

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# HOUSE BILL NO. 3130

103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

---

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE PLANK.

6706H.011

JOSEPH ENGLER, Chief Clerk

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## AN ACT

To repeal sections 1.410, 1.420, 1.430, 1.440, 1.450, 1.460, 1.470, 1.480, and 1.485, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof six new sections relating to constitutional liberties, with penalty provisions.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Sections 1.410, 1.420, 1.430, 1.440, 1.450, 1.460, 1.470, 1.480, and 1.485, RSMo, are repealed and six new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 1.411, 1.451, 1.461, 1.471, 1.481, and 1.484, to read as follows:

**1.411. 1. Sections 1.411 to 1.484 shall be known and may be cited as the "Pretty-Good Act".**

**2. The general assembly finds and declares that:**

**(1) The general assembly of the state of Missouri is firmly resolved to support and defend the Constitution of the United States against every aggression, whether foreign or domestic, and is duty bound to oppose every infraction of those principles that constitute the basis of the union of the states because only a faithful observance of those principles can secure the Union's existence and the public happiness;**

**(2) Acting through the Constitution of the United States, the people of the several states created the federal government to be their agent in the exercise of a few defined powers, while reserving for the state governments the power to legislate on matters concerning the lives, liberties, and properties of citizens in the ordinary course of affairs;**

**(3) The limitation of the federal government's power is affirmed under Amendment X of the Constitution of the United States, which defines the total scope of**

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

16 federal powers as being those that have been delegated by the people of the several states  
17 to the federal government and all powers not delegated to the federal government in the  
18 Constitution of the United States are reserved to the states respectively or the people  
19 themselves;

20 (4) If the federal government assumes powers that the people did not grant it in  
21 the Constitution of the United States, its acts are unauthoritative, void, and of no force;

22 (5) The several states of the United States respect the proper role of the federal  
23 government but reject the proposition that such respect requires unlimited submission.  
24 If the federal government, created by a compact among the states, were the exclusive or  
25 final judge of the extent of the powers granted to it by the states through the  
26 Constitution of the United States, the federal government's discretion, and not the  
27 Constitution of the United States, would necessarily become the measure of those  
28 powers. To the contrary, as in all other cases of compacts among powers having no  
29 common judge, each party has an equal right to judge for itself as to whether infractions  
30 of the compact have occurred, as well as to determine the mode and measure of redress.  
31 Although the several states have granted supremacy to laws and treaties made under the  
32 powers granted in the Constitution of the United States, such supremacy does not extend  
33 to various federal statutes, executive orders, administrative orders, court orders, rules,  
34 regulations, or other actions that collect data or restrict or prohibit the manufacture,  
35 ownership, or use of firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition exclusively within the  
36 borders of Missouri. Such statutes, executive orders, administrative orders, court  
37 orders, rules, regulations, and other actions exceed the powers granted to the federal  
38 government except to the extent they are necessary and proper for governing and  
39 regulating the Armed Forces of the United States or for organizing, arming, and  
40 disciplining militia forces actively employed in the service of the Armed Forces of the  
41 United States;

42 (6) The several states of the United States respect the proper role of peace  
43 officers and federal law enforcement agents working in the state of Missouri but reject  
44 the proposition that such respect requires a forfeiture of constitutional rights. The  
45 preservation of liberty and security of the people requires transparency and  
46 accountability in the exercise of police powers. The use of anonymity or facial  
47 concealment by peace officers and other law enforcement agents undermines a law-  
48 abiding citizen's ability to assess the legality of searches and seizures and seek redress  
49 for unlawful conduct and is therefore antithetical to the right to be secure in one's  
50 person and effects as ensured by Amendment IV of the Constitution of the United States.  
51 Therefore, any peace officer, law enforcement agent, or person acting under the color of  
52 law within this state shall, in every public interaction, clearly and promptly identify

53 himself or herself and the authority under which he or she acts. Peace officers, law  
54 enforcement agents, or persons acting under the color of law within this state shall not  
55 obscure or conceal their faces by masks or other facial coverings except where strictly  
56 necessary for immediate safety in exigent circumstances as described in section 563.026;

57 (7) Although the several states have granted supremacy to laws and treaties  
58 made under the powers granted in the Constitution of the United States, such  
59 supremacy does not extend to various federal statutes, executive orders, administrative  
60 orders, court orders, rules, regulations, or other actions that require or allow the use of  
61 facial coverings by peace officers or law enforcement acting within the borders of  
62 Missouri or that allow peace officers or law enforcement officers acting within the  
63 borders of Missouri to refuse to identify themselves and the authority under which they  
64 act. Such statutes, executive orders, administrative orders, court orders, rules,  
65 regulations, and other actions exceed the powers granted to the federal government  
66 except to the extent they are necessary and proper for governing and regulating the  
67 Armed Forces of the United States or for organizing, arming, and disciplining militia  
68 forces actively employed in the service of the Armed Forces of the United States;

69 (8) The people of the several states have given Congress the power "to regulate  
70 commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states", but "regulating  
71 commerce" does not include the power to limit citizens' rights to keep and bear arms in  
72 defense of their families, neighbors, persons, or property and to be secure in their  
73 persons and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures nor to dictate what sorts  
74 of arms and accessories law-abiding Missourians may buy, sell, exchange, or otherwise  
75 possess within the borders of this state;

76 (9) The people of the several states have also granted Congress the powers "to  
77 lay and collect taxes, duties, imports, and excises, to pay the debts, and provide for the  
78 common defense and general welfare of the United States" and "to make all laws which  
79 shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested by the  
80 Constitution of the United States in the government of the United States, or in any  
81 department or office thereof". These constitutional provisions merely identify the  
82 means by which the federal government may execute its limited powers and shall not be  
83 construed to grant unlimited power because to do so would be to destroy the carefully  
84 constructed equilibrium between the federal and state governments. Consequently, the  
85 general assembly rejects any claim that the taxing and spending powers of Congress  
86 may be used to diminish in any way the rights of the people to keep and bear arms and  
87 be secure in their persons and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures;

88           **(10) The federal excise tax rate on arms and ammunition in effect prior to**  
89 **January 1, 2026, which funds programs under the Wildlife Restoration Act, does not**  
90 **have a chilling effect on the purchase or ownership of such arms and ammunition;**

91           **(11) The people of Missouri have vested the general assembly with the authority**  
92 **to regulate police powers and the manufacture, possession, exchange, and use of**  
93 **firearms within the borders of this state, subject only to the limits imposed by**  
94 **Amendments II and IV of the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of**  
95 **Missouri; and**

96           **(12) The general assembly of the state of Missouri strongly promotes responsible**  
97 **gun ownership, including parental supervision of minors in the proper use, storage, and**  
98 **ownership of all firearms; the prompt reporting of stolen firearms; and the proper**  
99 **enforcement of all state gun laws. The general assembly of the state of Missouri hereby**  
100 **condemns any unlawful transfer of firearms and the use of any firearm in any criminal**  
101 **or unlawful activity.**

**1.451. No public officer or employee of this state or any political subdivision of**  
2 **this state shall have the authority to enforce or attempt to enforce against law-abiding**  
3 **citizens any federal acts, laws, executive orders, administrative orders, rules,**  
4 **regulations, statutes, or ordinances that regulate firearms, firearm accessories, or**  
5 **ammunition or that require or allow peace officers or law enforcement officers acting**  
6 **within the borders of this state to use facial coverings or refuse to identify themselves or**  
7 **the authority under which they act. Nothing in sections 1.451 to 1.484 shall be construed**  
8 **to prohibit Missouri officials from accepting aid from federal officials in an effort to**  
9 **enforce Missouri laws.**

**1.461. 1. Any political subdivision or law enforcement agency that employs a**  
2 **law enforcement officer who acts knowingly, as defined under section 562.016, to violate**  
3 **the provisions of section 1.451 or otherwise knowingly deprives a citizen of Missouri of**  
4 **the rights or privileges ensured by Amendment II or IV of the Constitution of the United**  
5 **States or Article I, Section 15 or 23 of the Constitution of Missouri while acting under**  
6 **the color of any state or federal law shall be liable to the injured party in an action at**  
7 **law, suit in equity, or other proper proceeding for redress, and subject to a civil penalty**  
8 **of fifty thousand dollars per occurrence. Any person injured under this section shall**  
9 **have standing to pursue an action for injunctive relief in the circuit court of the county**  
10 **in which the action allegedly occurred or in the circuit court of Cole County with respect**  
11 **to the actions of such individual. The court shall hold a hearing on the motion for a**  
12 **temporary restraining order and preliminary injunction within thirty days of service of**  
13 **the petition.**

14           **2. In such actions, the court may award the prevailing party, other than the state**  
15 **of Missouri or any political subdivision of the state, reasonable attorney's fees and costs.**

16           **3. Sovereign immunity shall not be an affirmative defense in any action pursuant**  
17 **to this section.**

**1.471. 1. Any political subdivision or law enforcement agency that knowingly**  
2 **employs an individual acting or who previously acted as an official, agent, employee, or**  
3 **deputy of the government of the United States, or otherwise acted under the color of**  
4 **federal law within the borders of this state, who has knowingly, as defined under section**  
5 **562.016, after the adoption of this section:**

6           **(1) Enforced, attempted to enforce, or participated in any way in the**  
7 **enforcement or implementation of any federal acts, laws, executive orders, rules,**  
8 **regulations, statutes, or ordinances that regulate firearms, firearm accessories, or**  
9 **ammunition or that require or allow peace officers or law enforcement officers acting**  
10 **within the borders of this state to use facial coverings or refuse to identify themselves or**  
11 **the authority under which they act; or**

12           **(2) Given material aid and support to the efforts of another who enforces or**  
13 **attempts to enforce or participates in any way in the enforcement or implementation of**  
14 **any federal acts, laws, executive orders, rules, regulations, statutes, or ordinances that**  
15 **regulate firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition or that require or allow peace**  
16 **officers or law enforcement officers acting within the borders of this state to use facial**  
17 **coverings or refuse to identify themselves or the authority under which they act**

18  
19 **shall be subject to a civil penalty of fifty thousand dollars per employee hired by the**  
20 **political subdivision or law enforcement agency involved in a course of conduct**  
21 **described in subdivision (1) or (2) of this subsection. Each such course of conduct shall**  
22 **subject the political subdivision or law enforcement agency to a separate civil penalty.**  
23 **Any person residing in a jurisdiction who believes that an individual has taken action**  
24 **that would violate the provisions of this section shall have standing to pursue an action,**  
25 **but multiple actions relating to the same course of conduct shall not subject the political**  
26 **subdivision or law enforcement agency to penalties that total more than fifty thousand**  
27 **dollars for each employee involved in the course of conduct.**

28           **2. Any person residing or conducting business in a jurisdiction who believes that**  
29 **an individual has taken action that would violate the provisions of this section shall have**  
30 **standing to pursue an action for injunctive relief in the circuit court of the county in**  
31 **which the action allegedly occurred or in the circuit court of Cole County with respect to**  
32 **the actions of such individual. The court shall hold a hearing on the motion for a**

33 temporary restraining order and preliminary injunction within thirty days of service of  
34 the petition.

35 3. In such actions, the court may award the prevailing party, other than the state  
36 of Missouri or any political subdivision of the state, reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

37 4. Sovereign immunity shall not be an affirmative defense in any action pursuant  
38 to this section.

39 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the hiring, or impose any  
40 penalties for the hiring, of any individual whose federal service was as a member of the  
41 Armed Forces of the United States.

1.481. 1. As used in sections 1.451 to 1.484, the term "law-abiding citizen"  
2 means:

3 (1) For the right to keep and bear arms, a person who is not otherwise precluded  
4 under state law from possessing a firearm and shall not be construed to include anyone  
5 who is not legally present in the United States or the state of Missouri; and

6 (2) For the right to be secure in one's persons and effects against unreasonable  
7 searches and seizures, a person who is entitled to protection under Amendment IV of the  
8 Constitution of the United States in the context in which the term is used.

9 2. As used in sections 1.451 to 1.484, "material aid and support" shall include  
10 voluntarily giving or allowing others to make use of lodging; communications  
11 equipment or services, including social media accounts; facilities; weapons;  
12 personnel; transportation; clothing; or other physical assets. Material aid and  
13 support shall not include giving or allowing the use of medicine or other materials  
14 necessary to treat physical injuries, nor shall the term include any assistance provided to  
15 help persons escape a serious, present risk of life-threatening injury.

16 3. It shall not be considered a violation of sections 1.451 to 1.484 to provide  
17 material aid to federal officials who are in pursuit of a suspect when there is a  
18 demonstrable criminal nexus with another state or country and such suspect is either  
19 not a citizen of this state or is not present in this state.

20 4. It shall not be considered a violation of sections 1.451 to 1.484 to provide  
21 material aid to federal prosecution for:

22 (1) Felony crimes against a person when such prosecution includes weapons  
23 violations substantially similar to those found in chapter 570 or 571 so long as such  
24 weapons violations are merely ancillary to such prosecution; or

25 (2) Class A or class B felony violations substantially similar to those found in  
26 chapter 579 when such prosecution includes weapons violations substantially similar to  
27 those found in chapter 570 or 571 so long as such weapons violations are merely  
28 ancillary to such prosecution.

29           **5. The provisions of sections 1.451 to 1.484 shall be applicable to offenses**  
30 **occurring on or after August 28, 2026.**

**1.484. If any provision of sections 1.411 to 1.484 or the application thereof to any**  
2 **person or circumstance is held invalid, such determination shall not affect the provisions**  
3 **or applications of sections 1.411 to 1.484 that may be given effect without the invalid**  
4 **provision or application, and the provisions of sections 1.411 to 1.484 are severable.**

~~[1.410. 1. Sections 1.410 to 1.485 shall be known and may be cited as~~  
2 ~~the "Second Amendment Preservation Act".~~

3           ~~2. The general assembly finds and declares that:~~

4           ~~(1) The general assembly of the state of Missouri is firmly resolved to~~  
5 ~~support and defend the Constitution of the United States against every~~  
6 ~~aggression, whether foreign or domestic, and is duty bound to oppose every~~  
7 ~~infraction of those principles that constitute the basis of the union of the states~~  
8 ~~because only a faithful observance of those principles can secure the union's~~  
9 ~~existence and the public happiness;~~

10           ~~(2) Acting through the Constitution of the United States, the people of~~  
11 ~~the several states created the federal government to be their agent in the~~  
12 ~~exercise of a few defined powers, while reserving for the state governments~~  
13 ~~the power to legislate on matters concerning the lives, liberties, and properties~~  
14 ~~of citizens in the ordinary course of affairs;~~

15           ~~(3) The limitation of the federal government's power is affirmed under~~  
16 ~~Amendment X of the Constitution of the United States, which defines the total~~  
17 ~~scope of federal powers as being those that have been delegated by the people~~  
18 ~~of the several states to the federal government and all powers not delegated to~~  
19 ~~the federal government in the Constitution of the United States are reserved to~~  
20 ~~the states respectively or the people themselves;~~

21           ~~(4) If the federal government assumes powers that the people did not~~  
22 ~~grant it in the Constitution of the United States, its acts are unauthoritative,~~  
23 ~~void, and of no force;~~

24           ~~(5) The several states of the United States respect the proper role of the~~  
25 ~~federal government but reject the proposition that such respect requires~~  
26 ~~unlimited submission. If the federal government, created by a compact among~~  
27 ~~the states, were the exclusive or final judge of the extent of the powers granted~~  
28 ~~to it by the states through the Constitution of the United States, the federal~~  
29 ~~government's discretion, and not the Constitution of the United States, would~~  
30 ~~necessarily become the measure of those powers. To the contrary, as in all~~  
31 ~~other cases of compacts among powers having no common judge, each party~~  
32 ~~has an equal right to judge for itself as to whether infractions of the compact~~  
33 ~~have occurred, as well as to determine the mode and measure of redress.~~  
34 ~~Although the several states have granted supremacy to laws and treaties made~~  
35 ~~under the powers granted in the Constitution of the United States, such~~  
36 ~~supremaey does not extend to various federal statutes, executive orders,~~  
37 ~~administrative orders, court orders, rules, regulations, or other actions that~~  
38 ~~collect data or restrict or prohibit the manufacture, ownership, or use of~~  
39 ~~firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition exclusively within the borders of~~  
40 ~~Missouri; such statutes, executive orders, administrative orders, court orders,~~

41 rules, regulations, and other actions exceed the powers granted to the federal  
 42 government except to the extent they are necessary and proper for governing  
 43 and regulating the United States Armed Forces or for organizing, arming, and  
 44 disciplining militia forces actively employed in the service of the United States  
 45 Armed Forces;

46 (6) The people of the several states have given Congress the power "to  
 47 regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states", but  
 48 "regulating commerce" does not include the power to limit citizens' right to  
 49 keep and bear arms in defense of their families, neighbors, persons, or property  
 50 nor to dictate what sorts of arms and accessories law-abiding Missourians may  
 51 buy, sell, exchange, or otherwise possess within the borders of this state;

52 (7) The people of the several states have also granted Congress the  
 53 powers "to lay and collect taxes, duties, imports, and excises, to pay the debts,  
 54 and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States"  
 55 and "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into  
 56 execution the powers vested by the Constitution of the United States in the  
 57 government of the United States, or in any department or office thereof".  
 58 These constitutional provisions merely identify the means by which the federal  
 59 government may execute its limited powers and shall not be construed to grant  
 60 unlimited power because to do so would be to destroy the carefully  
 61 constructed equilibrium between the federal and state governments.  
 62 Consequently, the general assembly rejects any claim that the taxing and  
 63 spending powers of Congress may be used to diminish in any way the right of  
 64 the people to keep and bear arms;

65 (8) The general assembly finds that the federal excise tax rate on arms  
 66 and ammunition in effect prior to January 1, 2021, which funds programs  
 67 under the Wildlife Restoration Act, does not have a chilling effect on the  
 68 purchase or ownership of such arms and ammunition;

69 (9) The people of Missouri have vested the general assembly with the  
 70 authority to regulate the manufacture, possession, exchange, and use of  
 71 firearms within the borders of this state, subject only to the limits imposed by  
 72 Amendment II of the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of  
 73 Missouri; and

74 (10) The general assembly of the state of Missouri strongly promotes  
 75 responsible gun ownership, including parental supervision of minors in the  
 76 proper use, storage, and ownership of all firearms; the prompt reporting of  
 77 stolen firearms; and the proper enforcement of all state gun laws. The general  
 78 assembly of the state of Missouri hereby condemns any unlawful transfer of  
 79 firearms and the use of any firearm in any criminal or unlawful activity.]

2 [1.420. — The following federal acts, laws, executive orders,  
 3 administrative orders, rules, and regulations shall be considered  
 4 infringements on the people's right to keep and bear arms, as guaranteed by  
 5 Amendment II of the Constitution of the United States and Article I, Section  
 6 23 of the Constitution of Missouri, within the borders of this state including,  
 7 but not limited to:

8 (1) Any tax, levy, fee, or stamp imposed on firearms, firearm  
 accessories, or ammunition not common to all other goods and services and

- 9 that might reasonably be expected to create a chilling effect on the purchase or  
10 ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens;
- 11 (2) ~~Any registration or tracking of firearms, firearm accessories, or~~  
12 ~~ammunition;~~
- 13 (3) ~~Any registration or tracking of the ownership of firearms, firearm~~  
14 ~~accessories, or ammunition;~~
- 15 (4) ~~Any act forbidding the possession, ownership, use, or transfer of a~~  
16 ~~firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition by law-abiding citizens; and~~
- 17 (5) ~~Any act ordering the confiscation of firearms, firearm accessories,~~  
18 ~~or ammunition from law-abiding citizens.]~~

2 ~~[1.430. All federal acts, laws, executive orders, administrative orders,~~  
3 ~~rules, and regulations, regardless of whether they were enacted before or after~~  
4 ~~the provisions of sections 1.410 to 1.485, that infringe on the people's right to~~  
5 ~~keep and bear arms as guaranteed by the Second Amendment to the~~  
6 ~~Constitution of the United States and Article I, Section 23 of the Constitution~~  
7 ~~of Missouri shall be invalid to this state, shall not be recognized by this state,~~  
8 ~~shall be specifically rejected by this state, and shall not be enforced by this~~  
~~state.]~~

2 ~~[1.440. It shall be the duty of the courts and law enforcement agencies~~  
3 ~~of this state to protect the rights of law-abiding citizens to keep and bear arms~~  
4 ~~within the borders of this state and to protect these rights from the~~  
5 ~~infringements defined under section 1.420.]~~

2 ~~[1.450. No entity or person, including any public officer or employee~~  
3 ~~of this state or any political subdivision of this state, shall have the authority to~~  
4 ~~enforce or attempt to enforce any federal acts, laws, executive orders,~~  
5 ~~administrative orders, rules, regulations, statutes, or ordinances infringing on~~  
6 ~~the right to keep and bear arms as described under section 1.420. Nothing in~~  
7 ~~sections 1.410 to 1.480 shall be construed to prohibit Missouri officials from~~  
8 ~~accepting aid from federal officials in an effort to enforce Missouri laws.]~~

2 ~~[1.460. 1. Any political subdivision or law enforcement agency that~~  
3 ~~employs a law enforcement officer who acts knowingly, as defined under~~  
4 ~~section 562.016, to violate the provisions of section 1.450 or otherwise~~  
5 ~~knowingly deprives a citizen of Missouri of the rights or privileges ensured by~~  
6 ~~Amendment II of the Constitution of the United States or Article I, Section 23~~  
7 ~~of the Constitution of Missouri while acting under the color of any state or~~  
8 ~~federal law shall be liable to the injured party in an action at law, suit in equity,~~  
9 ~~or other proper proceeding for redress, and subject to a civil penalty of fifty~~  
10 ~~thousand dollars per occurrence. Any person injured under this section shall~~  
11 ~~have standing to pursue an action for injunctive relief in the circuit court of the~~  
12 ~~county in which the action allegedly occurred or in the circuit court of Cole~~  
13 ~~County with respect to the actions of such individual. The court shall hold a~~  
14 ~~hearing on the motion for temporary restraining order and preliminary~~  
~~injunction within thirty days of service of the petition.~~

15                   2. In such actions, the court may award the prevailing party, other than  
 16 ~~the state of Missouri or any political subdivision of the state, reasonable~~  
 17 ~~attorney's fees and costs.~~

18                   3. ~~Sovereign immunity shall not be an affirmative defense in any~~  
 19 ~~action pursuant to this section.]~~

2                   ~~[1.470. 1. Any political subdivision or law enforcement agency that~~  
 3 ~~knowingly employs an individual acting or who previously acted as an official,~~  
 4 ~~agent, employee, or deputy of the government of the United States, or~~  
 5 ~~otherwise acted under the color of federal law within the borders of this state,~~  
 6 ~~who has knowingly, as defined under section 562.016, after the adoption of~~  
 7 ~~this section:~~

8                   ~~(1) Enforced or attempted to enforce any of the infringements~~  
 9 ~~identified in section 1.420; or~~

10                   ~~(2) Given material aid and support to the efforts of another who~~  
 11 ~~enforces or attempts to enforce any of the infringements identified in section~~  
 12 ~~1.420;~~

13 ~~shall be subject to a civil penalty of fifty thousand dollars per employee hired~~  
 14 ~~by the political subdivision or law enforcement agency. Any person residing~~  
 15 ~~in a jurisdiction who believes that an individual has taken action that would~~  
 16 ~~violate the provisions of this section shall have standing to pursue an action.~~

17                   ~~2. Any person residing or conducting business in a jurisdiction who~~  
 18 ~~believes that an individual has taken action that would violate the provisions of~~  
 19 ~~this section shall have standing to pursue an action for injunctive relief in the~~  
 20 ~~circuit court of the county in which the action allegedly occurred or in the~~  
 21 ~~circuit court of Cole County with respect to the actions of such individual.~~  
 22 ~~The court shall hold a hearing on the motion for a temporary restraining order~~  
 23 ~~and preliminary injunction within thirty days of service of the petition.~~

24                   ~~3. In such actions, the court may award the prevailing party, other than~~  
 25 ~~the state of Missouri or any political subdivision of the state, reasonable~~  
 26 ~~attorney's fees and costs.~~

27                   ~~4. Sovereign immunity shall not be an affirmative defense in any~~  
 28 ~~action pursuant to this section.]~~

2                   ~~[1.480. 1. For sections 1.410 to 1.485, the term "law-abiding citizen"~~  
 3 ~~shall mean a person who is not otherwise precluded under state law from~~  
 4 ~~possessing a firearm and shall not be construed to include anyone who is not~~  
 5 ~~legally present in the United States or the state of Missouri.~~

6                   ~~2. For the purposes of sections 1.410 to 1.480, "material aid and~~  
 7 ~~support" shall include voluntarily giving or allowing others to make use of~~  
 8 ~~lodging; communications equipment or services, including social media~~  
 9 ~~accounts; facilities; weapons; personnel; transportation; clothing; or other~~  
 10 ~~physical assets. Material aid and support shall not include giving or allowing~~  
 11 ~~the use of medicine or other materials necessary to treat physical injuries, nor~~  
 12 ~~shall the term include any assistance provided to help persons escape a serious,~~  
~~present risk of life-threatening injury.~~

13                   3. ~~It shall not be considered a violation of sections 1.410 to 1.480 to~~  
14 ~~provide material aid to federal officials who are in pursuit of a suspect when~~  
15 ~~there is a demonstrable criminal nexus with another state or country and such~~  
16 ~~suspect is either not a citizen of this state or is not present in this state.~~

17                   4. ~~It shall not be considered a violation of sections 1.410 to 1.480 to~~  
18 ~~provide material aid to federal prosecution for:~~

19                   (1) ~~Felony crimes against a person when such prosecution includes~~  
20 ~~weapons violations substantially similar to those found in chapter 570 or 571~~  
21 ~~so long as such weapons violations are merely ancillary to such prosecution; or~~

22                   (2) ~~Class A or class B felony violations substantially similar to those~~  
23 ~~found in chapter 579 when such prosecution includes weapons violations~~  
24 ~~substantially similar to those found in chapter 570 or 571 so long as such~~  
25 ~~weapons violations are merely ancillary to such prosecution.~~

26                   5. ~~The provisions of sections 1.410 to 1.485 shall be applicable to~~  
27 ~~offenses occurring on or after August 28, 2021.]~~

2                   ~~[1.485. If any provision of sections 1.410 to 1.485 or the application~~  
3 ~~thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such determination shall~~  
4 ~~not affect the provisions or applications of sections 1.410 to 1.485 that may be~~  
5 ~~given effect without the invalid provision or application, and the provisions of~~  
~~sections 1.410 to 1.485 are severable.]~~

✓