### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 1814**

## 103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE WARWICK.

5280H.01I JOSEPH ENGLER, Chief Clerk

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 573.010, 573.110, 573.112, 589.400, 589.414, and 595.045, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eight new sections relating to sexual offenses, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 573.010, 573.110, 573.112, 589.400, 589.414, and 595.045,

- 2 RSMo, are repealed and eight new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections
- 3 566.152, 573.010, 573.110, 573.112, 573.114, 589.400, 589.414, and 595.045, to read as
- 4 follows:
  - 566.152. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as "Sophie's Law".
- 2 2. A person commits the offense of grooming of a minor if such person is eighteen years of age or older and knowingly engages in a pattern of conduct that includes at least one overtly sexual act or communication directed toward a minor who is seventeen years of age or under from which, by its nature or context, a reasonable person would infer the intent to prepare, condition, or manipulate such minor for sexual
- 7 conduct, sexual performance, or a commercial sex act.
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  3. For the purposes of prosecution of the offense of grooming of a minor, the
- 9 following shall apply:
- 10 (1) Direct evidence of explicit statements of intent of the defendant shall not be
- 11 required. Intent of the defendant may be established by the nature, frequency, and
- 12 context of communications or actions, except that intent of the defendant is required to
- 13 be evaluated based upon only what a reasonable person would infer the intent of the
- 14 defendant to be; and

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

15 (2) A pattern of conduct shall be determined by objective facts, not by the reputation or character of the defendant.

- 4. The offense of grooming of a minor shall not apply to a person who is:
- (1) Eighteen years of age or older but not more than four years older than the minor at the time of the offense if there is no evidence of force, threat of force, coercion, or exploitation by the person;
- (2) A licensed teacher, licensed health care provider, or youth mentor of the minor acting within his or her scope of practice or scope of employment if there is no evidence of sexual intent or exploitation by the person; or
- (3) A parent, guardian, or family member of the minor who is providing standard care or support to the minor if there is no evidence of sexual intent or exploitation by the person.
- 5. The offense of grooming of a minor is a class B felony unless sexual conduct, sexual performance, or a commercial sex act occurs, in which case it is a class A felony. No person convicted under this section shall be eligible for probation, parole, or conditional release until serving a minimum sentence of five years.
- 6. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 557.011, 558.019, and 559.021 to the contrary, a person found guilty of violating this section shall be ordered by the sentencing court to pay restitution to the victim of the offense. The minimum restitution ordered by the court for such victim shall be in the amount determined by the court necessary to compensate the victim for the mental and physical rehabilitation of the victim, any lost income or educational disruption, or relocation or housing assistance for the victim.
  - 7. The department of public safety shall issue guidance for:
- (1) The public on identifying and recognizing actions constituting grooming of a minor, responding to potential instances of grooming of a minor, and treatment of and services for victims of grooming; and
- (2) Procedures and training for professionals on the investigating and prosecuting of perpetrators of the offense of grooming of a minor.
  - 8. As used in this section, the following terms mean:
- (1) "Pattern of conduct", two or more acts, occurrences, or practices, whether continuous or closely related in time, that collectively demonstrate a course of action directed at a minor for the purpose of preparing, conditioning, or manipulating the minor for sexual conduct, sexual performance, or a commercial sex act. Evidence of a pattern of conduct may include written correspondences, text messages, email, instant messaging, social media communications, images, recordings, or other digital or

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51 electronic methods of communication. A pattern of conduct includes, but is not limited to, communications or actions such as: 52

- (a) Selecting or identifying a person who is seventeen years of age or under based on perceived vulnerability;
- (b) Establishing rapport with a person who is seventeen years of age or under, or the person's parent or guardian, to reduce suspicion; 56
  - (c) Providing attention, gifts, favors, or other benefits that create reliance or obligation from a person who is seventeen years of age or under;
  - (d) Reducing or eliminating protective influences of a person who is seventeen years of age or under, increasing secrecy with a person who is seventeen years of age or under, or restricting access to support systems of a person who is seventeen years of age or under; or
  - (e) Introducing explicit sexual material that is pornographic for minors, as such terms are defined in section 573.010, or other physical contact with increasing frequency to a person who is seventeen years of age or under, and using secrecy, threats, or manipulation to sustain compliance of such person;
  - (2) "Sexual performance", any play, motion picture film, videotape, dance, or exhibition performed before an audience of one or more that includes sexual conduct by a person who is seventeen years of age or under.

573.010. As used in this chapter the following terms shall mean:

- 2 (1) "Adult cabaret", a nightclub, bar, juice bar, restaurant, bottle club, or other commercial establishment, regardless of whether alcoholic beverages are served, which regularly features persons who appear semi-nude;
- 5 (2) "Characterized by", describing the essential character or dominant theme of an 6 item:
  - (3) "Child", any person under the age of fourteen;
- 8 (4) "Child pornography":
- (a) Any obscene material or performance depicting sexual conduct, sexual contact as 10 defined in section 566.010, or a sexual performance and which has as one of its participants or portrays as an observer of such conduct, contact, or performance a minor; or
  - (b) Any visual depiction, including any photograph, film, video, picture, or computer or computer-generated image or picture, whether made or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, of sexually explicit conduct where:
  - a. The production of such visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct;
- 17 b. Such visual depiction is a digital image, computer image, or computer-generated image that is, or is indistinguishable from, that of a minor engaging in sexually explicit 18

conduct, in that the depiction is such that an ordinary person viewing the depiction would conclude that the depiction is of an actual minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, regardless of whether the minor was actually engaged in sexually explicit conduct at the time the visual depiction was created; or

- c. Such visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to show that an identifiable minor is engaging in sexually explicit conduct. "Identifiable minor" means a person who was a minor at the time the visual depiction was created, adapted, or modified; or whose image as a minor was used in creating, adapting, or modifying the visual depiction; and who is recognizable as an actual person by the person's face, likeness, or other distinguishing characteristic, such as a unique birthmark or other recognizable feature. The term identifiable minor shall not be construed to require proof of the actual identity of the identifiable minor;
- (5) "Employ", "employee", or "employment", any person who performs any service on the premises of a sexually oriented business, on a full-time, part-time, or contract basis, whether or not the person is denominated an employee, independent contractor, agent, or otherwise. Employee does not include a person exclusively on the premises for repair or maintenance of the premises or for the delivery of goods to the premises;
- (6) "Explicit sexual material", any pictorial or three-dimensional material depicting human masturbation, deviate sexual intercourse, sexual intercourse, direct physical stimulation or unclothed genitals, sadomasochistic abuse, or emphasizing the depiction of postpubertal human genitals; provided, however, that works of art or of anthropological significance shall not be deemed to be within the foregoing definition;
- (7) "Furnish", to issue, sell, give, provide, lend, mail, deliver, transfer, circulate, disseminate, present, exhibit or otherwise provide;
- (8) "Material", anything printed or written, or any picture, drawing, photograph, motion picture film, videotape or videotape production, or pictorial representation, or any recording or transcription, or any mechanical, chemical, or electrical reproduction, or stored computer data, or anything which is or may be used as a means of communication. Material includes undeveloped photographs, molds, printing plates, stored computer data and other latent representational objects;
  - (9) "Minor", any person less than eighteen years of age;
- (10) "Nudity" or "state of nudity", the showing of the human genitals, pubic area, vulva, anus, anal cleft, or the female breast with less than a fully opaque covering of any part of the nipple or areola;
  - (11) "Obscene", any material or performance if, taken as a whole:
- 54 (a) Applying contemporary community standards, its predominant appeal is to 55 prurient interest in sex; and

56 (b) The average person, applying contemporary community standards, would find the 57 material depicts or describes sexual conduct in a patently offensive way; and

- (c) A reasonable person would find the material lacks serious literary, artistic, political or scientific value;
- (12) "Operator", any person on the premises of a sexually oriented business who causes the business to function, puts or keeps the business in operation, or is authorized to manage the business or exercise overall operational control of the business premises. A person may be found to be operating or causing to be operated a sexually oriented business whether or not such person is an owner, part owner, or licensee of the business;
- (13) "Performance", any play, motion picture film, videotape, dance or exhibition performed before an audience of one or more;
  - (14) "Pornographic for minors", any material or performance if the following apply:
- (a) The average person, applying contemporary community standards, would find that the material or performance, taken as a whole, has a tendency to cater or appeal to a prurient interest of minors; and
- (b) The material or performance depicts or describes nudity, sexual conduct, the condition of human genitals when in a state of sexual stimulation or arousal, or sadomasochistic abuse in a way which is patently offensive to the average person applying contemporary adult community standards with respect to what is suitable for minors; and
- (c) The material or performance, taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value for minors;
- (15) "Premises", the real property upon which a sexually oriented business is located, and all appurtenances thereto and buildings thereon, including but not limited to the sexually oriented business, the grounds, private walkways, and parking lots or parking garages or both;
- (16) "Promote", to manufacture, issue, sell, provide, mail, deliver, transfer, transmute, publish, distribute, circulate, disseminate, present, exhibit, or advertise, or to offer or agree to do the same, by any means including a computer;
  - (17) "Regularly", the consistent and repeated doing of the act so described;
- (18) "Sadomasochistic abuse", flagellation or torture by or upon a person as an act of sexual stimulation or gratification;
- (19) "Semi-nude" or "state of semi-nudity", the showing of the female breast below a horizontal line across the top of the areola and extending across the width of the breast at such point, or the showing of the male or female buttocks. Such definition includes the lower portion of the human female breast, but shall not include any portion of the cleavage of the female breasts exhibited by a bikini, dress, blouse, shirt, leotard, or similar wearing apparel provided the areola is not exposed in whole or in part;

92 (20) "Sexual conduct", actual or simulated, normal or perverted acts of human 93 masturbation; deviate sexual intercourse; sexual intercourse; or physical contact with a 94 person's clothed or unclothed genitals, pubic area, buttocks, or the breast of a female in an act 95 of apparent sexual stimulation or gratification or any sadomasochistic abuse or acts including 96 animals or any latent objects in an act of apparent sexual stimulation or gratification;

- (21) "Sexually explicit conduct", actual or simulated:
- (a) Sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal, whether between persons of the same or opposite sex;
  - (b) Bestiality;
- 101 (c) Masturbation;

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- (d) Sadistic or masochistic abuse; or
- (e) Lascivious exhibition of the genitals or pubic area of any person;
- 104 (22) "Sexually oriented business" includes:
- 105 (a) An adult bookstore or adult video store. "Adult bookstore" or "adult video store" 106 means a commercial establishment which, as one of its principal business activities, offers for 107 sale or rental for any form of consideration any one or more of the following: books, 108 magazines, periodicals, or other printed matter, or photographs, films, motion pictures, video 109 cassettes, compact discs, digital video discs, slides, or other visual representations which are 110 characterized by their emphasis upon the display of specified sexual activities or specified 111 anatomical areas. A principal business activity exists where the commercial establishment:
- a. Has a substantial portion of its displayed merchandise which consists of such items; or
  - b. Has a substantial portion of the wholesale value of its displayed merchandise which consists of such items; or
  - c. Has a substantial portion of the retail value of its displayed merchandise which consists of such items; or
- d. Derives a substantial portion of its revenues from the sale or rental, for any form of consideration, of such items; or
- e. Maintains a substantial section of its interior business space for the sale or rental of such items; or
  - f. Maintains an adult arcade. "Adult arcade" means any place to which the public is permitted or invited wherein coin-operated or slug-operated or electronically, electrically, or mechanically controlled still or motion picture machines, projectors, or other image-producing devices are regularly maintained to show images to five or fewer persons per machine at any one time, and where the images so displayed are characterized by their emphasis upon matter exhibiting specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas;
    - (b) An adult cabaret;

- 129 An adult motion picture theater. "Adult motion picture theater" means a commercial establishment where films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or similar 130 photographic reproductions, which are characterized by their emphasis upon the display of 132 specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas are regularly shown to more than five 133 persons for any form of consideration;
  - (d) A semi-nude model studio. "Semi-nude model studio" means a place where persons regularly appear in a state of semi-nudity for money or any form of consideration in order to be observed, sketched, drawn, painted, sculptured, photographed, or similarly depicted by other persons. Such definition shall not apply to any place where persons appearing in a state of semi-nudity do so in a modeling class operated:
    - a. By a college, junior college, or university supported entirely or partly by taxation;
  - b. By a private college or university which maintains and operates educational programs in which credits are transferable to a college, junior college, or university supported entirely or partly by taxation; or
    - c. In a structure:

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- 144 (i) Which has no sign visible from the exterior of the structure and no other 145 advertising that indicates a semi-nude person is available for viewing; and
- (ii) Where, in order to participate in a class, a student must enroll at least three days in 147 advance of the class;
  - (e) A sexual encounter center. "Sexual encounter center" means a business or commercial enterprise that, as one of its principal purposes, purports to offer for any form of consideration physical contact in the form of wrestling or tumbling between two or more persons when one or more of the persons is semi-nude;
- 152 (23) "Sexual performance", any performance, or part thereof, which includes sexual 153 conduct by a child who is less than eighteen years of age;
  - (24) "Specified anatomical areas" include:
- 155 (a) Less than completely and opaquely covered: human genitals, pubic region, 156 buttock, and female breast below a point immediately above the top of the areola; and
- 157 (b) Human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state, even if completely and 158 opaquely covered;
  - (25) "Specified sexual activity", includes any of the following:
  - (a) Intercourse, oral copulation, masturbation, or sodomy; or
- 161 (b) Excretory functions as a part of or in connection with any of the activities described in paragraph (a) of this subdivision; 162
  - (26) "Substantial", at least thirty percent of the item or items so modified;
- 164 (27) "Visual depiction", includes undeveloped film and videotape, and data stored on 165 computer disk or by electronic means which is capable of conversion into a visual image.

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573.110. 1. As used in this section and [section] sections 573.112 and 573.114, the following terms mean:

- 3 (1) "Computer", a device that accepts, processes, stores, retrieves, or outputs data and includes, but is not limited to, auxiliary storage and telecommunications devices connected to computers; 5
- (2) "Computer program", a series of coded instructions or statements in a form 7 acceptable to a computer that causes the computer to process data and supply the results of the data processing; 8
- 9 (3) "Data", a representation in any form of information, knowledge, facts, concepts, 10 or instructions including, but not limited to, program documentation, that is prepared or has been prepared in a formalized manner and is stored or processed in or transmitted by a computer or in a system or network. Data is considered property and may be in any form 13 including, but not limited to, printouts, magnetic or optical storage media, punch cards, data stored internally in the memory of the computer, or data stored externally that is accessible by 15 the computer;
- 16 (4) "Image", a photograph, film, videotape, digital recording, or other depiction or portrayal of an object, including a human body; 17
  - (5) "Intimate parts", the fully unclothed, partially unclothed, or transparently clothed genitals, pubic area, or anus or, if the person is female, a partially or fully exposed nipple, including exposure through transparent clothing;
  - (6) "Private mobile radio services", private land mobile radio services and other communications services characterized by the public service commission as private mobile radio services;
  - (7) "Public mobile services", air-to-ground radio telephone services, cellular radio telecommunications services, offshore radio, rural radio services, public land mobile telephone services, and other common carrier radio communications services;
    - (8) "Sexual act", sexual penetration, masturbation, or sexual activity;
    - (9) "Sexual activity", any:
  - (a) Knowing touching or fondling by the victim or another person or animal, either directly or through clothing, of the sex organs, anus, or breast of the victim or another person or animal for the purpose of sexual gratification or arousal;
- 32 (b) Transfer or transmission of semen upon any part of the clothed or unclothed body of the victim for the purpose of sexual gratification or arousal of the victim or another; 33
  - (c) Act of urination within a sexual context;
  - (d) Bondage, fetter, sadism, or masochism; or
- 36 (e) Sadomasochism abuse in any sexual context.

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2. A person commits the offense of nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images if he or she:

- 39 (1) Intentionally disseminates an image with the intent to harass, threaten, or coerce 40 another person:
  - (a) [Who is at least eighteen years of age;
- 42 (b) Who is identifiable from the image itself or information displayed in connection 43 with the image; and
  - [(e)] (b) Who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed, in whole or in part;
  - (2) Obtains the image under circumstances in which a reasonable person would know or understand that the image was to remain private; and
  - (3) Knows or should have known that the person in the image did not consent to the dissemination.
    - 3. The following activities are exempt from the provisions of this section:
  - (1) The intentional dissemination of an image of another identifiable person who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed if the dissemination is made for the purpose of a criminal investigation that is otherwise lawful;
  - (2) The intentional dissemination of an image of another identifiable person who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed if the dissemination is for the purpose of, or in connection with, the reporting of unlawful conduct;
  - (3) The intentional dissemination of an image of another identifiable person who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed if the image involves voluntary exposure in a public or commercial setting; or
  - (4) The intentional dissemination of an image of another identifiable person who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed if the dissemination serves a lawful public purpose.
- 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed to impose liability upon the following entities solely as a result of content or information provided by another person:
  - (1) An interactive computer service, as defined in 47 U.S.C. Section 230(f)(2);
  - (2) A provider of public mobile services or private mobile radio services; or
  - (3) A telecommunications network or broadband provider.
- 5. A person convicted under this section is subject to the forfeiture provisions under sections 513.600 to 513.660.
- 6. The offense of nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is a class D felony, unless the image was of a minor or of a vulnerable person, in which case it is a class C felony.

7. In addition to the criminal penalties listed in subsection 6 of this section, the person in violation of the provisions of this section shall also be subject to a private cause of action from the depicted person. Any successful private cause of action brought under this subsection shall result in an award equal to ten thousand dollars or actual damages, whichever is greater, and in addition shall include attorney's fees. Humiliation or embarrassment shall be an adequate showing that the plaintiff has incurred damages; however, no physical manifestation of either humiliation or embarrassment is necessary for damages to be shown.

- 573.112. 1. A person commits the offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images if he or she gains or attempts to gain anything of value, or coerces or attempts to coerce another person to act or refrain from acting, by threatening to disseminate an image of another person, which was obtained under circumstances in which a reasonable person would know or understand that the image was to remain private, against the will of such person:
  - (1) [Who is at least eighteen years of age;

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- (2)] Who is identifiable from the image itself or information displayed in connection with the image; and
- 10 [(3)] (2) Who is engaged in a sexual act or whose intimate parts are exposed, in whole 11 or in part.
  - 2. (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) or (3) of this subsection, the offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is a class [E] D felony, unless it is a second offense, in which case it is a class C felony. Any third or subsequent offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is a class B felony.
  - (2) If the image was of a minor or of a vulnerable person, the offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is a class A felony.
  - (3) If the threat of the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is the proximate cause of serious physical injury or death of a person, the offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images is a class A felony.

573.114. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 557.011, 558.019, and 559.021 to the contrary, a person found guilty of violating section 573.110 or 573.112 shall be ordered by the sentencing court to pay restitution to the victim of the offense. The minimum restitution for a victim of a person found guilty of violating section 573.110 or 573.112 ordered by the court shall be in the amount determined by the court necessary to compensate the victim for the mental and physical rehabilitation of the victim, any lost income or educational disruption, relocation or housing assistance for the victim, or costs for removal of the image from any computer, computer program, interactive computer service as such term is defined in 47 U.S.C. Section 230(f)(2),

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10 provider of public mobile services or private mobile radio services, or 11 telecommunications network or broadband provider.

589.400. 1. Sections 589.400 to 589.425 shall apply to:

- (1) Any person who, since July 1, 1979, has been or is hereafter adjudicated for an offense referenced in section 589.414, unless such person is exempt from registering under subsection 9 or 10 of this section or section 589.401;
- 5 (2) Any person who, since July 1, 1979, has been or is hereafter convicted of, been 6 found guilty of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit one or more of the following offenses: kidnapping or kidnapping in the first degree when the victim was a child and the defendant was not a parent or guardian of the child; abuse of a child under section 568.060 when such abuse is sexual in nature; felonious restraint or kidnapping in the second degree when the victim was a child and the defendant is not a parent or guardian of the child; sexual contact or sexual intercourse with a resident of a 11 nursing home or sexual conduct with a nursing facility resident or vulnerable person in the first or second degree; endangering the welfare of a child under section 568.045 when the 13 14 endangerment is sexual in nature; genital mutilation of a female child, under section 568.065; promoting prostitution in the first degree; promoting prostitution in the second degree; 15 16 promoting prostitution in the third degree; sexual exploitation of a minor; promoting child pornography in the first degree; promoting child pornography in the second degree; 17 possession of child pornography; furnishing pornographic material to minors; public display 18 of explicit sexual material; coercing acceptance of obscene material; promoting obscenity in 20 the first degree; promoting pornography for minors or obscenity in the second degree; incest; 21 use of a child in a sexual performance; [or] promoting sexual performance by a child; 22 patronizing prostitution if the individual the person patronizes is less than eighteen years of 23 age; grooming of a minor; nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images; or threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images; 24
  - (3) Any person who, since July 1, 1979, has been committed to the department of mental health as a criminal sexual psychopath;
  - (4) Any person who, since July 1, 1979, has been found not guilty as a result of mental disease or defect of any offense referenced in section 589.414;
  - (5) Any juvenile certified as an adult and transferred to a court of general jurisdiction who has been adjudicated for an offense listed under section 589.414;
- 31 (6) Any juvenile fourteen years of age or older at the time of the offense who has 32 been adjudicated for an offense which is equal to or more severe than aggravated sexual abuse 33 under 18 U.S.C. Section 2241, which shall include any attempt or conspiracy to commit such 34 offense;

- 35 (7) Any person who is a resident of this state who has, since July 1, 1979, been or is 36 hereafter adjudicated in any other state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, 37 or under federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction for an offense which, if committed in this state, 38 would constitute an offense listed under section 589.414, or has been or is required to register 39 in another state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or has been or is 40 required to register under tribal, federal, or military law; or
  - (8) Any person who has been or is required to register in another state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or has been or is required to register under tribal, federal, or military law and who works or attends an educational institution, whether public or private in nature, including any secondary school, trade school, professional school, or institution of higher education on a full-time or on a part-time basis or has a temporary residence in Missouri. "Part-time" in this subdivision means for more than seven days in any twelve-month period.
  - 2. Any person to whom sections 589.400 to 589.425 apply shall, within three business days of adjudication, release from incarceration, or placement upon probation, register with the chief law enforcement official of the county or city not within a county in which such person resides unless such person has already registered in that county for the same offense. For any juvenile under subdivision (6) of subsection 1 of this section, within three business days of adjudication or release from commitment to the division of youth services, the department of mental health, or other placement, such juvenile shall register with the chief law enforcement official of the county or city not within a county in which he or she resides unless he or she has already registered in such county or city not within a county for the same offense. Any person to whom sections 589.400 to 589.425 apply if not currently registered in their county of residence shall register with the chief law enforcement official of such county or city not within a county within three business days. The chief law enforcement official shall forward a copy of the registration form required by section 589.407 to a city, town, village, or campus law enforcement agency located within the county of the chief law enforcement official.
  - 3. The registration requirements of sections 589.400 through 589.425 shall be as provided under subsection 4 of this section unless:
    - (1) All offenses requiring registration are reversed, vacated, or set aside;
  - (2) The registrant is no longer required to register and his or her name shall be removed from the registry under the provisions of section 589.414; or
- 68 (3) The court orders the removal or exemption of such person from the registry under section 589.401.
  - 4. The registration requirements shall be as follows:

71 (1) Fifteen years if the offender is a tier I sex offender as provided under section 589.414: 72

- 73 (2) Twenty-five years if the offender is a tier II sex offender as provided under section 74 589.414; or
  - (3) The life of the offender if the offender is a tier III sex offender.
- 76 5. (1) The registration period shall be reduced as described in subdivision (3) of this 77 subsection for a sex offender who maintains a clean record for the periods described under 78 subdivision (2) of this subsection by:
- 79 (a) Not being adjudicated of any offense for which imprisonment for more than one 80 year may be imposed;
  - (b) Not being adjudicated of any sex offense;
- 82 (c) Successfully completing any periods of supervised release, probation, or parole; 83 and
- (d) Successfully completing an appropriate sex offender treatment program certified 84 85 by the attorney general.
  - (2) In the case of a:

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- 87 (a) Tier I sex offender, the period during which the clean record shall be maintained is 88 ten years;
- 89 Tier III sex offender adjudicated delinquent for the offense which required registration in a sex offender registry under sections 589.400 to 589.425, the period during which the clean record shall be maintained is twenty-five years. 91
  - (3) In the case of a:
  - (a) Tier I sex offender, the reduction is five years;
- (b) Tier III sex offender adjudicated delinquent, the reduction is from life to that period for which the clean record under paragraph (b) of subdivision (2) of this subsection is maintained. 96
  - 6. For processing an initial sex offender registration the chief law enforcement officer of the county or city not within a county may charge the offender registering a fee of up to ten dollars.
  - 7. For processing any change in registration required pursuant to section 589.414 the chief law enforcement official of the county or city not within a county may charge the person changing their registration a fee of five dollars for each change made after the initial registration.
  - 8. Any person currently on the sexual offender registry or who otherwise would be required to register for being adjudicated for the offense of felonious restraint of a nonsexual nature when the victim was a child and he or she was the parent or guardian of the child, nonsexual child abuse that was committed under section 568.060, or kidnapping of a

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nonsexual nature when the victim was a child and he or she was the parent or guardian of the child shall be removed from the registry. However, such person shall remain on the sexual offender registry for any other offense for which he or she is required to register under sections 589.400 to 589.425.

- 9. The following persons shall be exempt from registering as a sexual offender upon petition to the court of jurisdiction under section 589.401; except that, such person shall remain on the sexual offender registry for any other offense for which he or she is required to register under sections 589.400 to 589.425:
- (1) Any person currently on the sexual offender registry or who otherwise would be required to register for a sexual offense involving:
- (a) Sexual conduct where no force or threat of force was directed toward the victim or any other individual involved, if the victim was an adult, unless the adult was under the custodial authority of the offender at the time of the offense; or
- (b) Sexual conduct where no force or threat of force was directed toward the victim, the victim was at least fourteen years of age, and the offender was not more than four years older than the victim at the time of the offense; or
  - (2) Any person currently required to register for the following sexual offenses:
- (a) Promoting obscenity in the first degree under section 573.020;
  - (b) Promoting obscenity in the second degree under section 573.030;
- (c) Furnishing pornographic materials to minors under section 573.040;
- (d) Public display of explicit sexual material under section 573.060;
- (e) Coercing acceptance of obscene material under section 573.065;
- 130 (f) Trafficking for the purpose of slavery, involuntary servitude, peonage, or forced 131 labor under section 566.206;
  - (g) Abusing an individual through forced labor under section 566.203;
- 133 (h) Contributing to human trafficking through the misuse of documentation under 134 section 566.215; or
- (i) Acting as an international marriage broker and failing to provide the information and notice as required under section 578.475.
  - 10. Any person currently on the sexual offender registry for having been adjudicated for a tier I or II offense or adjudicated delinquent for a tier III offense or other comparable offenses listed under section 589.414 may file a petition under section 589.401.
  - 11. Any nonresident worker, including work as a volunteer or intern, or nonresident student shall register for the duration of such person's employment, including participation as a volunteer or intern, or attendance at any school of higher education whether public or private, including any secondary school, trade school, professional school, or institution of higher education on a full-time or part-time basis in this state unless granted relief under

145 section 589.401. Any registered offender shall provide information regarding any place in

- 146 which the offender is staying when away from his or her residence for seven or more days,
- 147 including the period of time the offender is staying in such place. Any registered offender
- 148 from another state who has a temporary residence in this state and resides more than seven
- 149 days in a twelve-month period shall register for the duration of such person's temporary
- 150 residency unless granted relief under section 589.401.
  - 589.414. 1. Any person required by sections 589.400 to 589.425 to register shall, within three business days, appear in person to the chief law enforcement officer of the county or city not within a county if there is a change to any of the following information:
  - 4 (1) Name;

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- 5 (2) Residence;
- 6 (3) Employment, including status as a volunteer or intern;
- 7 (4) Student status; or
- 8 (5) A termination to any of the items listed in this subsection.
- 9 2. Any person required to register under sections 589.400 to 589.425 shall, within 10 three business days, notify the chief law enforcement official of the county or city not within 11 a county of any changes to the following information:
- 12 (1) Vehicle information;
  - (2) Temporary lodging information;
- 14 (3) Temporary residence information;
- 15 (4) Email addresses, instant messaging addresses, and any other designations used in 16 internet communications, postings, or telephone communications; or
- 17 (5) Telephone or other cellular number, including any new forms of electronic 18 communication.
  - 3. The chief law enforcement official in the county or city not within a county shall immediately forward the registration changes described under subsections 1 and 2 of this section to the Missouri state highway patrol within three business days.
- 22 4. If any person required by sections 589.400 to 589.425 to register changes such 23 person's residence or address to a different county or city not within a county, the person shall appear in person and shall inform both the chief law enforcement official with whom the person last registered and the chief law enforcement official of the county or city not within a 25 26 county having jurisdiction over the new residence or address in writing within three business 27 days of such new address and phone number, if the phone number is also changed. If any 28 person required by sections 589.400 to 589.425 to register changes his or her state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction of residence, the person shall appear in person and shall inform both the chief law enforcement 30 official with whom the person was last registered and the chief law enforcement official of the

area in the new state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or federal, tribal,

- or military jurisdiction having jurisdiction over the new residence or address within three
- business days of such new address. Whenever a registrant changes residence, the chief law
- enforcement official of the county or city not within a county where the person was 35
- 36 previously registered shall inform the Missouri state highway patrol of the change within
- three business days. When the registrant is changing the residence to a new state, territory, 37
- the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction, the
- 39 Missouri state highway patrol shall inform the responsible official in the new state, territory,
- 40 the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction of
- 41 residence within three business days.

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- 5. Tier I sexual offenders, in addition to the requirements of subsections 1 to 4 of this section, shall report in person to the chief law enforcement official annually in the month of their birth to verify the information contained in their statement made pursuant to section 589.407. Tier I sexual offenders include:
  - (1) Any offender who has been adjudicated for the offense of:
- 47 (a) Sexual abuse in the first degree under section 566.100 if the victim is eighteen 48 years of age or older;
- 49 (b) Sexual misconduct involving a child under section 566.083 if it is a first offense 50 and the punishment is less than one year;
- (c) Sexual abuse in the second degree under section 566.101 if the punishment is less 52 than a year;
  - (d) Kidnapping in the second degree under section 565.120 with sexual motivation;
  - (e) Kidnapping in the third degree under section 565.130;
- 55 (f) Sexual conduct with a nursing facility resident or vulnerable person in the first degree under section 566.115 if the punishment is less than one year; 56
- 57 Sexual conduct under section 566.116 with a nursing facility resident or (g) vulnerable person; 58
- 59 (h) Sexual [contact with a prisoner or offender] conduct in the course of public duty 60 under section 566.145 if the victim is eighteen years of age or older;
  - (i) Sex with an animal under section 566.111;
- 62 (j) Trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation under section 566.209 if the victim is eighteen years of age or older; 63
  - (k) Possession of child pornography under section 573.037;
- 65 (1) Sexual misconduct in the first degree under section 566.093;
  - (m) Sexual misconduct in the second degree under section 566.095;
- 67 (n) Child molestation in the second degree under section 566.068 as it existed prior to January 1, 2017, if the punishment is less than one year; [or] 68

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69 (o) Invasion of privacy under section 565.252 if the victim is less than eighteen years of age; or 70

## (p) Grooming of a minor under section 566.152;

- (2) Any offender who is or has been adjudicated in any other state, territory, the 73 District of Columbia, or foreign country, or under federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction of an 74 offense of a sexual nature or with a sexual element that is comparable to the tier I sexual offenses listed in this subsection or, if not comparable to those in this subsection, comparable 76 to those described as tier I offenses under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, 77 Title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006, Pub. L. 109-248.
  - 6. Tier II sexual offenders, in addition to the requirements of subsections 1 to 4 of this section, shall report semiannually in person in the month of their birth and six months thereafter to the chief law enforcement official to verify the information contained in their statement made pursuant to section 589.407. Tier II sexual offenders include:
    - (1) Any offender who has been adjudicated for the offense of:
  - (a) Statutory sodomy in the second degree under section 566.064 if the victim is sixteen to seventeen years of age;
- (b) Child molestation in the third degree under section 566.069 if the victim is 85 86 between thirteen and fourteen years of age;
  - (c) Sexual contact with a student under section 566.086 if the victim is thirteen to seventeen years of age;
    - (d) Enticement of a child under section 566.151;
- 90 (e) Abuse of a child under section 568.060 if the offense is of a sexual nature and the victim is thirteen to seventeen years of age; 91
  - (f) Sexual exploitation of a minor under section 573.023;
- 93 (g) Promoting child pornography in the first degree under section 573.025;
  - (h) Promoting child pornography in the second degree under section 573.035;
- 95 (i) Patronizing prostitution under section 567.030;
- 96 (j) Sexual [contact with a prisoner or offender] conduct in the course of public duty 97 under section 566.145 if the victim is thirteen to seventeen years of age;
- 98 (k) Child molestation in the fourth degree under section 566.071 if the victim is 99 thirteen to seventeen years of age;
- 100 (1) Sexual misconduct involving a child under section 566.083 if it is a first offense and the penalty is a term of imprisonment of more than a year; [or] 101
  - (m) Age misrepresentation with intent to solicit a minor under section 566.153;
- 103 (n) Nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images under section 573.110 if the victim is seventeen years of age or under or if coercion of the victim was sexual in 104 105 nature; or

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- 106 (o) Threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images under 107 section 573.112 if the victim is seventeen years of age or under or if coercion of the 108 victim was sexual in nature:
- 109 (2) Any person who is adjudicated of an offense comparable to a tier I offense listed in this section or failure to register offense under section 589.425 or comparable out-of-state 110 111 failure to register offense and who is already required to register as a tier I offender due to 112 having been adjudicated of a tier I offense on a previous occasion; or
- (3) Any person who is or has been adjudicated in any other state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or under federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction for an offense of a sexual nature or with a sexual element that is comparable to the tier II sexual offenses 116 listed in this subsection or, if not comparable to those in this subsection, comparable to those described as tier II offenses under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, Title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006, Pub. L. 109-248.
  - 7. Tier III sexual offenders, in addition to the requirements of subsections 1 to 4 of this section, shall report in person to the chief law enforcement official every ninety days to verify the information contained in their statement made under section 589.407. Tier III sexual offenders include:
- 123 (1) Any offender registered as a predatory [sexual offender as defined in section 124 566.123 or a or persistent sexual offender as defined in section [566.124] 566.125;
  - (2) Any offender who has been adjudicated for the crime of:
- 126 (a) Rape in the first degree under section 566.030;
- 127 (b) Statutory rape in the first degree under section 566.032;
- 128 (c) Rape in the second degree under section 566.031;
- 129 (d) Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree under section 568.045 if the offense is sexual in nature: 130
- (e) Sodomy in the first degree under section 566.060; 131
- 132 (f) Statutory sodomy under section 566.062;
- 133 (g) Statutory sodomy under section 566.064 if the victim is under sixteen years of 134 age;
  - (h) Sodomy in the second degree under section 566.061;
- (i) Sexual misconduct involving a child under section 566.083 if the offense is a 136 137 second or subsequent offense;
- 138 (j) Sexual abuse in the first degree under section 566.100 if the victim is under 139 thirteen years of age;
- 140 (k) Kidnapping in the first degree under section 565.110 if the victim is under eighteen years of age, excluding kidnapping by a parent or guardian; 141
- 142 (1) Child kidnapping under section 565.115;

143 (m) Sexual conduct with a nursing facility resident or vulnerable person in the first 144 degree under section 566.115 if the punishment is greater than a year;

(n) Incest under section 568.020;

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- 146 (o) Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree under section 568.045 with 147 sexual intercourse or deviate sexual intercourse with a victim under eighteen years of age;
  - (p) Child molestation in the first degree under section 566.067;
- (q) Child molestation in the second degree under section 566.068;
- 150 (r) Child molestation in the third degree under section 566.069 if the victim is under 151 thirteen years of age;
- 152 (s) Promoting prostitution in the first degree under section 567.050 if the victim is 153 under eighteen years of age;
- 154 (t) Promoting prostitution in the second degree under section 567.060 if the victim is 155 under eighteen years of age;
- 156 (u) Promoting prostitution in the third degree under section 567.070 if the victim is 157 under eighteen years of age;
- 158 (v) Promoting travel for prostitution under section 567.085 if the victim is under 159 eighteen years of age;
- 160 (w) Trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation under section 566.209 if the 161 victim is under eighteen years of age;
  - (x) Sexual trafficking of a child in the first degree under section 566.210;
  - (y) Sexual trafficking of a child in the second degree under section 566.211;
  - (z) Genital mutilation of a female child under section 568.065;
- 165 (aa) Statutory rape in the second degree under section 566.034;
- 166 (bb) Child molestation in the fourth degree under section 566.071 if the victim is 167 under thirteen years of age;
- 168 (cc) Sexual abuse in the second degree under section 566.101 if the penalty is a term 169 of imprisonment of more than a year;
- 170 (dd) Patronizing prostitution under section 567.030 if the offender is a persistent 171 offender;
- (ee) Abuse of a child under section 568.060 if the offense is of a sexual nature and the victim is under thirteen years of age;
- 174 (ff) Sexual [contact with a prisoner or offender] conduct in the course of public 175 duty under section 566.145 if the victim is under thirteen years of age;
- (gg) [Sexual intercourse with a prisoner or offender under section 566.145;
- 177 (hh) Sexual contact with a student under section 566.086 if the victim is under 178 thirteen years of age;
- 179 [(ii)] (hh) Use of a child in a sexual performance under section 573.200; or

180 [(jj)] (ii) Promoting a sexual performance by a child under section 573.205;

- (3) Any offender who is adjudicated for a crime comparable to a tier I or tier II offense listed in this section or failure to register offense under section 589.425, or other comparable out-of-state failure to register offense, who has been or is already required to register as a tier II offender because of having been adjudicated for a tier II offense, two tier I offenses, or combination of a tier I offense and failure to register offense, on a previous occasion;
- (4) Any offender who is adjudicated in any other state, territory, the District of Columbia, or foreign country, or under federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction for an offense of a sexual nature or with a sexual element that is comparable to a tier III offense listed in this section or a tier III offense under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, Title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006, Pub. L. 109-248; or
- (5) Any offender who is adjudicated in Missouri for any offense of a sexual nature requiring registration under sections 589.400 to 589.425 that is not classified as a tier I or tier II offense in this section.
- 8. In addition to the requirements of subsections 1 to 7 of this section, all Missouri registrants who work, including as a volunteer or unpaid intern, or attend any school whether public or private, including any secondary school, trade school, professional school, or institution of higher education, on a full-time or part-time basis or have a temporary residence in this state shall be required to report in person to the chief law enforcement officer in the area of the state where they work, including as a volunteer or unpaid intern, or attend any school or training and register in that state. "Part-time" in this subsection means for more than seven days in any twelve-month period.
- 9. If a person who is required to register as a sexual offender under sections 589.400 to 589.425 changes or obtains a new online identifier as defined in section 43.651, the person shall report such information in the same manner as a change of residence before using such online identifier.
- 595.045. 1. There is established in the state treasury the "Crime Victims' Compensation Fund". A surcharge of seven dollars and fifty cents shall be assessed as costs in each court proceeding filed in any court in the state in all criminal cases including violations of any county ordinance or any violation of criminal or traffic laws of the state, including an infraction and violation of a municipal ordinance; except that no such fee shall be collected in any proceeding in any court when the proceeding or the defendant has been dismissed by the court or when costs are to be paid by the state, county, or municipality. A surcharge of seven dollars and fifty cents shall be assessed as costs in a juvenile court proceeding in which a child is found by the court to come within the applicable provisions of subdivision (3) of subsection 1 of section 211.031.

- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the moneys collected by clerks of the courts pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1 of this section shall be collected and disbursed in accordance with sections 488.010 to 488.020 and shall be payable to the director of the department of revenue.
  - 3. The director of revenue shall deposit annually the amount of two hundred fifty thousand dollars to the state forensic laboratory account administered by the department of public safety to provide financial assistance to defray expenses of crime laboratories if such analytical laboratories are registered with the federal Drug Enforcement Agency or the Missouri department of health and senior services. Subject to appropriations made therefor, such funds shall be distributed by the department of public safety to the crime laboratories serving the courts of this state making analysis of a controlled substance or analysis of blood, breath or urine in relation to a court proceeding.
  - 4. The remaining funds collected under subsection 1 of this section shall be denoted to the payment of an annual appropriation for the administrative and operational costs of the office for victims of crime and, if a statewide automated crime victim notification system is established pursuant to section 650.310, to the monthly payment of expenditures actually incurred in the operation of such system. Additional remaining funds shall be subject to the following provisions:
  - (1) On the first of every month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall determine the balance of the funds in the crime victims' compensation fund available to satisfy the amount of compensation payable pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075, excluding sections 595.050 and 595.055;
  - (2) Beginning on September 1, 2004, and on the first of each month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall deposit fifty percent of the balance of funds available to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund and fifty percent to the services to victims' fund established in section 595.100.
  - 5. The director of revenue or such director's designee shall at least monthly report the moneys paid pursuant to this section into the crime victims' compensation fund and the services to victims fund to the department of public safety.
  - 6. The moneys collected by clerks of municipal courts pursuant to subsection 1 of this section shall be collected and disbursed as provided by sections 488.010 to 488.020. Five percent of such moneys shall be payable to the city treasury of the city from which such funds were collected. The remaining ninety-five percent of such moneys shall be payable to the director of revenue. The funds received by the director of revenue pursuant to this subsection shall be distributed as follows:
- 46 (1) On the first of every month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall 47 determine the balance of the funds in the crime victims' compensation fund available to

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48 satisfy the amount of compensation payable pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075, 49 excluding sections 595.050 and 595.055;

- (2) Beginning on September 1, 2004, and on the first of each month the director of revenue or the director's designee shall deposit fifty percent of the balance of funds available to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund and fifty percent to the services to victims' fund established in section 595.100.
- 7. These funds shall be subject to a biennial audit by the Missouri state auditor. Such audit shall include all records associated with crime victims' compensation funds collected, held or disbursed by any state agency.
- 8. In addition to the moneys collected pursuant to subsection 1 of this section, the court shall enter a judgment in favor of the state of Missouri, payable to the crime victims' compensation fund, of sixty-eight dollars upon a plea of guilty or a finding of guilt for a class A or B felony; forty-six dollars upon a plea of guilty or finding of guilt for a class C, D, or E felony; five hundred dollars but not more than five thousand dollars upon a plea of guilty or a finding of guilt for the offense of nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images under section 573.110 or the offense of threatening the nonconsensual dissemination of private sexual images under section 573.112; and ten dollars upon a plea of guilty or a finding of guilt for any misdemeanor under Missouri law except for those in chapter 252 relating to fish and game, chapter 302 relating to drivers' and commercial drivers' license, chapter 303 relating to motor vehicle financial responsibility, chapter 304 relating to traffic regulations, chapter 306 relating to watercraft regulation and licensing, and chapter 307 relating to vehicle equipment regulations. Any clerk of the court receiving moneys pursuant to such judgments shall collect and disburse such crime victims' compensation judgments in the manner provided by sections 488.010 to 488.020. Such funds shall be payable to the state treasury and deposited to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund.
- 9. The clerk of the court processing such funds shall maintain records of all dispositions described in subsection 1 of this section and all dispositions where a judgment has been entered against a defendant in favor of the state of Missouri in accordance with this section; all payments made on judgments for alcohol-related traffic offenses; and any judgment or portion of a judgment entered but not collected. These records shall be subject to audit by the state auditor. The clerk of each court transmitting such funds shall report separately the amount of dollars collected on judgments entered for alcohol-related traffic offenses from other crime victims' compensation collections or services to victims collections.
- 10. The department of revenue shall maintain records of funds transmitted to the crime victims' compensation fund by each reporting court and collections pursuant to

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subsection 16 of this section and shall maintain separate records of collection for alcoholrelated offenses.

- 11. The state courts administrator shall include in the annual report required by section 476.350 the circuit court caseloads and the number of crime victims' compensation judgments entered.
- 12. All awards made to injured victims under sections 595.010 to 595.105 and all appropriations for administration of sections 595.010 to 595.105, except sections 595.050 and 595.055, shall be made from the crime victims' compensation fund. Any unexpended balance remaining in the crime victims' compensation fund at the end of each biennium shall not be subject to the provision of section 33.080 requiring the transfer of such unexpended balance to the ordinary revenue fund of the state, but shall remain in the crime victims' compensation fund. In the event that there are insufficient funds in the crime victims' compensation fund to pay all claims in full, all claims shall be paid on a pro rata basis. If there are no funds in the crime victims' compensation fund, then no claim shall be paid until funds have again accumulated in the crime victims' compensation fund. When sufficient funds become available from the fund, awards which have not been paid shall be paid in chronological order with the oldest paid first. In the event an award was to be paid in installments and some remaining installments have not been paid due to a lack of funds, then when funds do become available that award shall be paid in full. All such awards on which installments remain due shall be paid in full in chronological order before any other postdated award shall be paid. Any award pursuant to this subsection is specifically not a claim against the state, if it cannot be paid due to a lack of funds in the crime victims' compensation fund.
- 13. When judgment is entered against a defendant as provided in this section and such sum, or any part thereof, remains unpaid, there shall be withheld from any disbursement, payment, benefit, compensation, salary, or other transfer of money from the state of Missouri to such defendant an amount equal to the unpaid amount of such judgment. Such amount shall be paid forthwith to the crime victims' compensation fund and satisfaction of such judgment shall be entered on the court record. Under no circumstances shall the general revenue fund be used to reimburse court costs or pay for such judgment. The director of the department of corrections shall have the authority to pay into the crime victims' compensation fund from an offender's compensation or account the amount owed by the offender to the crime victims' compensation fund, provided that the offender has failed to pay the amount owed to the fund prior to entering a correctional facility of the department of corrections.
- 14. All interest earned as a result of investing funds in the crime victims' compensation fund shall be paid into the crime victims' compensation fund and not into the general revenue of this state.

- 120 15. Any person who knowingly makes a fraudulent claim or false statement in 121 connection with any claim hereunder is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 122 16. The department may receive gifts and contributions for the benefit of crime
- 123 victims. Such gifts and contributions shall be credited to the crime victims' compensation
- 124 fund as used solely for compensating victims under the provisions of sections 595.010 to

125 595.075.

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