

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH  
OVERSIGHT DIVISION

**FISCAL NOTE**

L.R. No.: 0367H.01I  
Bill No.: HB 241  
Subject: Roads and Highways; Telecommunications; Motor Vehicles  
Type: Original  
Date: January 20, 2021

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Bill Summary: This proposal prohibits the use of hand-held wireless communication devices by drivers of any age.

**FISCAL SUMMARY**

<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND</b>			
<b>FUND AFFECTED</b>	<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS</b>			
<b>FUND AFFECTED</b>	<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>
Various State Funds	Less than \$100,000	Less than \$100,000	Less than \$100,000
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>Other</u> State Funds</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.

<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS</b>			
<b>FUND AFFECTED</b>	<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>All</u> Federal Funds</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)</b>			
<b>FUND AFFECTED</b>	<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on FTE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

☐ Estimated Net Effect (expenditures or reduced revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act.

<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS</b>			
<b>FUND AFFECTED</b>	<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>
<b>Local Government</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>	<b>Less than \$100,000</b>

## FISCAL ANALYSIS

### ASSUMPTION

Officials from the **Department of Revenue (DOR)** assume the following regarding this proposal:

#### Administrative Impact

The current law prohibits drivers 21 years of age or younger from texting while driving. This resulted in 43 convictions in CY 2019. The majority of convictions are submitted electronically. The Department assumes there will not be a significant increase in manually submitted convictions and processing can be absorbed by current staffing. If the increase is more significant than anticipated, additional FTE's will be requested through the appropriation process.

To implement the proposed legislation, the Department would be required to:

- Complete programming and user acceptance testing of MODL to develop a new MODL code for prohibited use of hand-held device while driving in a school zone for violations by persons of any age,
- Update interactive applications for automated responses to customers through telephone system (current vendor Genesys) or online (DORA);
- Update forms, including the MO Driver Guide and website information; and
- Train staff.

#### FY 2022-Driver License Bureau

Research/Data Analyst	60 hrs. @ \$23.82	= \$1,429
Administrative Manager	30 hrs. @ \$22.24	= \$ 667
Total		\$2,096

#### FY 2022-Public Service Bureau

Associate Research/Data Analyst	20 hrs. @ \$19.08	= \$382
Associate Research/Data Analyst	15 hrs. @ \$19.08	= \$286
Total		= \$668

**Total Cost** **\$2,764**

Officials from the **Missouri Department of Transportation, Missouri Highway Patrol, Missouri Office of Prosecution Services and Office of the State Courts Administrator** each assume the proposal will have no fiscal impact on their respective organizations. **Oversight** does not have any information to the contrary. Therefore, Oversight will reflect a zero impact in the fiscal note for these agencies.

**Oversight** notes, according to data provided by the Office of the State Courts Administrator, there were 33 infractions (guilty pleas) in FY 2020 for the offense of 21 years of age and under texting while driving with an approximate fine of \$83 per ticket.

Of the \$83 fine, \$20.50 goes to school districts as fine revenue and the remaining \$62.50 goes to various state and local funds for court costs. It would take approximately 1,200 tickets to be issued to reach \$100,000 in fine and court cost revenue. Oversight will reflect a potential amount of revenue to the state and local political subdivisions of "Less than \$100,000" per year from this charge.

Additional fine revenue received by local school districts may count as a deduction in the following year in determining their state aid apportionment, if the district is not a 'hold harmless' district. For simplicity, Oversight will only reflect the increase in fine revenue as a positive impact to local political subdivisions.

Below are examples of some of the state and local funds to which court costs are distributed.

<b>Fee/Fund Name</b>	<b>Fee Amount</b>
Basic Civil Legal Services Fund	\$8.00
Clerk Fee	\$15.00 (\$12 State/\$3 County)
County Fee	\$25.00
State Court Automation Fund	\$7.00
Crime Victims' Compensation Fund	\$7.50
DNA Profiling Analysis Fund	\$15.00
Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) Fund	\$1.00
Sheriff's Retirement Fund	\$3.00
Motorcycle Safety Trust Fund	\$1.00
Brain Injury Fund	\$2.00
Independent Living Center Fund	\$1.00
Sheriff's Fee	\$10.00 (County)
Prosecuting Attorney and Circuit Attorney Training Fund	\$4.00
Prosecuting Attorney Training Fund	\$1.00 (\$0.50 State/\$0.50 County)
Spinal Cord Injury Fund	\$2.00

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – State Government</u>	FY 2022 (10 Mo.)	FY 2023	FY 2024
<b>VARIOUS STATE FUNDS</b>			
<u>Revenue</u> - Court costs for tickets for texting while driving in a school zone	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>
<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON VARIOUS STATE FUNDS</b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – Local Government</u>	FY 2022 (10 Mo.)	FY 2023	FY 2024
<b>LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS</b>			
<u>Revenue</u> - fine revenue and court costs to various local political subdivisions for tickets for texting while driving	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>	Less than <u>\$100,000</u>
<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT TO THE LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS</b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>	<b>Less than <u>\$100,000</u></b>

FISCAL IMPACT – Small Business

No direct fiscal impact to small businesses would be expected as a result of this proposal.

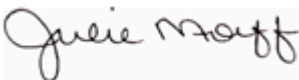
### FISCAL DESCRIPTION

Currently, drivers 21 years of age or younger are prohibited from sending, reading, or writing text messages or electronic messages while operating a moving vehicle upon the highways of this state. This bill repeals the age limitation and subjects drivers of any age to the provisions of the statute.

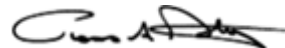
This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

### SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Department of Revenue  
Missouri Department of Transportation  
Missouri Highway Patrol  
Department of Commerce and Insurance  
Missouri Office of Prosecution Services  
Office of the State Courts Administrator



Julie Morff  
Director  
January 20, 2021



Ross Strobe  
Assistant Director  
January 20, 2021