

BILL NUMBER: HB 1904					TE: 30/2024
COMMITTEE: Children and Fam	ilies			-	
TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO	FOR	INFORMATIO	ONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME			
INDIVIDUAL:					
WITNESS NAME: ARNIE C. AC "HOI	NEST ABE DIENOFF"		PI	HONE NUMBER:	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO	DN NAME:		TI	TLE:	
ADDRESS:					
CITY:			S	TATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL:		ATTENDANCE:		SUBMIT DATE: 1/30/2024	
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COMMITTEE: Children and Fam	ilies			
TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO	FOR INFORM	ATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
BUSINESS/ORG	ANIZATION:			
WITNESS NAME: DIANE REDLEAF			PHONE NUME 708-927-8	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO	DN NAME:			ONSULTANT TO LET
ADDRESS: 801 FAIR OAKS				
CITY: OAK PARK			STATE: IL	ZIP: 60302
EMAIL: diane@letgrow.or	g	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT [1/29/20	DATE: 024 8:51 AM
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National Alliance f Rights Litigation a including the Nati- investigations. ar Families at Risk (<i>A</i> Where Children W going up while act Maltreatment Rep- reported to child p with rates of serio amorphous negled protective service calculations, that (60% vs. 28.4%) and (8% v 28%;) which investigations that served in other wat Laws.Reasonable passed unanimou parents in Utah ex Oklahoma, passed broad bipartisan s address the needs of their parenting e.g. https://www.r neglect/article_58 https://www.oklah oklahoma/6986565	for Parent Representati at the University of Chic onal Association of Cou ond a book, They Took the ABC-Clio, 2018). The De Vere Not Endangered, D tual findings of neglect ort (for 2021), over 7,00 protection authorities b ous physical and sexual ct claims have not drop is caseloads nationally. Missouri currently refer nd it finds abuse or neg n all suggests that Miss t yield limited child pro- ays. Eight States Have A childhood independen- sly. A follow-up study b cpress relief at having the d reasonable independen- sly. A follow-up study b construction and the second so f low-income families when they are making f muskogeephoenix.com 7d9e0b-89f6-51e0-aee7 ioman.com/story/opinio 3002/. In 2022, Colorad	Center for Children and on. I have been a Lectur cago Law School and ha unsel for Children's Red le Kids Last Night: How efinition of "Neglect" Sh ata Shows Nationally, th are going down. Accord 0,000 children (approxin ut the numbers of subst abuse cases. That's go ped. Instead, they make I reviewed data in the H rs more cases for full inv lect to be present at sig ouri resources are being tective value and sugge Already Passed Reasona ce legislation first passe by Dr. Peter Gray reporte he rights afforded in tha ence laws by overwhelm and Oklahoma gained t s who need flexibility an the best judgments they /opinion/editorials/other -474fca460483.html and on/2021/03/26/opinion-bip o unanimously passed im pectrum passed similar	rer in Law on Chil ve authored nume book Chapter on p the Child Protection ould Include Serie e rate of child neg ling to the most re- nately 10% of all c antiated cases are od news, but the b up an increasing HS report and det vestigation than the nificantly lower ra- g disproportionate sts, too, that famile able Independence at in Utah in 2018. d in Psychology T t law. In 2021, bott ing margins. The raction because the d support, not put can make on beh- views-poverty-do- partisan-bid-save- ts reasonable independence of the save- ts reasonable independence o	d Welfare and Civil erous articles, parents' rights in on System Puts ous Harm, not Cases glect allegations is ecent HHS Child children) were e dropping, along oad news is that proportion of child ermined, by my own ne national average te than nationally ely used in cases lies might be better e for Children There, the bill Today reported that h Texas and se measures had hese measures nitive investigations alf of their kids. See, pes-not-equal- cchildhood- ependence law. And,

Montana, and Virginia. Virginia's law, https://lis.virginia.gov/cgi-bin/legp604.exe? ses=231&typ=bil&val=sb1367 which passed unanimously too, is especially close to the proposal now before the committee, and it is one of our model laws. The proposed legislation H.B. 1904 recognizes that letting a child be outside alone or home alone does not constitute neglect unless it is unsafe. Without this additional clarity in the law, mandated child abuse reporters often decide to call the hotline and citizens call the police out of uncertainty rather than genuine concern. But investigations by police and child protective services are traumatic and can waste precious state resources too, even when no abuse or neglect is found. This legislation will tighten the guardrails against unwarranted investigations while at the same time allowing those who genuinely believe a child is unsafe to contact the legal authorities. In this way, the law provides parents much-needed leeway to be able to judge when their children, whom they know best, are mature and capable of such activities as walking to school, playing outside, or being home alone. Parents from all different walks of life and communities, and especially communities that are under-resourced and stressed, need to be able to decide for themselves when their children can do things on their own. When citizens in the community can't tell what is lawful or unlawful, this creates a chilling effect on reasonable parenting. Tightening the law in the way HB 1904 proposes has been good policy in the 8 states that have already passed similar laws and will be good policy for Missouri children and families too.



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TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO		ATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
BUSINESS/ORG	ANIZATION:			
WITNESS NAME: JEFF SMITH			PHONE NUME 314-323-0	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO			TITLE:	
ADDRESS: PO BOX 1865			· · · · ·	
CITY: JEFFERSON CITY			STATE: MO	ZIP: 65102
EMAIL:		ATTENDANCE:	SUBMIT [1/30/20	DATE: 024 12:00 AM
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PHONE NUM	/BER:
TITLE:	
STATE:	ZIP:
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u may not know, in Mis otline is called on a poo so may not realize, Mis -media-frenzy-society - ion/inaction as parents	souri poverty often or or marginalized souri is a really tough - at least it is hard to .The long-standing
	is and families in Jacks and to the fact that this bu may not know, in Mis otline is called on a poor so may not realize, Mis I-media-frenzy-society - tion/inaction as parents is that any amount of un the scrutiny and judgm narginalized families be Great parents who do not to play outside alone ar be children and giving the orded by this bill, Misso own kids.House Bill 190 that families and their a Children's Division Inver-



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COMMITTEE: Children and Fam	ilies			•
TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF			MATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
INDIVIDUAL:				
WITNESS NAME: LENORE V SKEN	AZY		PHONE NUI	MBER:
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATI	ON NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:			Ι	
CITY:			STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL: Lskenazy@yahoo	o.com	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMI 1/26/2	T DATE: 2024 4:41 PM
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called "Reasonab After my column ' The Today Show f grown into the no just don't believe	emed Children and Far le Childhood Independ "Why I Let My 9 Year O to Dr. Phil, I founded th n-profit Let Grow. At L kids need a security d	lence Bill," which I an Id Ride the Subway A Ie book, blog and mov et Grow, we believe in etail every time they le	n in favor of. My nan lone" landed me on vement Free-Range n safety: Helmets, se eave the house.And	ne is Lenore Skenazy. every talk show from Kids, which has eatbelts, carseats We yet, despite crime

g down about 50% since its peak in the '90s (and it is STILL lower, even with the (uptick), many kids today are driven from activity to activity, and plenty more spend hours on the couch. staring at a screen. There's a river of reasons for this, but one is that some parents worry that even if they know their kids are capable of walking to grandma's, someone else might consider them "neglected" and call 911. They are scared by stories of parents whose confidence in their kids was mistaken for neglect. Parents like Kari Anne Roy, who let her 6-year-old play outside within view of the house, but was investigated for neglect when a passerby called the cops. Natasha Felix let her kids, 11, 9, and 5 play at the park across from her apartment and she, too, was investigated for neglect. And there's the famous case of Danielle and Alex Meitiv who let their kids, 10 and 6, walk home from the park together and were investigated not once but twice. And that's not to mention the parents who have little money, leaving them no choice but to trust their kids with independence as soon as they believe the kids are ready for it. This makes overly broad neglect laws into a social justice issue: Who can AFFORD to helicopter parent? Not everyone. But childhood freedom is not just a parenting issue. It's a health issue. As children's independence has been going down, childhood obesity, anxiety, and even suicide have been going up. A Reasonable Childhood Independence Bill would reassure Missouri parents that giving their kids some old-fashioned freedom -- by choice OR economic necessity -- will not be mistaken for neglect. Neglect is when you blatantly disregard your child's safety and welfare. Not when you trust them to start becoming part of the world. Let the authorities use their precious resources to investigate TRUE cases of neglect, not parents who give their kids the kind of childhood most of us grew up with. Yours, Lenore SkenazyPresident, Let Grow Inc. Author, "Free-Range Kids"New York, NYLenore@LetGrow.org646 734 8426



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TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO		ATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
REGISTERED LO	OBBYIST:			
WITNESS NAME: LISA PANNETT			PHONE NUME	BER:
REPRESENTING: ARMORVINE			TITLE:	
ADDRESS:				
CITY: JEFFERSON CITY			STATE: MO	ZIP: 65101
EMAIL: Izpannett@yahoo.	com	ATTENDANCE: In-Person	SUBMIT [1/29/20	DATE: 124 9:59 AM
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This bill is fundam	entally sound and good	for the people.		



BILL NUMBER: HB 1904				DAT 1/3	re: 8 0/2024
COMMITTEE: Children and Fami	ilies				
TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO		ORMATIO	NAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME			
INDIVIDUAL:					
WITNESS NAME: PETER GRAY			PHONE	NUMBER:	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO	DN NAME:		TITLE:		
ADDRESS:			·		
CITY:			STATE:		ZIP:
EMAIL: grayp@bc.edu		ATTENDANCE: Written		BMIT DATE: 28/2024 6	:35 PM
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Testimony of Peter GravResearch Professor in Psychology and Neuroscience. Boston CollegeIn support of MISSOURI HB1904I'm a research professor of developmental psychology at Boston College who has published books and many academic articles on the value of children's independent play and exploration for their psychological as well as physical development. I'm also first author of an introductory psychology textbook use in universities throughout the world. Over the past several decades we have, as a society, increasingly deprived children of freedom to play, roam, and in other ways act independently of direct adult supervision and control. Over the same decades we have seen huge increases in rates of anxiety, depression, and even suicide among children, teens, and voung adults. My research and that of others convinces me that there is a cause-effect relationship between these trends. Children need independent activity to develop the mental qualities that allow them to cope successfully with the inevitable stressors of life. One way to think of this cause-effect relationship involves the concept that psychologists call internal locus of control, which is the internal sense of being able to solve one's own problems, deal with the bumps in the road of life, and, more generally, take charge of one's own life. Research reveals that people of any age with a weak internal locus of control are far more likely to fall apart in response to life's inevitable stressors than are those with a stronger internal locus. Research also reveals, no surprise, that as social constraints on children's independent activity have increased over decades, young people's internal locus of control has become ever weaker.So, we have here a cause-effect chain: Reduction in independent activity ? a weaker internal locus of control ? increased susceptibility to anxiety and depression. This is just one way to understand the harmful effects of our strong societal constraints on children's freedom. We have reached the point where even eleven- or twelve-year-olds are not allowed the freedoms that were once available to children as young as five or six, such as freedom to walk or bike to school or play in the neighborhood without the immediate presence of an adult. I have heard from many parents who would love to give their children more outdoor freedom, which they know would be good for them, but do not do so because of fear that they might be charged with child neglect. There is no magic age at which a child suddenly becomes responsible, capable of self-management. Responsibility grows, like a muscle, with exercise. As children grow older, from about age 4 on, they need ever increasing levels of independent activity. The best judges of what is safe or not for any given child are the child's parents. who know that child and the neighborhood in which the child might play or explore. We need, once again, to start trusting parents to make that judgment. I am the lead author-along with two other prominent child development researchers--of an article published recently in the Journal of Pediatrics, titled Decline in Independent Activity as a Cause of Decline in Children's Mental Wellbeing. The article summarizes multiple lines of research evidence that our banning of children from independent activity is a major cause of the record levels of anxiety, depression, and suicide we are seeing today in young people. It also offers some routes for addressing this problem, the most central of which is to empower

parents to use their direct understanding of their children to decide what the child can or cannot do safely. You can access a pdf of the article here:

https://www.petergray.org/_files/ugd/b4b4f9_f2cb98d004af4ebf9644c8daa30b040e.pdfl support HB 1904 because, although it will not correct all the effects of the shifts away from independence that have occurred in recent decades, it will help by empowering parents to make reasonable decisions regarding their own children's freedom. Utah passed a similar bill several years ago, and I received emails from parents there, afterwards, about the liberating effect it had for them and their children. You can see quotes from a few of those emails in an article I published about the new law on my Psychology Today blog here: https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/freedom-

learn/201908/legislation-and-public-policy-aimed-restoring-childhoodPeter Gray,Research Professor of Psychology and Neuroscience at Boston College.Email grayp@bc.eduPhone 508 740-7968.March Jan. 29, 2024



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COMMITTEE: Children and Families				
TESTIFYING:	SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO		ATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
REGISTERED LOBBY	IST:			
WITNESS NAME: SCOTT A. WOODRUFF			PHONE NUME 540-338-5	
REPRESENTING: HOME SCHOOL LEGAL D	DEFENSE ASSO	CIATION		R OF LEGAL AND TIVE ADVOCACY
ADDRESS: PO BOX 3000			·	
			STATE: VA	ZIP: 20134
EMAIL: scottw@hslda.org		ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT I 1/29/20	DATE:)24 12:20 PM
THE INFORMATION (
FROM SCOTT A. WOODR Legal Defense Association many inappropriate report bicycles. These reports for their energy away from cl even make children fearfu investigate) well-intention children.This issue dispro- children commonly play of or within a fenced playgro- who don't understand that and in locations public so	on supports HB rts of abuse-neg orce social work hildren who trul ul to play outsid ned but misguid oportionately im outside during h ound. This prom at homeschoole	1904, the reasonable ind lect where children were kers to initiate an investig y need their help. These e. This bill will allow soc ed hotline calls that truly pacts the homeschool c nours when public schoo npts many unnecessary or rs engage in outside play	ependence bill. W safely playing of gation or assessin also traumatize p ial workers to scr v involve no appre ommunity becaus I children are insi calls to social ser v on a different tir	Ve have seen far too utside or riding their nent and thus divert parents and may reen out (not eciable danger to se homeschooled ide a school building vices from people metable from others,



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TESTIFYING:	✓ IN SUPPORT OF	IN OPPOSITION TO		IATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
INDIVIDUAL:				
WITNESS NAME: TIMOTHY FABER			PHONE NUM	IBER:
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO	ON NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:				
CITY:			STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL: timothy@ephesia	ns412.com	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT 1/29/2	DATE: 024 9:04 PM
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necessary freedo	m to develop the skills	se it will allow kids to be necessary to become res ction to the point that par	ponsible adults.	Our society has

become obsessed with safety and protection to the point that parents hover over their kids so much that the children never have opportunity to grow and learn on their own. Sometimes this is so severe that even universities refer to some as "helicopter parents". These helicopter parents – and their ilk – need to be grounded so that the children can take flight themselves. Such freedom will allow these kids to develop such skills as decision making, conflict resolution, problem solving, creativity, and more....I encourage you to pass this bill.



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TESTIFYING:	IN SUPPORT OF	✓ IN OPPOSITION TO		ATIONAL PURPOSES
		WITNESS NAME		
INDIVIDUAL:				
WITNESS NAME: DANA ADAMS			PHONE NUM	BER:
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATIO	ON NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:				
CITY:			STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL: nonigirl@yahoo.co	om	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT 1/26/20	DATE: D24 8:41 PM
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As a parent and g	randparent i vehement	lv oppose this bill. Anvor	ne should be con	cerned that a bill of

As a parent and grandparent i vehemently oppose this bill. Anyone should be concerned that a bil this nature has even been written. It's full of opportunities of abuse with no oversight.



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	WITNESS NAME		
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION:			
WITNESS NAME: TAYLOR JONES		PHONE NUI 573-751-	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME: DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES		TITLE: DEPUTY DIRECT(' LEGISLATIVE OR
ADDRESS: 221 WEST HIGH STREET			
CITY: JEFFERSON CITY		STATE: MO	ZIP: 65101
EMAIL: Taylor.Jones@dss.mo.gov	ATTENDANCE: Written		t date: 2024 8:04 AM
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Available for Questions for the Department	t of Social Services		