



MISSOURI HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
WITNESS APPEARANCE FORM

BILL NUMBER: HB 2328		DATE: 3/3/2026	
COMMITTEE: Transportation			
TESTIFYING: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IN SUPPORT OF <input type="checkbox"/> IN OPPOSITION TO <input type="checkbox"/> FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES			
WITNESS NAME			
INDIVIDUAL:			
WITNESS NAME: JANET BOND		PHONE NUMBER:	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE: Written		SUBMIT DATE: 3/1/2026 5:33 PM
THE INFORMATION ON THIS FORM IS PUBLIC RECORD UNDER CHAPTER 610, RSMo.			



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WITNESS NAME			
INDIVIDUAL:			
WITNESS NAME: SARAH BERRY		PHONE NUMBER:	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT DATE: 3/3/2026 9:20 AM	

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HB 2328 expressly authorizes law enforcement to stop, inspect, or detain a person solely to determine compliance with child-passenger motorcycle requirements.

That authority is constitutionally significant.

A stop based only on an officer’s visual estimation of a child’s age — without an independent traffic violation or articulable criminal suspicion — presents a foreseeable Fourth Amendment vulnerability. Age estimation is inherently subjective. Subjective enforcement invites inconsistency. Inconsistency invites suppression challenges.

Additionally, the bill preempts local helmet requirements while simultaneously expanding state stop authority, creating enforcement asymmetry that may complicate litigation posture and equal-application arguments.

The State’s interest in child safety is compelling. However, expanding suspicion-based stop authority must be narrowly tailored and clearly bounded. As drafted, section 302.023(4) creates predictable search-and-seizure exposure.

Legislative Notice:

The General Assembly is therefore on notice that the stop-and-detain provision presents foreseeable constitutional challenge risk and enforcement instability if enacted without clearer objective standards.



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WITNESS NAME		
REGISTERED LOBBYIST:		
WITNESS NAME: TONY SHEPHERD		PHONE NUMBER: 636-240-5009
REPRESENTING: ABATE FOR MISSOURI		TITLE: LOBBYIST
ADDRESS: 500 HIGHWAY P		
CITY: O FALLON		STATE: MO
		ZIP: 63366
EMAIL: abatemo@yahoo.com	ATTENDANCE: In-Person	SUBMIT DATE: 2/28/2026 10:50 AM

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Enforcement nightmare to start with. What child carries ID with them to verify age? Not to mention we have some riders and passengers that are of small stature.

Is this going to turn into a Reason to Suspect stop where now it gives the Officer permission to ck papers?

Issue a summons that will now take up court and personal time to clear up?

Knee jerk reaction to a sad stupid decision made by a DUI operator.

How many people die from DUI operation in vehicles? Are we next going to ban children from riding in cars?



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WITNESS NAME			
INDIVIDUAL:			
WITNESS NAME: ARNIE C. "HONEST-ABE" DIENOFF-STATE PUBLIC ADVOCAT		PHONE NUMBER:	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME:		TITLE:	
ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP:
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE: In-Person	SUBMIT DATE: 3/3/2026 11:58 PM	
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To the Entire Missouri House of Representatives:

This Bill Sponsor is prohibited from Holding the Office of State Representative or any other Elected Office in Missouri as he was Convicted by a Jury or a Judge to State Felony.

State Representative Bill Lucas (R-DeSoto) was convicted of sale of a controlled substance, a felony, in 1996. He served a prison sentence at the Tipton Correctional Center for this offense.

Columbia Missourian

Mr. Lucas is in Violation of Our State Constitution and State Statue:

115.306. Disqualification as candidate for elective public office, when — filing of affidavit, contents — tax delinquency, effect of. — 1. No person shall qualify as a candidate for elective public office in the state of Missouri who has been found guilty of or pled guilty to a felony under the federal laws of the United States of America or to a felony under the laws of this state or an offense committed in another state that would be considered a felony in this state.

Any of Mr. Lucas Filed Legislation is Invalid and he shall be Removed from Office by the House of Representatives.



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WITNESS NAME			
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION:			
WITNESS NAME: ARNIE C. A.C. "HONEST ABE" DIENOFF		PHONE NUMBER: 314-440-9000	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME: STATE PUBLIC ADVOCACY		TITLE: STATE PUBLIC ADVOCATE	
ADDRESS: PO BOX 1535			
CITY: O'FALLON		STATE: MO	ZIP: 63366
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE:	SUBMIT DATE: 3/3/2026 12:00 AM	
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WITNESS NAME			
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION:			
WITNESS NAME: JOE WIDMER		PHONE NUMBER: 816-536-7512	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME: FREEDOM OF THE ROAD RIDERS, INC.		TITLE: LEGISLATIVE COORDINATOR	
ADDRESS: 2319 HEIDE LANE			
CITY: NAPOLEAN		STATE: MO	ZIP: 64074
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE:	SUBMIT DATE: 3/3/2026 12:00 AM	
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WITNESS NAME		
INDIVIDUAL:		
WITNESS NAME: PRECIUS JONES		PHONE NUMBER:
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME:		TITLE:
ADDRESS:		
CITY:		STATE: ZIP:
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE: Written	SUBMIT DATE: 3/3/2026 6:14 AM
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I really really like this bill, I would like to have one ask is there a way the age limit can be changed to atleast 13 and under or even 15 years and under? I mean this is a really good bill and protectes our youth I would like to see Calvins bill protect as many age brackets as possbile.