

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 223

100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE HANSEN.

0349H.011

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal section 304.820, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to text messaging while operating motor vehicles.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 304.820, RSMo, is repealed and one new section enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 304.820, to read as follows:

304.820. 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person ~~[twenty-one years of age or younger]~~ operating a **noncommercial** moving motor vehicle upon the highways of this state shall, by means of a hand-held electronic wireless ~~[communications]~~ **communication** device, send, read, or write a text message or electronic message.

2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person shall operate a commercial motor vehicle while using a hand-held mobile telephone.

3. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person shall operate a commercial motor vehicle while using a wireless ~~[communications]~~ **communication** device to send, read, or write a text message or electronic message.

4. The provisions of subsection 1 through subsection 3 of this section shall not apply to a person operating:

(1) An authorized emergency vehicle; or

(2) A moving motor vehicle while using a hand-held electronic wireless ~~[communications]~~ **communication** device to:

(a) Report illegal activity;

(b) Summon medical or other emergency help;

(c) Prevent injury to a person or property; or

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

18 (d) Relay information between a transit or for-hire operator and that operator's
19 dispatcher, in which the device is permanently affixed to the vehicle.

20 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed or interpreted as prohibiting a person from
21 making or taking part in a telephone call, by means of a hand-held electronic wireless
22 ~~[communications]~~ **communication** device, while operating a noncommercial motor vehicle upon
23 the highways of this state.

24 6. As used in this section, "electronic message" means a self-contained piece of digital
25 communication that is designed or intended to be transmitted between hand-held electronic
26 wireless communication devices. "Electronic message" includes, but is not limited to, electronic
27 mail, a text message, an instant message, or a command or request to access an internet site.

28 7. As used in this section, "hand-held electronic wireless ~~[communications]~~
29 **communication** device" includes any hand-held cellular phone, palm pilot, blackberry, or other
30 mobile electronic device used to communicate verbally or by text or electronic messaging, but
31 shall not apply to any device that is permanently embedded into the architecture and design of
32 the motor vehicle.

33 8. As used in this section, "making or taking part in a telephone call" means listening to
34 or engaging in verbal communication through a hand-held electronic wireless communication
35 device.

36 9. As used in this section, "send, read, or write a text message or electronic message"
37 means using a hand-held electronic wireless ~~[telecommunications]~~ **communication** device to
38 manually communicate with any person by using an electronic message. Sending, reading, or
39 writing a text message or electronic message does not include reading, selecting, or entering a
40 phone number or name into a hand-held electronic wireless ~~[communications]~~ **communication**
41 device for the purpose of making a telephone call.

42 10. A violation of this section shall be deemed an infraction and shall be deemed a
43 moving violation for purposes of point assessment under section 302.302.

44 11. The state preempts the field of regulating the use of hand-held electronic wireless
45 ~~[communications]~~ **communication** devices in motor vehicles, and the provisions of this section
46 shall supercede any local laws, ordinances, orders, rules, or regulations enacted by a county,
47 municipality, or other political subdivision to regulate the use of hand-held electronic wireless
48 communication devices by the operator of a motor vehicle.

49 12. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:

50 (1) The operator of a vehicle that is lawfully parked or stopped;

51 (2) Any of the following while in the performance of their official duties: a law
52 enforcement officer; a member of a fire department; or the operator of a public or private
53 ambulance;

54 (3) The use of factory-installed or aftermarket global positioning systems (GPS) or
55 wireless [~~communications~~] **communication** devices used to transmit or receive data as part of
56 a digital dispatch system;

57 (4) The use of voice-operated technology;

58 (5) The use of two-way radio transmitters or receivers by a licensee of the Federal
59 Communications Commission in the Amateur Radio Service.

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