# FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 242**

#### **101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

0353S.04C ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Sec	cretary

# AN ACT

To repeal sections 407.1095, 407.1098, 407.1101, 407.1104, and 620.2456, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eight new sections relating to telecommunications, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 407.1095, 407.1098, 407.1101,
407.1104, and 620.2456, RSMo, are repealed and eight new
sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections
67.2680, 407.1095, 407.1098, 407.1101, 407.1104, 407.1115,
620.2456, and 620.2460, to read as follows:

67.2680. The state or any other political subdivision shall not impose any new tax, license, or fee in addition to any tax, license, or fee already authorized on or before August 28, 2021, upon the provision of satellite or streaming video service.

407.1095. As used in sections 407.1095 to 407.1110, 2 the following words and phrases mean:

3 (1) "Business subscriber", a person or entity that,
4 for business use, has subscribed to telephone service,
5 wireless service, or other similar service;

6 (2) "Call spoofing", the practice by a calling party
7 or any caller identification service of knowingly
8 transmitting misleading or inaccurate caller identification

**EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.** 

information with the intent to defraud, cause harm, harass, 9 or wrongfully obtain anything of value; 10 "Caller identification service", a type of 11 (3) telephone service which permits telephone subscribers to see 12 the telephone number of incoming telephone calls; 13 14 [(2)] (4) "Residential subscriber", a person who, for [primarily] personal and familial use, has subscribed to 15 16 residential telephone service, wireless service or similar service, or the other persons living or residing with such 17 18 person; [(3)] (5) "Seller", the same meaning as defined in 19 section 407.1070; 20 "Telemarketer", the same meaning as defined in 21 (6) section 407.1070; 22 23 (7) "Telephone solicitation", any voice, facsimile, short messaging service (SMS), or multimedia messaging 24 25 service (MMS), for the purpose of encouraging the purchase or rental of, or investment in, property, goods or services, 26 but does not include communications: 27 (a) To any **business subscriber or** residential 28 subscriber with that subscriber's prior express invitation 29 or permission; 30 (b) By or on behalf of any person or entity with whom 31 32 a **business subscriber or** residential subscriber has had a business contact within the past one hundred eighty days or 33 34 a current business or personal relationship; (c) By or on behalf of an entity organized pursuant to 35 Chapter 501 (c) (3) of the United States Internal Revenue 36 Code, while such entity is engaged in fund-raising to 37 support the charitable purpose for which the entity was 38 established provided that a bona fide member of such exempt 39

40 organization makes the voice communication;

41 (d) By or on behalf of any entity over which a federal42 agency has regulatory authority to the extent that:

a. Subject to such authority, the entity is required
to maintain a license, permit or certificate to sell or
provide the merchandise being offered through telemarketing;
and

47 b. The entity is required by law or rule to develop48 and maintain a no-call list;

49 (e) By a natural person responding to a referral, or
50 working from his or her primary residence, or a person
51 licensed by the state of Missouri to carry out a trade,
52 occupation or profession who is setting or attempting to set
53 an appointment for actions relating to that licensed trade,
54 occupation or profession within the state or counties
55 contiguous to the state.

407.1098. No person or entity shall make or cause to be made any telephone solicitation, including via call spoofing, to any business subscriber or residential subscriber in this state who has given notice to the attorney general, in accordance with rules promulgated pursuant to section 407.1101 of such subscriber's objection to receiving telephone solicitations.

407.1101. 1. The attorney general shall establish and provide for the operation of a database to compile a list of telephone numbers of **business subscribers and** residential subscribers who object to receiving telephone solicitations. [Such list is not intended to include any telephone number primarily used for business or commercial purposes.]

8 2. The attorney general shall promulgate rules and
9 regulations governing the establishment of a state no-call
10 database as he or she deems necessary and appropriate to

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11 fully implement the provisions of sections 407.1095 to 12 407.1110. The rules and regulations shall include those 13 which:

14 (1) Specify the methods by which each business
15 subscriber or residential subscriber may give notice to the
16 attorney general or its contractor of his or her objection
17 to receiving such solicitations or revocation of such
18 notice. There shall be no cost to the subscriber for
19 joining the database;

20 (2) Specify the length of time for which a notice of
21 objection shall be effective and the effect of a change of
22 telephone number on such notice;

23 (3) Specify the methods by which such objections and24 revocations shall be collected and added to the database;

25 (4) Specify that once a person gives notice of
26 objection, the person shall not have to renew his or her
27 objection;

(5) Specify the methods by which any person or entity
desiring to make telephone solicitations will obtain access
to the database as required to avoid calling the telephone
numbers of business subscribers or residential subscribers
included in the database, including the cost assessed to
that person or entity for access to the database; and

34 [(5)] (6) Specify such other matters relating to the35 database that the attorney general deems desirable.

36 3. If the Federal Communications Commission
37 establishes a single national database of telephone numbers
38 of subscribers who object to receiving telephone
39 solicitations pursuant to 47 U.S.C. Section 227(c)(3), the
40 attorney general shall include that part of such single
41 national database that relates to Missouri in the database
42 established pursuant to this section.

4. Information contained in the database established
44 pursuant to this section shall be used only for the purpose
45 of compliance with section 407.1098 and this section or in a
46 proceeding or action pursuant to section 407.1107. Such
47 information shall not be considered a public record pursuant
48 to chapter 610.

5. In April, July, October, and January of each year,
the attorney general shall be encouraged to obtain
subscription listings of business subscribers and
residential subscribers in this state who have arranged to
be included on any national do-not-call list and add those
telephone numbers to the state do-not-call list.

55 6. The attorney general may utilize moneys
56 appropriated from general revenue and moneys appropriated
57 from the merchandising practices revolving fund established
58 in section 407.140 for the purposes of establishing and
59 operating the state no-call database.

7. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is 60 defined in section 536.010, that is created under the 61 authority delegated in sections 407.1095 to 407.1110 shall 62 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to 63 all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, 64 section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are 65 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the 66 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay 67 the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are 68 subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of 69 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after 70 August 28, 2000, shall be invalid and void. 71

407.1104. 1. Any person or entity who makes a
telephone solicitation to any business subscriber or
residential subscriber in this state shall, at the beginning

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4 of such solicitation, state clearly the identity of the5 person or entity initiating the solicitation.

6 2. No person or entity who makes a telephone
7 solicitation to a business subscriber or residential
8 subscriber in this state shall knowingly use any method,
9 including call spoofing, to block or otherwise circumvent
10 any subscriber's use of a caller identification service.

407.1115. 1. This section shall be known and may be 2 cited as the "Caller ID Anti-Spoofing Act".

As used in this section, the following terms mean:
 (1) "Call", any telephone call, facsimile, or text
 message made using a public switched telephone network

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5 message made using a public switched telephone network, 6 wireless cellular telephone service, or voice-over-internet 7 protocol (VoIP) service that has the capability of accessing 8 users on the public switched telephone network or a 9 successor network;

10 (2) "Caller", a person or entity who places a call,
11 facsimile, or text message, whether by phone or computer;

(3) "Caller identification information", information
provided by a caller identification service regarding the
telephone number or other origination information of a call
or facsimile transmission made using a telecommunications
service or an interconnected VoIP service or of a text
message sent using a text-messaging service;

18 (4) "Caller identification service", any service or 19 device designed to provide the user of the service or device with the telephone number or other origination information 20 of a call or facsimile transmission made using a 21 telecommunications service or an interconnected VoIP service 22 23 or of a text message sent using a text messaging service. 24 "Caller identification service" includes automatic number 25 identification services.

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3. A caller commits the offense of caller
identification spoofing if the caller:

(1) Enters or causes to be entered false information
into a caller identification service with the intent to
deceive, defraud, or mislead the recipient of a call to
obtain anything of value; or

(2) Places a call knowing that false information was
entered into the caller identification service with the
intent to deceive, defraud, or mislead the recipient of the
call.

36 4. The offense of unlawful caller identification
37 spoofing shall be a class E felony.

5. This section shall not apply to:

39 (1) The blocking of caller identification information;

40 (2) Any law enforcement agency of the federal, state,
41 county, or municipal government;

42 (3) Any intelligence or security agency of the federal43 government; or

44 (4) A communications service provider, including a
 45 telecommunications, broadband, or voice-over-internet
 46 service provider that:

47 (a) Acts in the communications service provider's
48 capacity as an intermediary for the transmission of
49 telephone service between the caller and the recipient;

50 (b) Provides or configures a service or service 51 feature as requested by the customer;

52 (c) Acts in a manner that is authorized or required by 53 applicable law; or

54 (d) Engages in other conduct that is necessary to
 55 provide service.

56 6. The recipient of any call in which the caller uses 57 false caller identification information shall have standing

58 to recover actual and punitive damages against the caller. Punitive damages shall be in an amount determined by the 59 court but not to exceed five thousand dollars per call. 60 61 Call recipients may bring action under this section as The attorney general may initiate legal 62 members of a class. 63 proceedings or intervene in legal proceedings on behalf of call recipients and, if the caller is found guilty, shall 64 65 recover all costs of the investigation and prosecution of 66 the action.

620.2456. 1. The department of economic development shall not award any grant to an otherwise eligible grant 2 applicant where funding from the Connect America Fund [has] 3 or Rural Digital Opportunity Funds have been awarded, where 4 high-cost support from the federal Universal Service Fund 5 6 has been received by rate of return carriers, or where any 7 other federal funding has been awarded which did not require 8 any matching-fund component, for any portion of the proposed project area, nor shall any grant money be used to serve any 9 10 retail end user that already has access to wireline or fixed wireless broadband internet service of speeds of at least 11 twenty-five megabits per-second download and three megabits 12 per-second upload. 13

14 2. No grant awarded under sections 620.2450 to
15 620.2458, when combined with any federal, state, or local
16 funds, shall fund more than fifty percent of the total cost
17 of a project.

18 3. No single project shall be awarded grants under
19 sections 620.2450 to 620.2458 whose cumulative total exceeds
20 five million dollars.

4. The department of economic development shall
endeavor to award grants under sections 620.2450 to 620.2458
to qualified applicants in all regions of the state.

24 5. An award granted under sections 620.2450 to25 620.2458 shall not:

26 (1) Require an open access network;

27 (2) Impose rates, terms, and conditions that differ
28 from what a provider offers in other areas of its service
29 area;

30 (3) Impose any rate, service, or any other type of
31 regulation beyond speed requirements set forth in section
32 620.2451; or

33 (4) Impose an unreasonable time constraint on the time34 to build the service.

35 6. If a grant recipient fails to establish the speed
36 requirements set forth in section 620.2451, then the grant
37 recipient shall return all grant moneys to the department.

620.2460. 1. Federal funds received by the state, or 2 a political subdivision, city, town, or village through the 3 American Recovery Plan or any other federally passed COVID-19 Relief legislation appropriated specifically for the 4 construction of broadband internet infrastructure shall be 5 in or otherwise serve an "unserved area" or "underserved 6 area" as such terms are described in section 620.2450 and 7 8 such project will provide or support the provision of 9 broadband internet service at speeds of at least twenty-five 10 megabits per-second download and three megabits per-second 11 upload, but that is scalable to higher speeds.

12 2. Prior to a political subdivision, city, town, or 13 village authorizing an expenditure for the construction of 14 broadband infrastructure, the office of broadband 15 development shall certify the project is located within an 16 "unserved area" or "underserved area" as such terms are 17 described in section 620.2450.

18 3. When the office of broadband development receives a 19 request from a political subdivision, city, town, or village 20 to certify a project is in an "underserved area" or 21 "unserved area" as such terms are described in section 620.2450, the office shall notify each internet service 22 23 provider that offers service within the census block the 24 project is being constructed prior to the certification of 25 the project.

4. A broadband internet service provider that provides
existing service within the census block the project is
located may submit to the department of economic
development, within forty-five days of notification by the
office of broadband development, a written challenge to an
application. Such challenge shall contain information
demonstrating that:

(1) The provider currently provides broadband internet
 service to retail customers within the proposed unserved or
 underserved area;

36 (2) The provider has taken affirmative steps to begin
 37 the process of construction to provide broadband internet
 38 service to retail customers within the proposed unserved or
 39 underserved area; or

40 (3) The provider has been designated funding through
41 federal programs to support the deployment or expansion of
42 broadband networks in the proposed unserved or underserved
43 area.

5. Within five business days of the submission of a
written challenge, the department of economic development
shall notify the political subdivision, municipality, town,
or village.

48 6. The department of economic development shall
 49 evaluate each challenge submitted under this section. If

50 the department determines the challenge to be valid, the 51 project shall not be considered to be in an "unserved area" or "underserved area" and the expenditure by the political 52 subdivision, municipality, town, or village shall be 53 prohibited. However, an area shall be considered an 54 55 unserved or underserved area if the federal funding award supporting a challenge under subdivision (3) of subsection 4 56 57 of this section is forfeited or upon disqualification of the 58 recipient entity awarded federal funding for that geographic 59 area.

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