## FIRST REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## **HOUSE BILL NO. 703**

## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Ways and Means, May 8, 2019, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

1681S.03C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 143.071, 143.121, 143.451, and 143.461, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to income taxes.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 143.071, 143.121, 143.451, and 143.461, RSMo, are

- 2 repealed and five new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections
- 3 143.071, 143.121, 143.451, 143.461, and 143.1028, to read as follows:
  - 143.071. 1. For all tax years beginning before September 1, 1993, a tax
- 2 is hereby imposed upon the Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount
- 3 equal to five percent of Missouri taxable income.
- 4 2. For all tax years beginning on or after September 1, 1993, and [ending]
- 5 **beginning** on or before December 31, 2019, a tax is hereby imposed upon the
- 6 Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount equal to six and one-fourth
- 7 percent of Missouri taxable income.
- 8 3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, a tax is hereby
- 9 imposed upon the Missouri taxable income of corporations in an amount equal to
- 10 four percent of Missouri taxable income.
- 11 4. The provisions of this section shall not apply to out-of-state businesses
- 12 operating under sections 190.270 to 190.285.
  - 143.121. 1. The Missouri adjusted gross income of a resident individual
- 2 shall be the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income subject to the modifications
- 3 in this section.
- 4 2. There shall be added to the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income:

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 5 (1) The amount of any federal income tax refund received for a prior year 6 which resulted in a Missouri income tax benefit;
- (2) Interest on certain governmental obligations excluded from federal gross income by Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code. The previous sentence shall not apply to interest on obligations of the state of Missouri or any of its political subdivisions or authorities and shall not apply to the interest described in subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section. The amount added pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by the amounts applicable to such interest that would have been deductible in computing the taxable income of the taxpayer except only for the application of Section 265 of the Internal Revenue Code. The reduction shall only be made if it is at least five hundred dollars;
  - (3) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable income pursuant to Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 to the extent the amount deducted relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the extent the amount deducted exceeds the amount that would have been deductible pursuant to Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as in effect on January 1, 2002;
  - (4) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable income for net operating loss allowed by Section 172 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, other than the deduction allowed by Section 172(b)(1)(G) and Section 172(i) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for a net operating loss the taxpayer claims in the tax year in which the net operating loss occurred or carries forward for a period of more than twenty years and carries backward for more than two years. Any amount of net operating loss taken against federal taxable income but disallowed for Missouri income tax purposes pursuant to this subdivision after June 18, 2002, may be carried forward and taken against any income on the Missouri income tax return for a period of not more than twenty years from the year of the initial loss; and
  - (5) For nonresident individuals in all taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2006, the amount of any property taxes paid to another state or a political subdivision of another state for which a deduction was allowed on such nonresident's federal return in the taxable year unless such state, political subdivision of a state, or the District of Columbia allows a subtraction from income for property taxes paid to this state for purposes of calculating income for the income tax for such state, political subdivision of a state, or the District of

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- 42 (6) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in a previous taxable year, but 43 allowed as a deduction under 26 U.S.C. 163, as amended, in the current 44 taxable year by reason of the carryforward of disallowed business 45 interest provisions of 26 U.S.C. 163(j), as amended. For the purposes of 46 this subdivision, an interest expense is considered paid or accrued only 47 in the first taxable year the deduction would have been allowable 48 49 under 26 U.S.C. 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C. 163(j), as amended, did not exist. 50
  - 3. There shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the following amounts to the extent included in federal adjusted gross income:
  - (1) Interest or dividends on obligations of the United States and its territories and possessions or of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to the extent exempt from Missouri income taxes pursuant to the laws of the United States. The amount subtracted pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the described obligations or securities and by any expenses incurred in the production of interest or dividend income described in this subdivision. The reduction in the previous sentence shall only apply to the extent that such expenses including amortizable bond premiums are deducted in determining the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income or included in the taxpayer's Missouri itemized deduction. The reduction shall only be made if the expenses total at least five hundred dollars;
  - (2) The portion of any gain, from the sale or other disposition of property having a higher adjusted basis to the taxpayer for Missouri income tax purposes than for federal income tax purposes on December 31, 1972, that does not exceed such difference in basis. If a gain is considered a long-term capital gain for federal income tax purposes, the modification shall be limited to one-half of such portion of the gain;
- 72 (3) The amount necessary to prevent the taxation pursuant to this chapter 73 of any annuity or other amount of income or gain which was properly included in 74 income or gain and was taxed pursuant to the laws of Missouri for a taxable year 75 prior to January 1, 1973, to the taxpayer, or to a decedent by reason of whose 76 death the taxpayer acquired the right to receive the income or gain, or to a trust

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77 or estate from which the taxpayer received the income or gain;

- 78 (4) Accumulation distributions received by a taxpayer as a beneficiary of a trust to the extent that the same are included in federal adjusted gross income;
- 80 (5) The amount of any state income tax refund for a prior year which was 81 included in the federal adjusted gross income;
- 82 (6) The portion of capital gain specified in section 135.357 that would 83 otherwise be included in federal adjusted gross income;
  - (7) The amount that would have been deducted in the computation of federal taxable income pursuant to Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on January 1, 2002, to the extent that amount relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the extent that amount exceeds the amount actually deducted pursuant to Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002;
- 91 (8) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005, the amount of any income received for military service while the taxpayer serves in a combat 92 93 zone which is included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise 94 excluded therefrom. As used in this section, "combat zone" means any area which the President of the United States by Executive Order designates as an area in 95 which Armed Forces of the United States are or have engaged in combat. Service 96 is performed in a combat zone only if performed on or after the date designated 97by the President by Executive Order as the date of the commencing of combat 98 99 activities in such zone, and on or before the date designated by the President by 100 Executive Order as the date of the termination of combatant activities in such 101 zone;
  - (9) For all tax years ending on or after July 1, 2002, with respect to qualified property that is sold or otherwise disposed of during a taxable year by a taxpayer and for which an additional modification was made under subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section, the amount by which additional modification made under subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section on qualified property has not been recovered through the additional subtractions provided in subdivision (7) of this subsection; [and]
- (10) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, the amount of any income received as payment from any program which provides compensation to agricultural producers who have suffered a loss as the result of a disaster or emergency, including the:

- 113 (a) Livestock Forage Disaster Program;
- (b) Livestock Indemnity Program;
- 115 (c) Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees, and Farm-Raised
- 116 Fish;
- 117 (d) Emergency Conservation Program;
- (e) Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program;
- 119 (f) Pasture, Rangeland, Forage Pilot Insurance Program;
- 120 (g) Annual Forage Pilot Program;
- 121 (h) Livestock Risk Protection Insurance Plan; and
- 122 (i) Livestock Gross Margin insurance plan; and
- 123 (11) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any
- 124 interest expense paid or accrued in the current taxable year, but not
- deducted as a result of the limitation imposed under 26 U.S.C. 163(j), as
- 126 amended. For the purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is
- 127 considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year the deduction
- 128 would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C. 163, as amended, if the
- 129 limitation under 26 U.S.C. 163(j), as amended, did not exist. A taxpayer
- 130 may file an amended return to adjust the taxpayer's federal adjusted
- 131 gross income under the provisions of this subdivision.
- 4. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal
- adjusted gross income the taxpayer's share of the Missouri fiduciary adjustment
- 134 provided in section 143.351.
- 135 5. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal
- 136 adjusted gross income the modifications provided in section 143.411.
- 6. In addition to the modifications to a taxpayer's federal adjusted gross
- 138 income in this section, to calculate Missouri adjusted gross income there shall be
- 139 subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income any gain recognized
- 140 pursuant to Section 1033 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended,
- 141 arising from compulsory or involuntary conversion of property as a result of
- 142 condemnation or the imminence thereof.
- 7. (1) As used in this subsection, "qualified health insurance premium"
- means the amount paid during the tax year by such taxpayer for any insurance
- 145 policy primarily providing health care coverage for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's
- 146 spouse, or the taxpayer's dependents.
- 147 (2) In addition to the subtractions in subsection 3 of this section, one
- 148 hundred percent of the amount of qualified health insurance premiums shall be

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subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid for such premiums is included in federal taxable income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of revenue with proof of the amount of qualified health insurance premiums paid.

- 8. (1) Beginning January 1, 2014, in addition to the subtractions provided in this section, one hundred percent of the cost incurred by a taxpayer for a home energy audit conducted by an entity certified by the department of natural resources under section 640.153 or the implementation of any energy efficiency recommendations made in such an audit shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid for any such activity is included in federal taxable income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of revenue with a summary of any recommendations made in a qualified home energy audit, the name and certification number of the qualified home energy auditor who conducted the audit, and proof of the amount paid for any activities under this subsection for which a deduction is claimed. The taxpayer shall also provide a copy of the summary of any recommendations made in a qualified home energy audit to the department of natural resources.
- 166 (2) At no time shall a deduction claimed under this subsection by an 167 individual taxpayer or taxpayers filing combined returns exceed one thousand 168 dollars per year for individual taxpayers or cumulatively exceed two thousand 169 dollars per year for taxpayers filing combined returns.
  - (3) Any deduction claimed under this subsection shall be claimed for the tax year in which the qualified home energy audit was conducted or in which the implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred. If implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred during more than one year, the deduction may be claimed in more than one year, subject to the limitations provided under subdivision (2) of this subsection.
- 176 (4) A deduction shall not be claimed for any otherwise eligible activity 177 under this subsection if such activity qualified for and received any rebate or 178 other incentive through a state-sponsored energy program or through an electric 179 corporation, gas corporation, electric cooperative, or municipally owned utility.
- 9. The provisions of subsection 8 of this section shall expire on December 31, 2020.
  - 143.451. 1. Missouri taxable income of a corporation shall include all 2 income derived from sources within this state.
  - 2. For all tax years [ending] **beginning** on or before December 31, 2019,

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- 4 a corporation described in subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall
- 5 include in its Missouri taxable income all income from sources within this state,
- 6 including that from the transaction of business in this state and that from the
- 7 transaction of business partly done in this state and partly done in another state
- 8 or states. However:

portion in such other state or states.

- 9 (1) Where income results from a transaction partially in this state and 10 partially in another state or states, and income and deductions of the portion in 11 the state cannot be segregated, then such portions of income and deductions shall 12 be allocated in this state and the other state or states as will distribute to this 13 state a portion based upon the portion of the transaction in this state and the
- 15 (2) The taxpayer may elect to compute the portion of income from all 16 sources in this state in the following manner, or the manner set forth in 17 subdivision (3) of this subsection:
  - (a) The income from all sources shall be determined as provided, excluding therefrom the figures for the operation of any bridge connecting this state with another state.
- 21(b) The amount of sales which are transactions wholly in this state shall 22be added to one-half of the amount of sales which are transactions partly within this state and partly without this state, and the amount thus obtained shall be 2324divided by the total sales or in cases where sales do not express the volume of 25business, the amount of business transacted wholly in this state shall be added to one-half of the amount of business transacted partly in this state and partly 26 27outside this state and the amount thus obtained shall be divided by the total 28 amount of business transacted, and the net income shall be multiplied by the fraction thus obtained, to determine the proportion of income to be used to arrive 29 at the amount of Missouri taxable income. The investment or reinvestment of its 30 own funds, or sale of any such investment or reinvestment, shall not be 31 considered as sales or other business transacted for the determination of said 32 33 fraction.
- 34 (c) For the purposes of this subdivision, a transaction involving the sale 35 of tangible property is:
- a. "Wholly in this state" if both the seller's shipping point and the purchaser's destination point are in this state;
- b. "Partly within this state and partly without this state" if the seller's shipping point is in this state and the purchaser's destination point is outside

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- this state, or the seller's shipping point is outside this state and the purchaser's 40 41 destination point is in this state;
- 42 c. Not "wholly in this state" or not "partly within this state and partly without this state" only if both the seller's shipping point and the purchaser's 43 destination point are outside this state. 44
  - (d) For purposes of this subdivision:
- 46 a. The purchaser's destination point shall be determined without regard to the FOB point or other conditions of the sale; and 47
- 48 b. The seller's shipping point is determined without regard to the location of the seller's principle office or place of business. 49
- 50 (3) The taxpayer may elect to compute the portion of income from all 51 sources in this state in the following manner:
- 52 (a) The income from all sources shall be determined as provided, excluding therefrom the figures for the operation of any bridge connecting this 53 state with another state; 54
- (b) The amount of sales which are transactions in this state shall be 56 divided by the total sales, and the net income shall be multiplied by the fraction thus obtained, to determine the proportion of income to be used to arrive at the amount of Missouri taxable income. The investment or reinvestment of its own 58 funds, or sale of any such investment or reinvestment, shall not be considered as 59 sales or other business transacted for the determination of said fraction;
  - (c) For the purposes of this subdivision, a transaction involving the sale of tangible property is:
  - a. "In this state" if the purchaser's destination point is in this state;
- b. Not "in this state" if the purchaser's destination point is outside this 64 65 state;
- (d) For purposes of this subdivision, the purchaser's destination point 66 shall be determined without regard to the FOB point or other conditions of the 67 sale and shall not be in this state if the purchaser received the tangible personal 69 property from the seller in this state for delivery to the purchaser's location outside this state; 70
- 71 (e) For the purposes of this subdivision, a transaction involving the sale other than the sale of tangible property is "in this state" if the taxpayer's market 73 for the sales is in this state. The taxpayer's market for sales is in this state:
- 74 a. In the case of sale, rental, lease, or license of real property, if and to 75 the extent the property is located in this state;

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- 76 b. In the case of rental, lease, or license of tangible personal property, if 77 and to the extent the property is located in this state;
- c. In the case of sale of a service, if and to the extent the ultimate 78 79 beneficiary of the service is located in this state and shall not be in this state if 80 the ultimate beneficiary of the service rendered by the taxpayer or the taxpayer's 81 designee is located outside this state; and
  - d. In the case of intangible property:
- 83 (i) That is rented, leased, or licensed, if and to the extent the property is used in this state by the rentee, lessee, or licensee, provided that intangible 84 85 property utilized in marketing a good or service to a consumer is "used in this 86 state" if that good or service is purchased by a consumer who is in this 87 state. Franchise fees or royalties received for the rent, lease, license, or use of a 88 trade name, trademark, service mark, or franchise system or provides a right to conduct business activity in a specific geographic area are "used in this state" to 89 90 the extent the franchise location is in this state; and
- 91 (ii) That is sold, if and to the extent the property is used in this state, 92 provided that:
  - i. A contract right, government license, or similar intangible property that authorizes the holder to conduct a business activity in a specific geographic area is "used in this state" if the geographic area includes all or part of this state;
- 96 ii. Receipts from intangible property sales that are contingent on the productivity, use, or disposition of the intangible property shall be treated as 98 receipts from the rental, lease, or licensing of such intangible property under item 99 (i) of this subparagraph; and
- 100 iii. All other receipts from a sales of intangible property shall be excluded from the numerator and denominator of the sales factor; 101
- 102 (f) If the state or states of assignment under paragraph (e) of this 103 subdivision cannot be determined, the state or states of assignment shall be reasonably approximated; 104
- 105 (g) If the state of assignment cannot be determined under paragraph (e) 106 of this subdivision or reasonably approximated under paragraph (f) of this 107 subdivision, such sales shall be excluded from the denominator of the sales factor;
- 108 (h) The director may prescribe such rules and regulations as necessary or 109 appropriate to carry out the purposes of this section.
- (4) For purposes of this subsection, the following words shall, unless the 110 111 context otherwise requires, have the following meaning:

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- 112 (a) "Administration services" include, but are not limited to, clerical, fund or shareholder accounting, participant record keeping, transfer agency, 113 bookkeeping, data processing, custodial, internal auditing, legal and tax services 114 115 performed for an investment company;
- 116 (b) "Affiliate", the meaning as set forth in 15 U.S.C. Section 80a-2(a)(3)(C), 117 as may be amended from time to time;
  - (c) "Distribution services" include, but are not limited to, the services of advertising, servicing, marketing, underwriting or selling shares of an investment company, but, in the case of advertising, servicing or marketing shares, only where such service is performed by a person who is, or in the case of a closed end company, was, either engaged in the services of underwriting or selling investment company shares or affiliated with a person that is engaged in the service of underwriting or selling investment company shares. In the case of an open end company, such service of underwriting or selling shares must be performed pursuant to a contract entered into pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 80a-15(b), as from time to time amended;
- 128 (d) "Investment company", any person registered under the federal 129 Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended from time to time, (the act) or a 130 company which would be required to register as an investment company under 131 the act except that such person is exempt to such registration pursuant to Section 132 80a-3(c)(1) of the act;
  - (e) "Investment funds service corporation" includes any corporation or S corporation doing business in the state which derives more than fifty percent of its gross income in the ordinary course of business from the provision directly or indirectly of management, distribution or administration services to or on behalf of an investment company or from trustees, sponsors and participants of employee benefit plans which have accounts in an investment company. An investment funds service corporation shall include any corporation or S corporation providing management services as an investment advisory firm registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisors Act of 1940, as amended from time to time, regardless of the percentage of gross revenues consisting of fees from management services provided to or on behalf of an investment company;
- (f) "Management services" include but are not limited to, the rendering of 145 investment advice directly or indirectly to an investment company making 146 determinations as to when sales and purchases of securities are to be made on 147 behalf of the investment company, or the selling or purchasing of securities

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- 148 constituting assets of an investment company, and related activities, but only 149 where such activity or activities are performed:
- 150 a. Pursuant to a contract with the investment company entered into 151 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 80a-15(a), as from time to time amended;
- 152 b. For a person that has entered into such contract with the investment 153 company; or
- 154 c. For a person that is affiliated with a person that has entered into such 155 contract with an investment company;
- (g) "Qualifying sales", gross income derived from the provision directly or 156 indirectly of management, distribution or administration services to or on behalf 157 158 of an investment company or from trustees, sponsors and participants of employee 159 benefit plans which have accounts in an investment company. For purposes of 160 this section, "gross income" is defined as that amount of income earned from 161 qualifying sources without deduction of expenses related to the generation of such 162 income;
  - (h) "Residence", presumptively the fund shareholder's mailing address on the records of the investment company. If, however, the investment company or the investment funds service corporation has actual knowledge that the fund shareholder's primary residence or principal place of business is different than the fund shareholder's mailing address such presumption shall not control. To the extent an investment funds service corporation does not have access to the records of the investment company, the investment funds service corporation may employ reasonable methods to determine the investment company fund shareholder's residence.
  - (5) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, qualifying sales of an investment funds service corporation, or S corporation, shall be considered wholly in this state only to the extent that the fund shareholders of the investment companies, to which the investment funds service corporation, or S corporation, provide services, are residenced in this state. Wholly in this state qualifying sales of an investment funds service corporation, or S corporation, shall be determined as follows:
- 179 (a) By multiplying the investment funds service corporation's total dollar 180 amount of qualifying sales from services provided to each investment company by a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the average of the number of shares 182 owned by the investment company's fund shareholders residenced in this state at the beginning of and at the end of the investment company's taxable year that

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- 184 ends with or within the investment funds service corporation's taxable year, and 185 the denominator of which shall be the average of the number of shares owned by the investment company's fund shareholders everywhere at the beginning of and 186 at the end of the investment company's taxable year that ends with or within the 187 investment funds service corporation's taxable year; 188
  - (b) A separate computation shall be made to determine the wholly in this state qualifying sales from each investment company. The qualifying sales for each investment company shall be multiplied by the respective percentage of each fund, as calculated pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivision. The product of this equation shall result in the wholly in this state qualifying sales. The qualifying sales for each investment company which are not wholly in this state will be considered wholly without this state;
  - (c) To the extent an investment funds service corporation has sales which are not qualifying sales, those nonqualified sales shall be apportioned to this state based on the methodology utilized by the investment funds service corporation without regard to this subdivision.
- 200 (6) Notwithstanding the Multistate Tax Compact, sections 32.200 to 201 32.240, this section, and section 143.461 to the contrary, sales and business 202 transactions shall not include any intercompany transactions, as that term is 203 defined under 26 C.F.R. 1.1502 -13, between corporations that file a consolidated 204 income tax return in this state.
  - 3. Any corporation described in subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 organized in this state or granted a permit to operate in this state for the transportation or care of passengers shall report its gross earnings within the state on intrastate business and shall also report its gross earnings on all interstate business done in this state which report shall be subject to inquiry for the purpose of determining the amount of income to be included in Missouri taxable income. The previous sentence shall not apply to a railroad.
- 4. A corporation described in subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 213 143.441 shall include in its Missouri taxable income all income arising from all sources in this state and all income from each transportation service wholly 215 within this state, from each service where the only lines of such corporation used 216 are those in this state, and such proportion of revenue from each service where 217the facilities of such corporation in this state and in another state or states are 218 used, as the mileage used over the lines of such corporation in the state shall bear to the total mileage used over the lines of such corporation. The taxpayer 219

220 may elect to compute the portion of income from all sources within this state in 221 the following manner:

- (1) The income from all sources shall be determined as provided;
- (2) The amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of each year in this state in fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements, plus the value on December thirty-first of each year of any fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements in this state leased from any other railroad shall be divided by the sum of the total amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first of each year in fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements, plus the value on December thirty-first of each year, of any fixed transportation facilities, real estate and improvements leased from any other railroad. Where any fixed transportation facilities, real estate or improvements are leased by more than one railroad, such portion of the value shall be used by each railroad as the rental paid by each shall bear to the rental paid by all lessees. The income shall be multiplied by the fraction thus obtained to determine the proportion to be used to arrive at the amount of Missouri taxable income.
- 5. A corporation described in subdivision (3) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall include in its Missouri taxable income one-half of the net income from the operation of a bridge between this and another state. If any such bridge is owned or operated by a railroad corporation or corporations, or by a corporation owning a railroad corporation using such bridge, then the figures for operation of such bridge may be included in the return of such railroad or railroads; or if such bridge is owned or operated by any other corporation which may now or hereafter be required to file an income tax return, one-half of the income or loss to such corporation from such bridge may be included in such return by adding or subtracting same to or from another net income or loss shown by the return.
- 6. A corporation described in subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of section 143.441 shall include in its Missouri taxable income all income arising from all sources within this state. Income shall include revenue from each telephonic or telegraphic service rendered wholly within this state; from each service rendered for which the only facilities of such corporation used are those in this state; and from each service rendered over the facilities of such corporation in this state and in other state or states, such proportion of such revenue as the mileage involved in this state shall bear to the total mileage involved over the lines of said company in all states. The taxpayer may elect to compute the portion of income

256 from all sources within this state in the following manner:

- (1) The income from all sources shall be determined as provided;
- 258 (2) The amount of investment of such corporation on December thirty-first 259 of each year in this state in telephonic or telegraphic facilities, real estate and 260 improvements thereon, shall be divided by the amount of the total investment of 261 such corporation on December thirty-first of each year in telephonic or telegraphic
- 262 facilities, real estate and improvements. The income of the taxpayer shall be
- 263 multiplied by the fraction thus obtained to determine the proportion to be used
- 264 to arrive at the amount of Missouri taxable income.
- 7. From the income determined in subsections 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 of this
- 266 section to be from all sources within this state shall be deducted such of the
- 267 deductions for expenses in determining Missouri taxable income as were incurred
- 268 in this state to produce such income and all losses actually sustained in this state
- 269 in the business of the corporation.
- 8. If a corporation derives only part of its income from sources within
- 271 Missouri, its Missouri taxable income shall only reflect the effect of the following
- 272 listed deductions to the extent applicable to Missouri. The deductions are: (a)
- 273 its deduction for federal income taxes pursuant to section 143.171, and (b) the
- 274 effect on Missouri taxable income of the deduction for net operating loss allowed
- 275 by Section 172 of the Internal Revenue Code. The extent applicable to Missouri
- 276 shall be determined by multiplying the amount that would otherwise affect
- 277 Missouri taxable income by the ratio for the year of the Missouri taxable income
- 278 of the corporation for the year divided by the Missouri taxable income for the year
- 279 as though the corporation had derived all of its income from sources within
- 280 Missouri. For the purpose of the preceding sentence, Missouri taxable income
- 281 shall not reflect the listed deductions.
- 9. Any investment funds service corporation organized as a corporation
- 283 or S corporation which has any shareholders residenced in this state shall be
- 284 subject to Missouri income tax as provided in this chapter.
- 285 10. The provisions of this section do not impact any other apportionment
- 286 election available to a taxpayer under Missouri statutes unless explicitly stated
- 287 in this section.
  - 143.461. 1. A corporation shall elect to determine income applicable to
  - 2 this state by multiplying the total income from all sources by the fraction
  - 3 determined in the manner in section 143.451 for all tax years [ending]
  - 4 **beginning** on or before December 31, 2019, and for all tax years beginning on or

- 5 [before] after January 1, 2020, in the manner set forth in section 143.455; first, 6 by filing written notice with the director of revenue on or before the due date of 7 the return (including extensions of time) of the taxpayer's election, or, second, by
- 8 failing to keep its books and records in such manner as to show the income
- 9 applicable to this state, including gross income and deductions applicable thereto.
  - 2. If the corporation shall keep its books and records so as to show the income applicable to this state by any other method of allocation between this state and other states, including gross income and deductions applicable thereto, and such method shows the income applicable to this state, including gross income and deductions applicable thereto, then it may, on or before sixty days before the end of any taxable year, petition the director of revenue, in writing, to be permitted in its return required to be filed to apportion to this state according to the method shown by such books or records. If the director of revenue finds that such method does show the income applicable to this state including gross income and the deductions applicable thereto, he or she shall notify the corporation, at least thirty days prior to the last day on which such corporation's return for that taxable year is to be filed, that it may use that method for the shorter of five years or as long as such method shows the income applicable to
  - 3. The corporation shall cease using such method after the shorter of five years or whenever the director of revenue finds and notifies such corporation on or before ninety days before the end of the taxable year, that such method does not so show. Upon and after such expiration or revocation the corporation shall be permitted to petition to use the same or another method of allocation that will show such income including gross income and deductions applicable thereto as though no petition had ever been filed.

this state, including gross income and deductions applicable thereto.

4. Failure, after a method has expired or been revoked by the director of revenue, to submit a method which the director of revenue finds will show such income applicable to this state including gross income and deductions applicable thereto, on or before sixty days before the end of any taxable year, or failure to make a return on the basis, which has been approved by the director of revenue on petition of the corporation and which stands unrevoked or unexpired, shall constitute an election to accept the determination of income applicable to this state by multiplying the total income from all sources by the fraction determined in the manner set forth in section 143.451 for all tax years [ending] beginning on or before December 31, 2019, and for all tax years beginning on or 

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41 [before] after January 1, 2020, in the manner set forth in section 143.455.

143.1028. 1. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2019, and ending before January 1, 2024, each individual or corporation entitled to a tax refund in an amount sufficient to make a designation under this section may designate that one dollar or any amount in excess of one dollar on a single return, or two dollars or any amount in excess of two dollars on a combined return, of the refund due be credited to the Kansas City Regional Law Enforcement Memorial Foundation Fund, hereinafter referred to as the fund. The contribution designation authorized by this section shall be clearly and unambiguously printed on the first page of each income tax return form 10 provided by this state. If any individual or corporation that is not 11 entitled to a tax refund in an amount sufficient to make a designation 12under this section wishes to make a contribution to the foundation, 13 such individual or corporation may, by separate check, draft, or other negotiable instrument, send in with the payment of taxes, or may send in separately, that amount the individual wishes to contribute. Such 16 amounts shall be clearly designated for the fund. 17

- 2. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Kansas City Regional Law Enforcement Memorial Foundation Fund", which shall consist of moneys collected under this section. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon appropriation, moneys in this fund shall be used solely for the administration of this section. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund. The director of the department of revenue shall establish a procedure by which the moneys deposited in the fund shall be distributed at least monthly to the Kansas City Regional Law Enforcement Memorial Foundation.
- 3. The director of revenue shall deposit at least monthly all contributions designated by individuals and corporations under this section, less an amount sufficient to cover the costs of collection and handling by the department of revenue, to the state treasurer for deposit to the fund. A contribution designated under this section shall only be deposited in the fund after all other claims against the refund

- 37 from which such contribution is to be made have been satisfied.
- 38 4. By December 31, 2024, the director of revenue shall make a
- 39 final determination of moneys collected, shall distribute any remaining
- 40 funds to the Kansas City Regional Law Enforcement Memorial
- 41 Foundation, and shall close the fund.

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