

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH  
OVERSIGHT DIVISION

**FISCAL NOTE**

L.R. No.: 5033H.04P  
Bill No.: Perfected HCS for HB 1871  
Subject: Elections; County Officials  
Type: Original  
Date: April 1, 2026

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Bill Summary: This proposal modifies provisions relating to elections.

**FISCAL SUMMARY**

**ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND**

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
General Revenue*	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>

\*Oversight does not anticipate the cost savings to exceed \$250,000.

**ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS**

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>Other</u> State Funds</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.

**ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS**

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>All</u> Federal Funds</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)**

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>Total Estimated Net Effect on FTE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

- Estimated Net Effect (expenditures or reduced revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act or at full implementation of the act.
- Estimated Net Effect (savings or increased revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act or at full implementation of the act.

**ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS**

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>Local Government</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>

## FISCAL ANALYSIS

### ASSUMPTION

#### §§115.125, 115.127, 115.233, 115.277, 115.284, 115.306, 115.427, 115.430 and 115.453 – Elections

In response to a previous version, officials from the **Platte County Board of Elections, St. Louis County Board of Elections** and the **Johnson County Clerk** each assumed this proposal will have no fiscal impact on their respective organizations.

**Oversight** notes that the above-mentioned agencies have stated the proposal would not have a direct fiscal impact on their organization. Oversight does not have any information to the contrary. Therefore, Oversight will reflect an unknown impact on the fiscal note.

### Rule Promulgation

In response to a previous version, officials from the **Office of the Secretary of State (SOS)** noted many bills considered by the General Assembly include provisions allowing or requiring agencies to submit rules and regulations to implement the act. The SOS is provided with core funding to handle a certain amount of normal activity resulting from each year's legislative session. The fiscal impact for this fiscal note to the SOS for Administrative Rules is less than \$5,000. The SOS recognizes that this is a small amount and does not expect that additional funding would be required to meet these costs. However, the SOS also recognizes that many such bills may be passed by the General Assembly in a given year and that collectively the costs may be in excess of what the office can sustain with its core budget. Therefore, the SOS reserves the right to request funding for the cost of supporting administrative rules requirements should the need arise based on a review of the finally approved bills signed by the governor.

#### House Amendment 1 (HA 1) §115.277

**Oversight** notes HA 1 inserts the word “second” which is current statute. Oversight assumes this provision will have no fiscal impact.

#### House Amendment 2 (HA 2) §9.515, 108.240, 115.127

**Oversight** notes §9.515 creates Election Worker Appreciation Day. Oversight assumes this provision will have no fiscal impact.

In response to similar legislation, HB 2605, officials from the **Office of the Secretary of State (SOS)** stated in regard to §115.127 this bill alters the requirements for the publication of election notices. Currently each county election authority must publish notice in two newspapers of opposing political faiths if such newspapers are available. The bill would permit election authorities to satisfy the statutory requirements by publishing in only one newspaper that either

publishes in the county or otherwise serves the area. Since the Secretary of State shares proportional costs of primary and general elections, including publication costs, this would result in reduced costs to the state in counties where multiple newspapers are published. Due to the volatility of advertising rates and of the newspaper industry as a whole, the potential savings to the state in odd-numbered fiscal years is unknown.

**Oversight** notes §115.127 states “In lieu of causing legal notice to be published twice in accordance with any of the provisions of this chapter, the election authority may cause legal notice to be mailed within six weeks prior to the election to each registered voter at the voter's voting address and published once in one or more newspapers in the county. An election authority may exclude from this mailing any voter that is designated as an inactive voter pursuant to section 115.193.” Therefore, Oversight assumes this would result in reduced costs to the states proportional share of publication costs. Therefore, Oversight will reflect an unknown savings to SOS in the fiscal note. Oversight does not expect the fiscal impact to exceed the \$250,000 threshold.

In response to similar legislation, HCS for HB 2605 (2026), officials from the **Polk County Clerk** stated this proposal will allow local election authorities the ability to still provide notice but in a more cost savings way. In Polk County there is 1 (one) newspaper available. Surrounding newspapers are struggling with the one in the county and do not truly provide the appropriate coverage for Polk County. Having a notice printed in a newspaper outside of the county jurisdiction does not ensure proper notice has been given. It only means that more tax dollars have been spent to have a legal notice published that the voters will not see.

While newspapers have historically been the best source of public information that simply isn't the case today. There are many different types of media outlets that are utilized by the public and a single source could now be considered disenfranchising voters. The ability for a local election authority to publish a legal notice one time and within the absentee voting window allows for earlier and better notification. Polk County would see a cost savings in legal publications of at least \$2,200 for 2027 & 2029 and \$4,300 for 2028.

**Oversight** notes the bill would permit election authorities to satisfy the statutory requirements by publishing in only one newspaper that either publishes in the county or otherwise serves the area. Therefore, Oversight will reflect an unknown savings to local election authorities in the fiscal note.

#### House Amendment 3 (HA 3) §115.646

**Oversight** notes HA 3 states no public funds can be used by a political subdivision in regard to pass or defeat a ballot measure or candidate. Oversight assumes this amendment will have no fiscal impact.

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – State Government</u>	FY 2027 (10 Mo.)	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>GENERAL REVENUE</b>			
<u>Savings</u> – SOS (§115.127) Reduced proportional costs to LEAs for newspaper election notices p.4	<u>Unknown</u>	<u>Unknown</u>	<u>Unknown</u>
<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE</b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – Local Government</u>	FY 2027 (10 Mo.)	FY 2028	FY 2029
<b>LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS</b>			
<u>Savings</u> – Local Election Authorities (§115.127) Reduced publication costs for newspaper election notices p.4	<u>Unknown</u>	<u>Unknown</u>	<u>Unknown</u>
<b>ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS</b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>	<b><u>Unknown</u></b>

FISCAL IMPACT – Small Business

No direct fiscal impact on small businesses would be expected as a result of this proposal.


FISCAL DESCRIPTION

This bill modifies provisions relating to elections.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Office of the Secretary of State  
Platte County Board of Elections  
St. Louis County Board of Elections  
Johnson County Clerk  
Polk County Clerk



Julie Morff  
Director  
April 1, 2026



Jessica Harris  
Assistant Director  
April 1, 2026