### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 2539**

## 99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE HILL.

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D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

## **AN ACT**

To repeal sections 376.960, 376.961, 376.962, 376.964, 376.966, 376.970, and 376.987, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof sixteen new sections relating to the Missouri reinsurance plan.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 376.960, 376.961, 376.962, 376.964, 376.966, 376.970, and

- 2 376.987, RSMo, are repealed and sixteen new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as
- 3 sections 374.900, 374.905, 374.910, 374.915, 374.920, 374.925, 374.930, 374.935, 374.960,
- 4 376.960, 376.961, 376.962, 376.964, 376.966, 376.970, and 376.987, to read as follows:
- 374.900. 1. Sections 374.900 to 374.960 shall be known as the "Missouri 2 Reinsurance Plan".
  - 2. For the purposes of sections 374.900 to 374.960, the following terms shall mean:
  - (1) "Affordable Care Act", the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Health Care Act, as defined in section 376.1186;
- 6 (2) "Attachment point", an amount as provided in subdivision (2) of subsection 2 of section 374.910;
- 8 (3) "Benefit year", the calendar year for which an eligible health carrier provides 9 coverage through an individual health insurance coverage;
- 10 (4) "Board", the board of directors of the reinsurance pool established under sections 376.960 to 376.989;
- 12 (5) "Coinsurance rate", the rate as provided in subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of section 374.910;
- 14 **(6) "Department", the Missouri department of insurance, financial institutions and** 15 professional registration;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

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16 (7) "Director", the director of the department of insurance, financial institutions 17 and professional registration;

- (8) "Eligible health carrier", any of the following entities that offer individual health plans, incur claims costs for individual health plans, and incur claims costs for an individual enrollee's covered benefits in the applicable benefit year:
- 21 (a) An insurance company licensed under section 375.014 to offer, sell, or issue a 22 policy of accident and sickness insurance as defined in section 376.773;
- 23 (b) A nonprofit health service plan corporation operating under section 354.090; 24 or
  - (c) A health maintenance organization as defined in section 354.400;
  - (9) "Individual health plan", as defined in section 376.450;
  - (10) "Individual market", as defined in section 376.450;
- (11) "Missouri reinsurance plan" or "plan", the state-based reinsurance program 28 29 authorized under section 374.910 and sections 376.960 to 376.989;
  - "Payment parameters", the attachment point, reinsurance cap, and coinsurance rate for the plan;
- 32 (13) "Reinsurance cap", the threshold amount as provided in subdivision (4) of 33 subsection 2 of section 374.910;
  - (14) "Reinsurance payments", an amount paid by the department to an eligible health carrier under the plan.
- 374.905. The director shall require eligible health carriers to calculate the premium 2 amount the eligible health carrier would have charged for the benefit year if the Missouri reinsurance plan had not been established. The eligible health carrier shall submit this 4 information as part of its rate filing. The director shall consider this information as part of the rate review.
  - 374.910. 1. The department shall be Missouri's reinsurance entity to monitor the board. The department shall:
- (1) Have the authority to apply for any available federal funding for the plan. The department shall notify the chairs and ranking minority members of the legislative committees with jurisdiction over health and senior services and insurance within ten days 5 of receiving any federal funds;
  - (2) Collect or access data from an eligible health carrier that is necessary to determine reinsurance payments, according to the date requirements under subdivision (3) of subsection 5 of this section;

10 (3) For each applicable benefit year, notify eligible health carriers of reinsurance 11 payments to be made for the applicable benefit year no later than June thirtieth of the year 12 following the applicable benefit year;

- (4) On a quarterly basis during the applicable benefit year, provide each eligible health carrier with the calculation of total reinsurance payment requests; and
- (5) By August fifteenth of the year following the applicable benefit year, disburse all applicable reinsurance payments to an eligible health carrier.
- 2. The board shall design and adjust the payment parameters to ensure the payment parameters:
  - (1) Will stabilize or reduce premium rates in the individual market;
  - (2) Will increase participation in the individual market;
- 21 (3) Will improve access to health care providers and services for those in the 22 individual market;
  - (4) Mitigate the impact high-risk individuals have on premium rates in the individual market;
    - (5) Take into account any federal funding available for the plan; and
    - (6) Take into account the total amount available to fund the plan.
  - 3. (1) The board shall determine the payment parameters for the next benefit year by January fifteenth of the year before the applicable benefit year.
  - (2) If the amount in the Missouri reinsurance fund established under section 374.920 is not anticipated to be adequate to fully fund the approved payment parameters as of July first of the year before the applicable benefit year, the director shall assess, under the provisions of sections 376.960 to 376.989, to each insurer any additional funds due that exceed available reinsurance funds. The director shall permit an eligible health carrier to revise an applicable rate filing based on the final payment parameters for the next benefit year.
  - 4. Each reinsurance payment shall be calculated with respect to an eligible health carrier's incurred claims costs for an individual enrollee's covered benefits in the applicable benefit year. If the claims costs do not exceed the attachment point, the reinsurance payment is zero dollars. If the claims costs exceed the attachment point, the reinsurance payment shall be calculated as the product of the coinsurance rate and the lesser of the claims costs minus the attachment point or the reinsurance cap minus the attachment point. The board shall ensure that reinsurance payments made to eligible health carriers do not exceed the total amount paid by the eligible health carrier for an eligible claim.

5. (1) An eligible health carrier may request reinsurance payments from the department when the eligible health carrier meets the requirements of this subsection and subsection 4 of this section.

- (2) An eligible health carrier shall make requests for reinsurance payments in accordance with any requirements established by the department.
- (3) An eligible health carrier shall provide the department with access to the data within the dedicated data environment established by the eligible health carrier under the federal risk adjustment program under U.S.C. Title 42, Section 18063. Eligible health carriers shall submit an attestation to the department asserting compliance with the dedicated data environments, data requirements, establishment and usage of masked enrollee identification numbers, and data submission deadlines.
- (4) An eligible health carrier shall provide the access described in subdivision (3) for the applicable benefit year by April thirtieth of each year following the applicable benefit year.
- (5) An eligible health carrier shall maintain documents and records, whether paper, electronic, or in other media, sufficient to substantiate the requests for reinsurance payments made under this section for a period of at least six years. An eligible health carrier shall also make those documents and records available upon request from the director for the purposes of verification, investigation, audit, or other review of reinsurance payment requests.
- (6) The department shall have an eligible health carrier audited to assess the health carrier's compliance with the requirements of this section when there is evidence of noncompliance. The eligible health carrier shall ensure that its contractors, subcontractors, or agents cooperate with any audit under this section. If an audit results in a proposed finding of material weakness or significant deficiency with respect to compliance with any requirement of this section, the eligible health carrier may provide a response to the proposed finding within thirty days. Within thirty days of the issuance of a final audit report that includes a finding of material weakness or significant deficiency, the eligible health carrier shall:
  - (a) Provide a written corrective action plan to the department for approval;
  - (b) Implement the approved plan; and
- (c) Provide the department with written documentation that the eligible health carrier has taken corrective action.
- 374.915. 1. The department shall keep an accounting for each benefit year that 2 illustrates:

3 (1) Funds appropriated for reinsurance payments and administrative and 4 operational expenses related to the administration of the plan;

- (2) Requests for reinsurance payments received from eligible health carriers;
- (3) Reinsurance payments made to eligible health carriers; and
- (4) Administrative and operational expenses incurred for the plan.
- 2. The director shall make available to the public a report summarizing the plan operations for each benefit year by posting the summary on the department's web page and making the summary otherwise available by November first of the year following the applicable benefit year or sixty calendar days following the final disbursement of reinsurance payments for the applicable benefit year, whichever is later.
- 3. (1) The department shall engage and cooperate with an independent certified public accountant or certified public accountant firm licensed or permitted to perform an audit for each benefit year of the plan. The audit shall, at a minimum:
  - (a) Assess compliance with the requirements of sections 374.905 to 374.920; and
- (b) Identify any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and address manners in which to correct any such weaknesses or deficiencies.
  - (2) The department, after receiving the completed audit, shall:
  - (a) Provide the director with the results of the audit;
- (b) Identify to the director any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies identified in the audit and address, in writing, how the department intends to correct any such weakness or deficiency, in compliance with subsection 4 of this section; and
- (c) Make public the results of the audit, to the extent that the audit contains government data that is public, including any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and how the department intends to correct any such weakness or deficiency, by posting the audit results on the department web page and making the audit results otherwise available.
- 4. (1) If an audit results in a finding of material weakness or significant deficiency with respect to compliance by the department with any requirement under sections 374.905 to 374.920, the department shall:
- (a) Create a written corrective action plan to be approved by the director within sixty days of the completed audit;
  - (b) Implement the corrective action plan; and
  - (c) Record written documentation of the corrective actions taken.
- 36 (2) By December first of each year, the department shall submit a report to the standing committees of the legislature having jurisdiction over health and senior services

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38 and insurance regarding any finding of material weakness or significant deficiency found 39 in an audit.

374.920. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Missouri Reinsurance 2 Fund", which shall consist of moneys collected under sections 374.900 to 374.960. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, 4 the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon appropriation, moneys in the fund shall be used solely for the administration of 5 sections 374.900 to 374.960 and 376.960 to 376.989.

- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.
- 3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited 12 to the fund.

374.925. 1. The director shall apply to the Secretary of Health and Human Services 2 under 42 U.S.C. Section 18052 for a state innovation waiver to implement the Missouri 3 reinsurance plan for benefit years beginning January 1, 2019, and future years, to 4 maximize federal funding for the plan. The waiver application shall clearly state the implementation of sections 376.960 to 376.989 is contingent on approval of the waiver request.

- 2. In developing the waiver application, the director shall consult with the director of the department of health and senior services.
- 9 3. The director shall submit the waiver application to the Secretary of Health and 10 Human Services on or before June 15, 2019.

374.930. A state department that incurs administrative costs to implement any provision of this act that does not receive an appropriation for administrative costs of this act shall implement the act within the limits of existing appropriations.

374.935. If the state innovation waiver request in section 374.925 is not approved, 2 the department shall not administer the plan nor provide reinsurance payments to the 3 eligible health carriers.

374.960. The department may promulgate rules for the implementation of sections 2 374.900 to 374.960 and 376.960 to 376.989. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall 4 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable, and 6 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review,

- 7 to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held
- 8 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted
- 9 after August 28, 2018, shall be invalid and void.
  - 376.960. As used in sections 376.960 to 376.989, the following terms mean:
- 2 (1) "Benefit plan", the coverages to be offered by the pool to eligible persons pursuant 3 to the provisions of section 376.986;
  - (2) "Board", the board of directors of the pool;
- 5 (3) "Church plan", a plan as defined in Section 3(33) of the Employee Retirement 6 Income Security Act of 1974, as amended;
  - (4) "Creditable coverage", with respect to an individual:
- 8 (a) Coverage of the individual provided under any of the following:
- 9 a. A group health plan;

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- b. Health insurance coverage;
- 11 c. Part A or Part B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act;
- d. Title XIX of the Social Security Act, other than coverage consisting solely of benefits under Section 1928;
- e. Chapter 55 of Title 10, United States Code;
- 15 f. A medical care program of the Indian Health Service or of a tribal organization;
- g. A state health benefits risk pool;
- h. A health plan offered under Chapter 89 of Title 5, United States Code;
- i. A public health plan as defined in federal regulations; or
- i. A health benefit plan under Section 5(e) of the Peace Corps Act, 22 U.S.C. 2504(e);
  - (b) Creditable coverage does not include coverage consisting solely of excepted benefits;
- 21 (5) "Department", the Missouri department of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration;
  - (6) "Dependent", a resident spouse or resident unmarried child under the age of nineteen years, a child who is a student under the age of twenty-five years and who is financially dependent upon the parent, or a child of any age who is disabled and dependent upon the parent;
- (7) "Director", the director of the Missouri department of insurance, financial institutions
  and professional registration;
  - (8) "Excepted benefits":
- 29 (a) Coverage only for accident, including accidental death and dismemberment, 30 insurance;
- 31 (b) Coverage only for disability income insurance;
- 32 (c) Coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance;

33 (d) Liability insurance, including general liability insurance and automobile liability

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- (e) Workers' compensation or similar insurance;
- 36 (f) Automobile medical payment insurance;
- 37 (g) Credit-only insurance;
- 38 (h) Coverage for on-site medical clinics;
- 39 (i) Other similar insurance coverage, as approved by the director, under which benefits 40 for medical care are secondary or incidental to other insurance benefits;
- 41 (j) If provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, any of the 42 following:
  - a. Limited scope dental or vision benefits;
- b. Benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care, community-based care, or any combination thereof;
  - c. Other similar, limited benefits as specified by the director;
- 47 (k) If provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, any of the 48 following:
  - a. Coverage only for a specified disease or illness;
- b. Hospital indemnity or other fixed indemnity insurance;
- 51 (l) If offered as a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, any of the 52 following:
- a. Medicare supplemental coverage (as defined under Section 1882(g)(1) of the Social Security Act);
- b. Coverage supplemental to the coverage provided under Chapter 55 of Title 10, United
  States Code;
  - c. Similar supplemental coverage provided to coverage under a group health plan;
    - (9) "Federally defined eligible individual", an individual:
- (a) For whom, as of the date on which the individual seeks coverage through the pool, the aggregate of the periods of creditable coverage as defined in this section is eighteen or more months and whose most recent prior creditable coverage was under a group health plan, governmental plan, church plan, or health insurance coverage offered in connection with any such plan;
  - (b) Who is not eligible for coverage under a group health plan, Part A or Part B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, or state plan under Title XIX of such act or any successor program, and who does not have other health insurance coverage;
- 67 (c) With respect to whom the most recent coverage within the period of aggregate creditable coverage was not terminated because of nonpayment of premiums or fraud;

(d) Who, if offered the option of continuation coverage under COBRA continuation provision or under a similar state program, both elected and exhausted the continuation coverage;

- (10) "Governmental plan", a plan as defined in Section 3(32) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and any federal governmental plan;
- (11) "Group health plan", an employee welfare benefit plan as defined in Section 3(1) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and Public Law 104-191 to the extent that the plan provides medical care and including items and services paid for as medical care to employees or their dependents as defined under the terms of the plan directly or through insurance, reimbursement or otherwise, but not including excepted benefits;
- (12) "Health insurance", any hospital and medical expense incurred policy, nonprofit health care service for benefits other than through an insurer, nonprofit health care service plan contract, health maintenance organization subscriber contract, preferred provider arrangement or contract, or any other similar contract or agreement for the provisions of health care benefits. The term "health insurance" does not include accident, fixed indemnity, limited benefit or credit insurance, coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance, insurance arising out of a workers' compensation or similar law, automobile medical-payment insurance, or insurance under which benefits are payable with or without regard to fault and which is statutorily required to be contained in any liability insurance policy or equivalent self-insurance;
- (13) "Health maintenance organization", any person which undertakes to provide or arrange for basic and supplemental health care services to enrollees on a prepaid basis, or which meets the requirements of section 1301 of the United States Public Health Service Act;
- (14) "Hospital", a place devoted primarily to the maintenance and operation of facilities for the diagnosis, treatment or care for not less than twenty-four hours in any week of three or more nonrelated individuals suffering from illness, disease, injury, deformity or other abnormal physical condition; or a place devoted primarily to provide medical or nursing care for three or more nonrelated individuals for not less than twenty-four hours in any week. The term "hospital" does not include convalescent, nursing, shelter or boarding homes, as defined in chapter 198;
- (15) "Insurance arrangement", any plan, program, contract or other arrangement under which one or more employers, unions or other organizations provide to their employees or members, either directly or indirectly through a trust or third party administration, health care services or benefits other than through an insurer;
- (16) "Insured", any individual resident of this state who is eligible to receive benefits from any insurer or insurance arrangement, as defined in this section;
- (17) "Insurer", any insurance company authorized to transact health insurance business in this state, any nonprofit health care service plan act, or any health maintenance organization;
  - (18) "Medical care", amounts paid for:

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105 (a) The diagnosis, care, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or amounts paid 106 for the purpose of affecting any structure or function of the body;

- 107 (b) Transportation primarily for and essential to medical care referred to in paragraph 108 (a) of this subdivision; and
- 109 (c) Insurance covering medical care referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this 110 subdivision;
- 111 (19) "Medicare", coverage under both part A and part B of Title XVIII of the Social 112 Security Act, 42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq., as amended;
- 113 (20) "Member", all insurers and insurance arrangements participating in the pool;
- 114 (21) "Physician", physicians and surgeons licensed under chapter 334 or by state board 115 of healing arts in the state of Missouri;
- 116 (22) "Plan of operation", the plan of operation of the pool, including articles, bylaws and 117 operating rules, adopted by the board pursuant to the provisions of sections 376.961, 376.962 and 376.964: 118
- 119 (23) "Pool", the state [health insurance] reinsurance pool created in sections 376.961, 120 376.962 and 376.964;
- 121 (24) "Resident", an individual who has been legally domiciled in this state for a period 122 of at least thirty days, except that for a federally defined eligible individual, there shall not be a 123 thirty-day requirement;
- (25) "Significant break in coverage", a period of sixty-three consecutive days during all of which the individual does not have any creditable coverage, except that neither a waiting period nor an affiliation period is taken into account in determining a significant break in 127 coverage;
- 128 (26) "Trade act eligible individual", an individual who is eligible for the federal health 129 coverage tax credit under the Trade Act of 2002, Public Law 107-210.
  - 376.961. 1. There is hereby created a nonprofit entity to be known as the "Missouri [Health Insurance] Reinsurance Pool". All insurers issuing health insurance in this state and insurance arrangements providing health plan benefits in this state shall be members of the pool.
  - 4 2. Beginning January 1, [2007] 2019, the board of directors shall consist of the director 5 of the department of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration or the director's designee, and eight members appointed by the director. Of the initial eight members appointed, three shall serve a three-year term, three shall serve a two-year term, and two shall serve a one-year term. All subsequent appointments to the board shall be for three-year terms. Members of the board shall have a background and experience in health insurance plans or health maintenance organization plans, in health care finance, or as a health care provider or a member 10 11 of the general public; except that, the director shall not be required to appoint members from

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each of the categories listed. The director may reappoint members of the board. The director shall fill vacancies on the board in the same manner as appointments are made at the expiration of a member's term and may remove any member of the board for neglect of duty, misfeasance, malfeasance, or nonfeasance in office.

- 3. Beginning August 28, [2007] 2019, the board of directors shall consist of fourteen members. The board shall consist of the director and the eight members described in subsection 2 of this section and shall consist of the following additional five members:
- (1) One member from a hospital located in Missouri, appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate;
- (2) Two members of the senate, with one member from the majority party appointed by the president pro tem of the senate and one member of the minority party appointed by the president pro tem of the senate with the concurrence of the minority floor leader of the senate; and
- (3) Two members of the house of representatives, with one member from the majority party appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives and one member of the minority party appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives with the concurrence of the minority floor leader of the house of representatives.
- 4. The members appointed under subsection 3 of this section shall serve in an ex officio capacity. The terms of the members of the board of directors appointed under subsection 3 of this section shall expire on December 31, [2009] 2021. On such date, the membership of the board shall revert back to nine members as provided for in subsection 2 of this section.
- 5. Beginning on August 28, [2013] 2019, the board of directors, on behalf of the pool, the executive director, and any other employees of the pool, shall have the authority to provide assistance or resources to any department, agency, public official, employee, or agent of the federal government for the specific purpose of transitioning individuals enrolled in the pool to coverage outside of the pool [beginning on or before January 1, 2014]. Such authority does not extend to authorizing the pool to implement, establish, create, administer, or otherwise operate a state-based exchange.

376.962. 1. The board of directors on behalf of the pool shall submit to the director a plan of operation for the pool and any amendments thereto necessary or suitable to assure the fair, reasonable and equitable administration of the pool. After notice and hearing, the director shall approve the plan of operation, provided it is determined to be suitable to assure the fair, reasonable and equitable administration of the pool, and it provides for the sharing of pool gains or losses on an equitable proportionate basis. The plan of operation shall become effective upon approval in writing by the director consistent with the date on which the coverage under sections 376.960 to 376.989 becomes available. If the pool fails to submit a suitable plan of operation

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within one hundred eighty days after the appointment of the board of directors, or at any time thereafter fails to submit suitable amendments to the plan, the director shall, after notice and hearing, adopt and promulgate such reasonable rules as are necessary or advisable to effectuate the provisions of this section. Such rules shall continue in force until modified by the director or superseded by a plan submitted by the pool and approved by the director.

- 2. In its plan, the board of directors of the pool shall:
- 15 (1) Establish procedures for the handling and accounting of assets and moneys of the pool;
- 17 (2) Select an administering insurer or third-party administrator in accordance with section 376.968;
  - (3) Establish procedures for filling vacancies on the board of directors; and
  - (4) Establish procedures for the collection of assessments, required in addition to any funds received under the provisions of section 374.900 to 374.960, from all members to provide for claims paid under the plan and for administrative expenses incurred or estimated to be incurred during the period for which the assessment is made. The level of payments shall be established by the board pursuant to the provisions of section 376.973. Assessment shall occur at the end of each calendar year and shall be due and payable within thirty days of receipt of the assessment notice.
  - [3. On or before September 1, 2013, the board shall submit the amendments to the plan of operation as are necessary or suitable to ensure a reasonable transition period to allow for the termination of issuance of policies by the pool.
  - 4. The amendments to the plan of operation submitted by the board shall include all of the requirements outlined in subsection 2 of this section and shall address the transition of individuals covered under the pool to alternative health insurance coverage as it is available after January 1, 2014. The plan of operation shall also address procedures for finalizing the financial matters of the pool, including assessments, claims expenses, and other matters identified in subsection 2 of this section.
  - 5. The director shall review the plan of operation submitted under subsection 3 of this section and shall promulgate rules to effectuate the transitional plan of operation. Such rules shall be effective no later than October 1, 2013. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the

44 grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2013, shall be invalid and void.

376.964. The board of directors and administering insurers of the pool shall have the general powers and authority granted under the laws of this state to insurance companies licensed to transact health insurance as defined in section 376.960, and, in addition thereto, the specific authority to:

- (1) Enter into contracts as are necessary or proper to carry out the provisions and purposes of sections 376.960 to 376.989, including the authority, with the approval of the director, to enter into contracts with similar pools of other states for the joint performance of common administrative functions, or with persons or other organizations for the performance of administrative functions;
- (2) Sue or be sued, including taking any legal actions necessary or proper for recovery of any assessments for, on behalf of, or against pool members;
- (3) Take such legal actions as necessary to avoid the payment of improper claims against the pool or the coverage provided by or through the pool;
- (4) Establish appropriate rates, rate schedules, rate adjustments, expense allowances, agents' referral fees, claim reserve formulas and any other actuarial function appropriate to the operation of the pool. Rates shall not be unreasonable in relation to the coverage provided, the risk experience and expenses of providing the coverage. Rates and rate schedules may be adjusted for appropriate risk factors such as age and area variation in claim costs and shall take into consideration appropriate risk factors in accordance with established actuarial and underwriting practices;
- (5) Assess members of the pool in accordance with the provisions of this section, and to make advance interim assessments as may be reasonable and necessary for the organizational and interim operating expenses. Any such interim assessments are to be credited as offsets against any regular assessments due following the close of the fiscal year;
- (6) [Prior to January 1, 2014,] Issue policies of insurance in accordance with the requirements of sections 376.960 to 376.989[. In no event shall new policies of insurance be issued on or after January 1, 2014];
- (7) Appoint, from among members, appropriate legal, actuarial and other committees as necessary to provide technical assistance in the operation of the pool, policy or other contract design, and any other function within the authority of the pool;
- (8) Establish rules, conditions and procedures for reinsuring risks of pool members desiring to issue pool plan coverages in their own name. Such reinsurance facility shall not subject the pool to any of the capital or surplus requirements, if any, otherwise applicable to reinsurers;

- 35 (9) Negotiate rates of reimbursement with health care providers on behalf of the association and its members;
- (10) Administer separate accounts to separate federally defined eligible individuals and trade act eligible individuals who qualify for plan coverage from the other eligible individuals entitled to pool coverage and apportion the costs of administration among such separate accounts.
  - 376.966. 1. No employee shall involuntarily lose his or her group coverage by decision of his or her employer on the grounds that such employee may subsequently enroll in the pool.
- 3 The department shall have authority to promulgate rules and regulations to enforce this 4 subsection.
- 2. [Prior to January 1, 2014,] The following individual persons shall be eligible for coverage under the pool if they are and continue to be residents of this state:
  - (1) An individual person who provides evidence of the following:
  - (a) A notice of rejection or refusal to issue substantially similar health insurance for health reasons by at least two insurers; or
  - (b) A refusal by an insurer to issue health insurance except at a rate exceeding the plan rate for substantially similar health insurance;
  - (2) A federally defined eligible individual who has not experienced a significant break in coverage;
    - (3) A trade act eligible individual;

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- (4) Each resident dependent of a person who is eligible for plan coverage;
- (5) Any person, regardless of age, that can be claimed as a dependent of a trade act eligible individual on such trade act eligible individual's tax filing;
- (6) Any person whose health insurance coverage is involuntarily terminated for any reason other than nonpayment of premium or fraud, and who is not otherwise ineligible under subdivision (4) of subsection 3 of this section. If application for pool coverage is made not later than sixty-three days after the involuntary termination, the effective date of the coverage shall be the date of termination of the previous coverage;
- (7) Any person whose premiums for health insurance coverage have increased above the rate established by the board under paragraph (a) of subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section;
- (8) Any person currently insured who would have qualified as a federally defined eligible individual or a trade act eligible individual between the effective date of the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191 and the effective date of this act.
  - 3. The following individual persons shall not be eligible for coverage under the pool:

(1) Persons who have, on the date of issue of coverage by the pool, or obtain coverage under health insurance or an insurance arrangement substantially similar to or more comprehensive than a plan policy, or would be eligible to have coverage if the person elected to obtain it, except that:

- (a) This exclusion shall not apply to a person who has such coverage but whose premiums have increased to one hundred fifty percent to two hundred percent of rates established by the board as applicable for individual standard risks;
- (b) A person may maintain other coverage for the period of time the person is satisfying any preexisting condition waiting period under a pool policy; and
- (c) A person may maintain plan coverage for the period of time the person is satisfying a preexisting condition waiting period under another health insurance policy intended to replace the pool policy;
- 43 (2) Any person who is at the time of pool application receiving health care benefits under 44 section 208.151;
  - (3) Any person having terminated coverage in the pool unless twelve months have elapsed since such termination, unless such person is a federally defined eligible individual;
    - (4) Any person on whose behalf the pool has paid out one million dollars in benefits;
  - (5) Inmates or residents of public institutions, unless such person is a federally defined eligible individual, and persons eligible for public programs;
  - (6) Any person whose medical condition which precludes other insurance coverage is directly due to alcohol or drug abuse or self-inflicted injury, unless such person is a federally defined eligible individual or a trade act eligible individual;
    - (7) Any person who is eligible for Medicare coverage.
  - 4. Any person who ceases to meet the eligibility requirements of this section may be terminated at the end of such person's policy period.
  - 5. If an insurer issues one or more of the following or takes any other action based wholly or partially on medical underwriting considerations which is likely to render any person eligible for pool coverage, the insurer shall notify all persons affected of the existence of the pool, as well as the eligibility requirements and methods of applying for pool coverage:
    - (1) A notice of rejection or cancellation of coverage;
  - (2) A notice of reduction or limitation of coverage, including restrictive riders, if the effect of the reduction or limitation is to substantially reduce coverage compared to the coverage available to a person considered a standard risk for the type of coverage provided by the plan.

## [6. Coverage under the pool shall expire on January 1, 2014.]

376.970. 1. The administering insurer shall serve for a period of three years subject to removal for cause. At least one year prior to the expiration of each three-year period of service

3 by an administering insurer, the board shall invite all insurers, including the current

- 4 administering insurer, to submit bids to serve as the administering insurer for the succeeding
- 5 three-year period. Selection of the administering insurer for the succeeding period shall be made
- 6 at least six months prior to the end of the current three-year period.
  - 2. The administering insurer shall:

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- 8 (1) Perform all eligibility and administrative claim-payment functions relating to the 9 pool;
  - (2) Establish a premium billing procedure for collection of premium from insured persons. Billings shall be made on a period basis as determined by the board;
  - (3) Perform all necessary functions to assure timely payment of benefits to covered persons under the pool including:
  - (a) Making available information relating to the proper manner of submitting a claim for benefits to the pool and distributing forms upon which submission shall be made;
    - (b) Evaluating the eligibility of each claim for payment by the pool;
  - (4) Submit regular reports to the board regarding the operation of the pool. The frequency, content and form of the report shall be determined by the board;
  - (5) Following the close of each calendar year, determine net written and earned premiums, the expense of administration, and the paid and incurred losses for the year and report this information to the board and the department on a form prescribed by the director;
  - (6) Be paid as provided in the plan of operation for its expenses incurred in the performance of its services.
  - [3. On or before September 1, 2013, the board shall invite all insurers and third-party administrators, including the current administering insurer, to submit bids to serve as the administering insurer or third-party administrator for the pool. Selection of the administering insurer or third-party administrator shall be made prior to January 1, 2014.
- 28 <u>4. Beginning January 1, 2014, the administering insurer or third-party administrator</u> 29 shall:
- (1) Submit to the board and director a detailed plan outlining the winding down of
  operations of the pool. The plan shall be submitted no later than January 31, 2014, and shall be
  updated quarterly thereafter;
- 33 (2) Perform all administrative claim-payment functions relating to the pool;
- 34 (3) Perform all necessary functions to assure timely payment of benefits to covered persons under the pool including:
- (a) Making available information relating to the proper manner of submitting a claim for
  benefits to the pool and distributing forms upon which submission shall be made;
- 38 (b) Evaluating the eligibility of each claim for payment by the pool;

39 (4) Submit regular reports to the board regarding the operation of the pool. The 40 frequency, content and form of the report shall be determined by the board;

- (5) Following the close of each calendar year, determine the expense of administration, and the paid and incurred losses for the year, and report such information to the board and department on a form prescribed by the director;
- 44 (6) Be paid as provided in the plan of operation for its expenses incurred in the performance of its services.

376.987. 1. The board shall offer to all eligible persons for pool coverage under section 376.966 the option of receiving health insurance coverage through a high-deductible health plan and the establishment of a health savings account. In order for a qualified individual to obtain a high-deductible health plan through the pool, such individual shall present evidence, in a manner prescribed by regulation, to the board that he or she has established a health savings account in compliance with 26 U.S.C. Section 223, and any amendments and regulations promulgated thereto.

- 2. As used in this section, the term "health savings account" shall have the same meaning ascribed to it as in 26 U.S.C. Section 223(d), as amended. The term "high-deductible health plan" shall mean a policy or contract of health insurance or health care plan that meets the criteria established in 26 U.S.C. Section 223(c)(2), as amended, and any regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 3. The board is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations for the administration and implementation of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, [2007] 2019, shall be invalid and void.

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