# COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH OVERSIGHT DIVISION

## **FISCAL NOTE**

L.R. No.: 0577H.01I Bill No.: HB 294

Subject: Motor Vehicles; Revenue, Department of; Licenses - Driver's; Crimes and

Punishment

Type: Original

Date: February 8, 2021

Bill Summary: This proposal modifies the penalty for certain traffic offenses.

# **FISCAL SUMMARY**

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
<b>Total Estimated Net</b>			
<b>Effect on General</b>			
Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS				
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	
<b>Total Estimated Net</b>				
Effect on Other State				
Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.

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ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
<b>Total Estimated Net</b>			
Effect on All Federal			
Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)				
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	
<b>Total Estimated Net</b>				
Effect on FTE	0	0	0	

Estimated Net Effect (expenditures or reduced revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act.

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS				
FUND AFFECTED FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 202				
Local Government (Unknown) (Unknown) (Unknown)				

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#### **FISCAL ANALYSIS**

## **ASSUMPTION**

Officials from the **Department of Revenue (DOR)** assume the following regarding this proposal:

# **Administrative Impact**

To implement the proposed changes, the Department will be required to:

- Update the electronic form 1454A to add selection for action to be taken pursuant to proposed section §304.003.1 RSMo.
- Update procedures to include reference to proposed section and form changes.

FY 2022 – Personnel Services Bureau

Associate Research/Data Analyst 10 hrs... @ \$19.08 = \$190.80

Total Costs =\$190.80

The Department assumes it can absorb these costs associated with this legislation, and so will respond as a no impact. If multiple bills are passed that require resources, the Department will request FTE through the appropriations process.

The Department assumes there will be no increase in volume of notices of Lieu of Bail holds as we already apply these actions pursuant to section §544.045, RSMo. If there is an increase in volume of notices the Department may be required to request additional FTE.

**Oversight** assumes DOR will use existing staff and will not hire additional FTE to conduct these activities; therefore, Oversight will not reflect the administrative costs DOR has indicated on the fiscal note.

Officials from the Missouri Highway Patrol, Missouri Department of Transportation, Office of the State Public Defender, Department of Corrections, Missouri Office of Prosecution Services and Office of the State Courts Administrator each assume the proposal will have no fiscal impact on their respective organizations. Oversight does not have any information to the contrary. Therefore, Oversight will reflect a zero impact in the fiscal note for these agencies.

# Oversight notes the following charges were filed in 2020 for the sections in the bill:

Section Number	Charge	FY 2020 Number of Infractions	FY 2020 Number of Misdemeanors
304.010	Exceeded posted speed limit	7,928	45,104
304.011	Driving too slow in certain circumstances	N/A	4
304.013	Unlawful operation of an all-terrain vehicle	N/A	117
304.015	Failure to drive on appropriate lane or side of roadway	N/A	3,011
304.016	Failure to pass a vehicle appropriately	N/A	255
304.017	Following another vehicle too closely	N/A	1,001
304.019	Failure to signal properly	N/A	613
Section Number	Charge	FY 2020 Number of Infractions	FY 2020 Number of Misdemeanors
304.032	Unlawful operation of a utility vehicle	N/A	10
304.035	Failure to obey/stop at railroad crossing	N/A	11
304.044	Driver of bus/truck following too closely to another bus/truck	N/A	5
304.079	Failure to provide authorization for disabled parking	N/A	24
304.271	Failure to obey traffic control device	N/A	354
304.281	Failure to yield right of way in intersection/crosswalk and turning right on red when prohibited	N/A	392
304.301	Failure to proceed with caution past a flashing yellow signal and failure to stop at a flashing red light at stop line/crosswalk	5	13
304.341	Various failures to make proper turn	N/A	41
304.351	Various failures to yield	N/A	1,279

## Oversight notes the following penalties per the Missouri Sentencing Advisory Commission:

Offense Type	Punishment
Infraction	Fine or fine and forfeiture
Class C misdemeanor	Up to 15 days in jail and a fine not to exceed \$700
Class D misdemeanor	A fine not to exceed \$500

**Oversight** notes, in the proposal, the state penalties are generally being reduced (i.e. from C misdemeanors to infractions, B misdemeanors to C misdemeanors, etc.). The fiscal impact to the state will depend upon judicial sentencing. However Oversight will reflect an unknown reduction in fine revenue to local political subdivisions due to the penalties being reduced for certain traffic violations. Oversight assumes court costs will remain as they are currently set.

FISCAL IMPACT –	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
State Government	(10 Mo.)		
	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

FISCAL IMPACT –	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
Local Government	(10 Mo.)		
LOCAL			
POLITICAL			
SUBDIVISIONS			
<u>Loss</u> - reduction in	(Unknown)	(Unknown)	(Unknown)
fine revenue	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
ESTIMATED NET			
EFFECT ON			
LOCAL	(Unknown)	(Unknown)	(Unknown)
POLITICAL			
SUBDIVISIONS			

## FISCAL IMPACT – Small Business

No direct fiscal impact to small businesses would be expected as a result of this proposal.

#### FISCAL DESCRIPTION

This bill repeals certain provisions that authorize arrest warrants for failure to respond, pay the assessed fine, or appear in court with respect to a traffic citation issued for an infraction under Chapter 304, RSMo, and instead authorizes a court to issue a notice of failure to respond, pay the assessed fine, or appear. No driver's license or driver's license renewal shall be issued if the applicant has delinquent fines and fees in connection with the traffic offense that have not been satisfied.

The bill also lowers the penalty for certain traffic offenses as specified in the bill.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

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## **SOURCES OF INFORMATION**

Department of Revenue Missouri Department of Transportation Missouri Highway Patrol Office of the State Public Defender Department of Corrections Missouri Office of Prosecution Services Office of the State Courts Administrator

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February 8, 2021

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