

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 365

103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE AMATO.

0282H.011

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

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## AN ACT

To repeal section 287.243, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to the line of duty compensation act.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 287.243, RSMo, is repealed and one new section enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 287.243, to read as follows:

287.243. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as the "Line of Duty Compensation Act".

2. As used in this section, unless otherwise provided, the following words shall mean:

(1) "Air ambulance pilot", a person certified as an air ambulance pilot in accordance with sections 190.001 to 190.245 and corresponding regulations applicable to air ambulances adopted by the department of health and senior services;

(2) "Air ambulance registered professional nurse", a person licensed as a registered professional nurse in accordance with sections 335.011 to 335.096 and corresponding regulations adopted by the state board of nursing, 20 CSR 2200-4, et seq., who provides registered professional nursing services as a flight nurse in conjunction with an air ambulance program that is certified in accordance with sections 190.001 to 190.245 and the corresponding regulations applicable to such programs;

(3) "Air ambulance registered respiratory therapist", a person licensed as a registered respiratory therapist in accordance with sections 334.800 to 334.930 and corresponding regulations adopted by the state board for respiratory care, who provides respiratory therapy services in conjunction with an air ambulance program that is certified in accordance with sections 190.001 to 190.245 and corresponding regulations applicable to such programs;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

18 (4) "Child", any natural, illegitimate, adopted, or posthumous child or stepchild of a  
19 deceased public safety officer who, at the time of the public safety officer's fatality is:

20 (a) Eighteen years of age or under;

21 (b) Over eighteen years of age and a student, as defined in 5 U.S.C. Section 8101; or

22 (c) Over eighteen years of age and incapable of self-support because of physical or  
23 mental disability;

24 (5) "Emergency medical technician", a person licensed in emergency medical care in  
25 accordance with standards prescribed by sections 190.001 to 190.245 and by rules adopted by  
26 the department of health and senior services under sections 190.001 to 190.245;

27 (6) "Firefighter", any person, including a volunteer firefighter, employed by the state  
28 or a local governmental entity as an employer defined under subsection 1 of section 287.030,  
29 or otherwise serving as a member or officer of a fire department either for the purpose of the  
30 prevention or control of fire or the underwater recovery of drowning victims;

31 (7) "Flight crew member", an individual engaged in flight responsibilities with an air  
32 ambulance licensed in accordance with sections 190.001 to 190.245 and corresponding  
33 regulations applicable to such programs;

34 (8) "Killed in the line of duty", when any person defined in this section loses his or  
35 her life when:

36 (a) Death is caused by an accident or the willful act of violence of another;

37 (b) The public safety officer is in the active performance of his or her duties in his or  
38 her respective profession and there is a relationship between the accident or commission of  
39 the act of violence and the performance of the duty, even if the individual is off duty; the  
40 public safety officer is traveling to or from employment; or the public safety officer is taking  
41 any meal break or other break which takes place while that individual is on duty;

42 (c) Death is the natural and probable consequence of the injury; and

43 (d) Death occurs within three hundred weeks from the date the injury was received.

44

45 The term excludes death resulting from the willful misconduct or intoxication of the public  
46 safety officer. The division of workers' compensation shall have the burden of proving such  
47 willful misconduct or intoxication;

48 (9) "Law enforcement officer", any person employed by the state or a local  
49 governmental entity as a police officer, peace officer certified under chapter 590, or serving as  
50 an auxiliary police officer or in some like position involving the enforcement of the law and  
51 protection of the public interest at the risk of that person's life;

52 (10) "Local governmental entity", includes counties, municipalities, townships, board  
53 or other political subdivision, cities under special charter, or under the commission form of  
54 government, fire protection districts, ambulance districts, and municipal corporations;

55 (11) "Public safety officer", any law enforcement officer, firefighter, uniformed  
56 employee of the office of the state fire marshal, emergency medical technician, police officer,  
57 capitol police officer, parole officer, probation officer, state correctional employee, water  
58 safety officer, park ranger, conservation officer, or highway patrolman employed by the state  
59 of Missouri or a political subdivision thereof who is killed in the line of duty or any  
60 emergency medical technician, air ambulance pilot, air ambulance registered professional  
61 nurse, air ambulance registered respiratory therapist, or flight crew member who is killed in  
62 the line of duty;

63 (12) "State", the state of Missouri and its departments, divisions, boards, bureaus,  
64 commissions, authorities, and colleges and universities;

65 (13) "Volunteer firefighter", a person having principal employment other than as a  
66 firefighter, but who is carried on the rolls of a regularly constituted fire department either for  
67 the purpose of the prevention or control of fire or the underwater recovery of drowning  
68 victims, the members of which are under the jurisdiction of the corporate authorities of a city,  
69 village, incorporated town, or fire protection district. Volunteer firefighter shall not mean an  
70 individual who volunteers assistance without being regularly enrolled as a firefighter.

71 3. (1) A claim for compensation under this section shall be filed by survivors of the  
72 deceased with the division of workers' compensation not later than one year from the date of  
73 death of a public safety officer. If a claim is made within one year of the date of death of a  
74 public safety officer killed in the line of duty, compensation shall be paid, if the division finds  
75 that the claimant is entitled to compensation under this section.

76 (2) The amount of compensation paid to the claimant shall be twenty-five thousand  
77 dollars, subject to appropriation, for death occurring on or after June 19, 2009, **but before**  
78 **August 28, 2025.**

79 (3) **The amount of compensation paid to the claimant shall be one hundred**  
80 **thousand dollars, subject to appropriation, for death occurring on or after the effective**  
81 **date of this section. The amount of compensation paid, subject to the modifications**  
82 **under subdivision (4) of this subsection, shall be determined as the amount in effect as of**  
83 **the date of death of the public safety officer.**

84 (4) **Beginning with the 2026 calendar year, the amount of compensation paid as**  
85 **identified under subdivision (3) of this subsection shall be adjusted annually by the**  
86 **percent increase in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, or its successor**  
87 **index, as such index is defined and officially reported by the United States Department**  
88 **of Labor, or its successor agency. Such annual adjustment under this subdivision,**  
89 **however, shall not decrease the amount of compensation paid to an amount less than one**  
90 **hundred thousand dollars. The department of labor and industrial relations shall**  
91 **annually publish such adjusted amount. The modification shall take effect on January**

92 **first of each calendar year and shall apply to all calendar years beginning on or after the**  
93 **effective date of the adjusted compensation amount, until the next modification occurs.**

94 4. Any compensation awarded under the provisions of this section shall be distributed  
95 as follows:

96 (1) To the surviving spouse of the public safety officer if there is no child who  
97 survived the public safety officer;

98 (2) Fifty percent to the surviving child, or children, in equal shares, and fifty percent  
99 to the surviving spouse if there is at least one child who survived the public safety officer, and  
100 a surviving spouse of the public safety officer;

101 (3) To the surviving child, or children, in equal shares, if there is no surviving spouse  
102 of the public safety officer;

103 (4) If there is no surviving spouse of the public safety officer and no surviving child:

104 (a) To the surviving individual, or individuals, in shares per the designation or,  
105 otherwise, in equal shares, designated by the public safety officer to receive benefits under  
106 this subsection in the most recently executed designation of beneficiary of the public safety  
107 officer on file at the time of death with the public safety agency, organization, or unit; or

108 (b) To the surviving individual, or individuals, in equal shares, designated by the  
109 public safety officer to receive benefits under the most recently executed life insurance policy  
110 of the public safety officer on file at the time of death with the public safety agency,  
111 organization, or unit if there is no individual qualifying under paragraph (a) **of this**  
112 **subdivision;**

113 (5) To the surviving parent, or parents, in equal shares, of the public safety officer if  
114 there is no individual qualifying under subdivision (1), (2), (3), or (4) of this subsection; or

115 (6) To the surviving individual, or individuals, in equal shares, who would qualify  
116 under the definition of the term "child" but for age if there is no individual qualifying under  
117 subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4), or (5) of this subsection.

118 5. Notwithstanding subsection 3 of this section, no compensation is payable under  
119 this section unless a claim is filed within the time specified under this section setting forth:

120 (1) The name, address, and title or designation of the position in which the public  
121 safety officer was serving at the time of his or her death;

122 (2) The name and address of the claimant;

123 (3) A full, factual account of the circumstances resulting in or the course of events  
124 causing the death at issue; and

125 (4) Such other information that is reasonably required by the division.

126

127 When a claim is filed, the division of workers' compensation shall make an investigation for  
128 substantiation of matters set forth in the application.

129           6. The compensation provided for under this section is in addition to, and not  
130 exclusive of, any pension rights, death benefits, or other compensation the claimant may  
131 otherwise be entitled to by law.

132           7. Neither employers nor workers' compensation insurers shall have subrogation  
133 rights against any compensation awarded for claims under this section. Such compensation  
134 shall not be assignable, shall be exempt from attachment, garnishment, and execution, and  
135 shall not be subject to setoff or counterclaim, or be in any way liable for any debt, except that  
136 the division or commission may allow as lien on the compensation, reasonable attorney's fees  
137 for services in connection with the proceedings for compensation if the services are found to  
138 be necessary. Such fees are subject to regulation as set forth in section 287.260.

139           8. Any person seeking compensation under this section who is aggrieved by the  
140 decision of the division of workers' compensation regarding his or her compensation claim,  
141 may make application for a hearing as provided in section 287.450. The procedures  
142 applicable to the processing of such hearings and determinations shall be those established by  
143 this chapter. Decisions of the administrative law judge under this section shall be binding,  
144 subject to review by either party under the provisions of section 287.480.

145           9. Pursuant to section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:

146           (1) The provisions of the new program authorized under this section shall **be**  
147 **reauthorized as of August 28, 2025, and shall** automatically sunset ~~[six years after June 19,~~  
148 ~~2019]~~ **on December 31, 2031**, unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly; and

149           (2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized under this section shall  
150 automatically sunset twelve years after the effective date of the reauthorization of this section;  
151 and

152           (3) This section shall terminate on September first of the calendar year immediately  
153 following the calendar year in which the program authorized under this section is sunset.

154           10. The provisions of this section, unless specified, shall not be subject to other  
155 provisions of this chapter.

156           11. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Line of Duty Compensation  
157 Fund", which shall consist of moneys appropriated to the fund and any voluntary  
158 contributions, gifts, or bequests to the fund. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the  
159 fund and shall approve disbursements from the fund in accordance with sections 30.170 and  
160 30.180. Upon appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely for paying claims under  
161 this section. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys  
162 remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general  
163 revenue fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other  
164 funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to  
165 the fund.

166           12. The division shall promulgate rules to administer this section, including but not  
167 limited to the appointment of claims to multiple claimants, record retention, and procedures  
168 for information requests. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section  
169 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective  
170 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable,  
171 section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers  
172 vested with the general assembly under chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or  
173 to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of  
174 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after June 19, 2009, shall be invalid  
175 and void.

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