#### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 2362**

### 103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE SCHMIDT.

4246H.01I JOSEPH ENGLER, Chief Clerk

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 137, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to a real property tax exemption for certain disabled veterans, with a penalty provision.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 137, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be known as section 137.1075, to read as follows:

137.1075. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as the "Disabled **Veteran Property Tax Relief Act".** 

- 2. As used in this section, the following terms mean:
- 4 (1) "Commission", the state tax commission;

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- "Disability rating", the percentage of disability assigned to a disabled veteran by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, reflecting the degree to which the veteran's disability impacts his or her ability to work and perform daily activities:
- (3) "Disabled veteran", a Missouri resident who has served as a member of the 10 Armed Forces of the United States, has received a disability rating certified by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, and is an owner of record and liable for the payment of property taxes on the primary residence for which the exemption allowed under this section is claimed;
- 14 (4) "Primary residence", the real property owned and occupied by the disabled veteran as his or her principal place of residence. 15
- 16 3. In addition to all other exemptions authorized under Article X, Section 6 of 17 the Constitution of Missouri or otherwise authorized by law, and as authorized under

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

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Article X, Section 6(a) of the Constitution of Missouri, for all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2027, an annual exemption is granted for property that is used as a primary residence by a disabled veteran within the state of Missouri, proportional to the disabled veteran's disability rating and calculated as follows:

- (1) For disabled veterans with a disability rating less than one hundred percent, the total real property tax levied and imposed upon the primary residence of a disabled veteran shall be reduced by a percentage equal to the veteran's disability rating; and
- (2) For disabled veterans with a disability rating of one hundred percent, the annual exemption is equal to one hundred percent of the tax assessed on the primary residence.
- 4. In order to verify eligibility for the exemption allowed under this section, no later than April first of each tax year for which an exemption is claimed, a disabled veteran shall:
- (1) Submit an application on a form provided by the county or city not within a county to the local assessor or collector's office or other entity as directed by local rule or ordinance;
- (2) Include documentation that verifies proof of the disability rating, including official documentation from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs; and
  - (3) Include proof of ownership and occupation of the primary residence.
- 5. The collector's office or other entity designated by rule or ordinance shall review applications and determine eligibility of the residential property based on the criteria set forth under this section and by the application, visual inspection, questionnaire, or other reasonable methods. The determination shall be made in accordance with guidelines established by the commission and any additional local rules or regulations.
- 6. The exemption under this section carries over to the benefit of the disabled veteran's surviving spouse as long as the spouse holds the legal or beneficial title to the qualified residence, permanently resides therein, and does not remarry. No exemption shall be allowed for the tax year in which the surviving spouse remarries. The exemption for a surviving spouse shall remain proportional to the disabled veteran's disability rating as of the time of the veteran's passing.
- 7. The claim for an exemption shall not be transferred or assigned, except as provided for under this section.
- 8. Any individual who knowingly provides false information to obtain the exemption set forth in this section shall be subject to a penalty equal to twice the amount of the tax exemption improperly received, in addition to any other penalties under state or local law.

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9. The governing body of the county or city not within a county may adopt reasonable procedures and promulgate ordinances, rules, and regulations in order to implement and administer the provisions of this section and comply with any additional requirements or regulations promulgated by the commission.

- 10. The exemption granted under this section shall not affect the process of setting the tax rate as required under Article X, Section 22 of the Constitution of Missouri and section 137.073 in any prior, current, or subsequent tax year.
- 11. The commission may promulgate all necessary rules and regulations for the administration of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2026, shall be invalid and void.
- 12. No rule promulgated by the commission shall in any way adversely impact, interrupt, or interfere with the performance of the required statutory duties of any county or city elected official including, but not limited to, the collector, when performing such duties as deemed necessary for the purposes of this section and the distribution of all other real and personal property taxes.
- 13. If any provision of this section or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such determination shall not affect the provisions or applications of this section which may be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to that end the provisions of this section are severable.
  - 14. Under section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:
- (1) The provisions of this section shall sunset six years after the effective date of this section unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly; and
- 83 (2) This section shall terminate on January first of the calendar year 84 immediately following the calendar year in which the provisions of this section are 85 sunset.

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