

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 594

102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE KELLY (141).

1714H.011

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal sections 190.600, 190.603, 190.606, and 190.612, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof four new sections relating to do-not-resuscitate orders.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 190.600, 190.603, 190.606, and 190.612, RSMo, are repealed
2 and four new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 190.600, 190.603,
3 190.606, and 190.612, to read as follows:

190.600. 1. Sections 190.600 to 190.621 shall be known and may be cited as the
2 "Outside the Hospital Do-Not-Resuscitate Act".

3 2. As used in sections 190.600 to 190.621, unless the context clearly requires
4 otherwise, the following terms shall mean:

5 (1) "Attending physician":

6 (a) A physician licensed under chapter 334 selected by or assigned to a patient who
7 has primary responsibility for treatment and care of the patient; or

8 (b) If more than one physician shares responsibility for the treatment and care of a
9 patient, one such physician who has been designated the attending physician by the patient or
10 the patient's representative shall serve as the attending physician;

11 (2) "Cardiopulmonary resuscitation" or "CPR", emergency medical treatment
12 administered to a patient in the event of the patient's cardiac or respiratory arrest, and shall
13 include cardiac compression, endotracheal intubation and other advanced airway
14 management, artificial ventilation, defibrillation, administration of cardiac resuscitation
15 medications, and related procedures;

16 (3) "Department", the department of health and senior services;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

17 (4) "Emergency medical services personnel", paid or volunteer firefighters, law
18 enforcement officers, first responders, emergency medical technicians, or other emergency
19 service personnel acting within the ordinary course and scope of their professions, but
20 excluding physicians;

21 (5) "Health care facility", any institution, building, or agency or portion thereof,
22 private or public, excluding federal facilities and hospitals, whether organized for profit or
23 not, used, operated, or designed to provide health services, medical treatment, or nursing,
24 rehabilitative, or preventive care to any person or persons. Health care facility includes but is
25 not limited to ambulatory surgical facilities, health maintenance organizations, home health
26 agencies, hospices, infirmaries, renal dialysis centers, long-term care facilities licensed under
27 sections 198.003 to 198.186, medical assistance facilities, mental health centers, outpatient
28 facilities, public health centers, rehabilitation facilities, and residential treatment facilities;

29 (6) "Hospital", a place devoted primarily to the maintenance and operation of
30 facilities for the diagnosis, treatment, or care for not less than twenty-four consecutive hours
31 in any week of three or more nonrelated individuals suffering from illness, disease, injury,
32 deformity, or other abnormal physical conditions; or a place devoted primarily to provide for
33 not less than twenty-four consecutive hours in any week medical or nursing care for three or
34 more nonrelated individuals. Hospital does not include any long-term care facility licensed
35 under sections 198.003 to 198.186;

36 (7) "Outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate identification" or "outside the hospital
37 DNR identification", a standardized identification card, bracelet, or necklace of a single color,
38 form, and design as described by rule of the department that signifies that the patient's
39 attending physician has issued an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order for the patient
40 and has documented the grounds for the order in the patient's medical file;

41 (8) "Outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order" or "outside the hospital DNR
42 order", a written physician's order signed by the patient and the attending physician, or the
43 patient's representative and the attending physician, in a form promulgated by rule of the
44 department which authorizes emergency medical services personnel to withhold or withdraw
45 cardiopulmonary resuscitation from the patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

46 (9) "Outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol" or "outside the hospital DNR
47 protocol", a standardized method or procedure promulgated by rule of the department for the
48 withholding or withdrawal of cardiopulmonary resuscitation by emergency medical services
49 personnel from a patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

50 (10) "Patient", a person eighteen years of age or older who is not incapacitated, as
51 defined in section 475.010, and who is otherwise competent to give informed consent to an
52 outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order at the time such order is issued, and who, with his
53 or her attending physician, has executed an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order under

54 sections 190.600 to 190.621. A person who has a patient's representative shall also be a
55 patient for the purposes of sections 190.600 to 190.621, if the person or the person's patient's
56 representative has executed an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order under sections
57 190.600 to 190.621. **A person under eighteen years of age shall also be a patient for**
58 **purposes of sections 190.600 to 190.621 if the person has had a do-not-resuscitate order**
59 **issued on his or her behalf under the provisions of section 191.250;**

60 (11) "Patient's representative":

61 (a) An attorney in fact designated in a durable power of attorney for health care for a
62 patient determined to be incapacitated under sections 404.800 to 404.872; or

63 (b) A guardian or limited guardian appointed under chapter 475 to have responsibility
64 for an incapacitated patient.

190.603. 1. A patient or patient's representative and the patient's attending physician
2 may execute an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order. An outside the hospital do-not-
3 resuscitate order shall not be effective unless it is executed by the patient or patient's
4 representative and the patient's attending physician, and it is in the form promulgated by rule
5 of the department.

6 2. **A patient under eighteen years of age is not authorized to execute an outside**
7 **the hospital do-not-resuscitate order for himself or herself but may have a do-not-**
8 **resuscitate order issued on his or her behalf by one parent or legal guardian or by a**
9 **juvenile or family court under the provisions of section 191.250. Such do-not-resuscitate**
10 **order shall also function as an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order for the**
11 **purposes of sections 190.600 to 190.621 unless such do-not-resuscitate order authorized**
12 **under the provisions of section 191.250 states otherwise.**

13 3. If an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order has been executed, it shall be
14 maintained as the first page of a patient's medical record in a health care facility unless
15 otherwise specified in the health care facility's policies and procedures.

16 ~~3-~~ 4. An outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order shall be transferred with the
17 patient when the patient is transferred from one health care facility to another health care
18 facility. If the patient is transferred outside of a hospital, the outside the hospital DNR form
19 shall be provided to any other facility, person, or agency responsible for the medical care of
20 the patient or to the patient or patient's representative.

190.606. The following persons and entities shall not be subject to civil, criminal, or
2 administrative liability and are not guilty of unprofessional conduct for the following acts or
3 omissions that follow discovery of an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate identification
4 upon a patient **or a do-not-resuscitate order functioning as an outside the hospital do-not-**
5 **resuscitate order for a patient under eighteen years of age**, or upon being presented with
6 an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order from Missouri, another state, the District of

7 Columbia, or a territory of the United States; provided that the acts or omissions are done in
8 good faith and in accordance with the provisions of sections 190.600 to 190.621 and the
9 provisions of an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order executed under sections 190.600
10 to 190.621:

11 (1) Physicians, persons under the direction or authorization of a physician, emergency
12 medical services personnel, or health care facilities that cause or participate in the
13 withholding or withdrawal of cardiopulmonary resuscitation from such patient; and

14 (2) Physicians, persons under the direction or authorization of a physician, emergency
15 medical services personnel, or health care facilities that provide cardiopulmonary
16 resuscitation to such patient under an oral or written request communicated to them by the
17 patient or the patient's representative.

190.612. 1. Emergency medical services personnel are authorized to comply with the
2 outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol when presented with an outside the hospital
3 do-not-resuscitate identification or an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order. However,
4 emergency medical services personnel shall not comply with an outside the hospital do-not-
5 resuscitate order or the outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol when the patient or
6 patient's representative expresses to such personnel in any manner, before or after the onset of
7 a cardiac or respiratory arrest, the desire to be resuscitated.

8 2. Emergency medical services personnel are authorized to comply with the outside
9 the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol when presented with an outside the hospital do-not-
10 resuscitate order from another state, the District of Columbia, or a territory of the United
11 States if such order is on a standardized written form:

12 (1) Signed by the patient or the patient's representative and a physician who is
13 licensed to practice in the other state, the District of Columbia, or the territory of the United
14 States; and

15 (2) Such form has been previously reviewed and approved by the department of
16 health and senior services to authorize emergency medical services personnel to withhold or
17 withdraw cardiopulmonary resuscitation from the patient in the event of a cardiac or
18 respiratory arrest.

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20 Emergency medical services personnel shall not comply with an outside the hospital do-not-
21 resuscitate order from another state, the District of Columbia, or a territory of the United
22 States or the outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol when the patient or patient's
23 representative expresses to such personnel in any manner, before or after the onset of a
24 cardiac or respiratory arrest, the desire to be resuscitated.

25 3. **(1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, emergency**
26 **medical services personnel are authorized to comply with the outside the hospital do-**

27 **not-resuscitate protocol when presented with a do-not-resuscitate order functioning as**
28 **an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate order for a patient under eighteen years of age**
29 **if such do-not-resuscitate order has been authorized by one parent or legal guardian or**
30 **by a juvenile or family court under the provisions of section 191.250.**

31 **(2) Emergency medical services personnel shall not comply with a do-not-**
32 **resuscitate order or the outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate protocol when the patient**
33 **under eighteen years of age, either parent of such patient, the patient's legal guardian,**
34 **or the juvenile or family court expresses to such personnel in any manner, before or**
35 **after the onset of a cardiac or respiratory arrest, the desire for the patient to be**
36 **resuscitated.**

37 **4.** If a physician or a health care facility other than a hospital admits or receives a
38 patient with an outside the hospital do-not-resuscitate identification or an outside the hospital
39 do-not-resuscitate order, and the patient or patient's representative has not expressed or does
40 not express to the physician or health care facility the desire to be resuscitated, and the
41 physician or health care facility is unwilling or unable to comply with the outside the hospital
42 do-not-resuscitate order, the physician or health care facility shall take all reasonable steps to
43 transfer the patient to another physician or health care facility where the outside the hospital
44 do-not-resuscitate order will be complied with.

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