#### FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 324**

## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE HENDERSON.

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DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

### **AN ACT**

To amend chapter 217, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to the offense of unlawful use of unmanned aircraft near a correctional center, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 217, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be known as section 217.850, to read as follows:

217.850. 1. A person commits the offense of unlawful use of unmanned aircraft near a correctional center if he or she knowingly:

- (1) Operates an unmanned aircraft within a vertical distance of three hundred feet or a horizontal distance of five hundred feet from a correctional center; or
- 5 (2) Allows an unmanned aircraft to make contact with a correctional center, 6 including any person or object on the premises of or within the facility.
  - 2. For the purposes of subsection 1 of this section, a vertical distance extends from ground level, and horizontal distance extends outward from the furthest exterior building wall, perimeter fence, or permanently fixed perimeter or from another boundary clearly marked by posted notices.
  - 3. For the purposes of this section, "correctional center" shall have the same meaning as under section 217.010 but shall exclude a penal institution located in a county of the first class with a charter form of government.
  - 4. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the operation of an unmanned aircraft by:
- 16 **(1)** An employee of the correctional center at the direction of the chief administrative officer of the facility;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

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18 (2) A person who has written consent from the chief administrative officer of the 19 facility;

- 20 (3) An employee of a law enforcement agency, fire department, or emergency 21 medical service in the exercise of official duties;
  - (4) A government official or employee in the exercise of official duties; or
- 23 (5) A public utility if:

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- (a) The unmanned aircraft is used for the purpose of inspecting, repairing, or maintaining utility transmission or distribution lines, other utility equipment, or 26 infrastructure;
  - (b) The utility notifies the correctional center at least twenty-four hours before flying the unmanned aircraft, except during an emergency; and
  - (c) The person operating the unmanned aircraft does not physically enter the prohibited space without an escort provided by the correctional center.
  - 5. The offense of unlawful use of unmanned aircraft near a correctional center is a class A misdemeanor unless the person uses an unmanned aircraft for the purpose of:
  - (1) Delivering a gun, knife, weapon, or other article that may be used in such manner to endanger the life of an offender or correctional center employee, in which case the offense is a class B felony;
  - (2) Facilitating an escape from confinement under section 575.210, in which case the offense is a class C felony; or
  - (3) Delivering a controlled substance, as that term is defined by chapter 195, in which case the offense is a class D felony.