Guard, or the Missouri Reserve Force after serving
49 on active military duty and who served a portion of their active duty during:

50 (a) The Cold War, which began on the date of the termination of the national 51 emergency referred to as the Korean War;

52	(b) The Vietnam Era, which began on December 21, 1961, and ended on May 7,
53	1975;
54	(c) The Grenada and Lebanon Era, which began on August 24, 1982, and ended on
55	July 31, 1984;
56	(d) The Panama Era, which began on December 20, 1989, and ended on January
57	21, 1990;
58	(e) The Persian Gulf War, which began on August 2, 1990, and ended on February
59	28, 1991;
60	(f) The Iraq War, which began on March 20, 2003, and ended on December 18,
61	2011; or
62	(g) Any future national emergency or war declared in accordance with federal law.
63	3. The exemptions provided in subsection 2 of this section also apply to the spouse
64	and children of:
65	(1) A member of the Armed Forces of the United States:
66	(a) Who is killed in action;
67	(b) Who dies while in service;
68	(c) Who is missing in action;
69	(d) Whose death is documented to be directly caused by illness or injury connected
70	with service in the Armed Forces of the United States; or
71	(e) Who is totally and permanently disabled or meets the eligibility requirements
72	for individual unemployability according to the disability ratings of the United States
73	Department of Veterans Affairs as a result of a service-related injury; or
74	(2) A member of the Missouri National Guard who:
75	(a) Was killed after January 1, 1946, while on active duty either in the service of
76	this state or the United States; or
77	(b) Is totally and permanently disabled or meets the eligibility requirements for
78	individual unemployability according to the disability ratings of the United States
79	Department of Veterans Affairs, regardless of whether the member is eligible to receive
80	disability benefits from the department, as a result of a service-related injury suffered after
81	January 1, 1946, while on active duty either in service of this state or the United States.
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83	To qualify under this section, a spouse or child shall be classified as a resident of this state
84	on the date of his or her registration.
85	4. No person shall receive the exemptions in this section for more than a cumulative

86 total of one hundred fifty credit hours.

87 5. The governing board of each institution of higher education granting an 88 exemption under this section shall require each applicant claiming the exemption to submit 89 to the institution, in the form and manner prescribed by the Missouri veterans commission 90 for the purposes of this section, an application for the exemption and necessary evidence 91 that the applicant qualifies for the exemption not later than the last class date of the 92 semester or term to which the exemption applies, except that the governing board may 93 encourage the submission of an application and evidence by the official day of record for 94 the semester or term to which the exemption applies on which the institution shall 95 determine the enrollment that is reported to the Missouri coordinating board for higher 96 education.

97 6. The exemption from tuition, dues, fees, and other charges provided by this 98 section shall not apply to a person who, at the time of registration, is entitled to receive 99 educational benefits under federal legislation that may be used only for the payment of 100 tuition and fees if the value of those benefits received in a semester or other term is equal 101 to or exceeds the value of the exemption for the same semester or other term. The 102 combined amount of the federal benefit that may be used only for the payment of tuition 103 and fees plus the amount of the exemption received in a semester or other term shall not 104 exceed the cost of tuition, dues, fees, and other charges for that semester or other term.

105 7. The governing board of each institution of higher education may enter into 106 contracts with the United States government, or any of its agencies, to furnish instruction to veterans at a tuition rate that covers the estimated cost of the instruction or at a tuition 107 108 rate of one hundred dollars per semester, as may be determined by the governing board. 109 If the rate specified is prohibited by federal law for any particular class of veterans, the 110 tuition rate shall be set by the governing board but shall not be less than the established 111 rate for civilian students. If federal law provides as to any class of veterans that the tuition 112 payments are to be deducted from subsequent benefits to which the veteran may be 113 entitled, the institution shall refund to any veteran who is a resident of Missouri within the 114 meaning of this section the amount by which an adjusted compensation payment is actually reduced because of tuition payments to the institution by the federal government for the 115 116 veteran.

8. The governing board of a public junior college, public technical institute, or public state college may establish a fee for extraordinary costs associated with a specific course or program and may provide that the exemptions provided by this section do not apply to such fee.

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9. The governing board of each institution of higher education shall, for each
individual receiving an exemption from tuition, dues, fees, and charges under this section,
electronically report to the Missouri veterans commission:

124 (1) The name of the institution;

(2) The name, military identification number, and date of birth of the individual
 receiving the exemption;

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(3) The number of credit hours for which the individual received exemption;

(4) The cumulative number of credit hours for which the individual has receivedexemption at that institution; and

- 130 (5) Any other information required by the commission.
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132 The institution shall report the information before January thirty-first of each year for the 133 preceding fall semester, before June thirtieth of each year for the preceding spring 134 semester, and before September thirtieth of each year for the preceding summer session. 135 10. The Missouri veterans commission may adopt rules to provide for the efficient

135 10. The Missouri veterans commission may adopt rules to provide for the efficient 136 and uniform application of this section. In developing rules under this section, the 137 commission shall consult with the Missouri coordinating board for higher education and 138 the institution of higher education.

139 11. In determining whether to admit a person to any certificate program or any 140 associate, baccalaureate, graduate, postgraduate, or professional degree program, no 141 institution of higher education shall consider the fact that a person is eligible for an 142 exemption under this section.

143 **12.** The Missouri veterans commission shall promulgate rules that create 144 procedures to allow:

(1) A person who becomes eligible for an exemption under subsection 2 of this
section to waive his or her right to any unused portion of the number of cumulative credit
hours for which he or she could receive the exemption and assign the exemption for the
unused portion of those credit hours to his or her child; and

(2) Following the death of a person who becomes eligible for an exemption under subsection 2 of this section, the assignment of the exemption for the unused portion of credit hours to a child of such person, to be made by such person's spouse or by the conservator, guardian, custodian, or other legally designated caretaker of the child if the child does not otherwise qualify for an exemption under subsection 3 of this section.

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13. The procedures created under subsection 12 shall provide:

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(1) The manner in which a person may waive the exemption;

156 (2) The manner in which a child may be designated to receive the exemption;

157 (3) A procedure permitting the designation of a different child to receive the 158 exemption if the child previously designated to receive the exemption did not use the 159 entirety of the benefit provided in the exemption;

(4) A method of documentation to enable institutions of higher education to
 determine the eligibility of the designated child to receive the exemption; and

162 (5) A procedure for admitting a person who waived the exemption and designated
163 a child to receive the exemption to revoke that designation for any unused portion of the
164 assigned credit hours.

165 **14.** To be eligible to receive an exemption under subsection 12 of this section, a 166 child shall:

167 (1) Be a student who is a resident of this state when the child enrolls in an 168 institution of higher education;

(2) Maintain a grade point average that is sufficient to satisfy the grade point
 average established by the institution as a requirement for making satisfactory academic
 progress in a degree, certificate, or continuing education program; and

172 (3) Be under twenty-six years of age on the first day of the semester or other 173 academic term for which the exemption is claimed.

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15. For the purposes of this section, a person is the child of another person if:

175 (1) The person is the biological child, adopted child, or stepchild of the other176 person; or

177 (2) The other person claimed the person as a dependent on a federal income tax
178 return filed for the preceding year or will claim the person as a dependent on a federal
179 income tax return for the current year.

180 **16.** The Missouri veterans commission by rule shall promulgate procedures by 181 which a child assigned an exemption under subsection 12 of this section who suffered from 182 a severe illness or other debilitating condition that affected the child's ability to use the 183 exemption before reaching the age of twenty-six may be granted additional time to use the 184 exemption corresponding to the time the child was unable to use the exemption because of 185 the illness or condition.

186 **17.** The Missouri coordinating board for higher education and the Missouri 187 veterans commission shall coordinate to provide the other agency with any information 188 required to ensure the proper administration of this section and the proper execution of 189 each agency's statutory responsibilities under this section.

190 [7-] 18. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is
191 created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies
192 with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028.

- 193 This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general
- 194 assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and
- 195 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and
- any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, [2008] 2018, shall be invalid and void.