



MISSOURI HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
**WITNESS APPEARANCE FORM**

BILL NUMBER: <b>HB 3174</b>		DATE: <b>3/24/2026</b>	
COMMITTEE: <b>Crime and Public Safety</b>			
<b>TESTIFYING:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IN SUPPORT OF <input type="checkbox"/> IN OPPOSITION TO <input type="checkbox"/> FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES			
<b>WITNESS NAME</b>			
<b>BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION:</b>			
WITNESS NAME: <b>LORI ALHADEFF</b>		PHONE NUMBER: <b>609-335-8226</b>	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME: <b>MAKE OUR SCHOOLS SAFE</b>		TITLE: <b>CEO</b>	
ADDRESS: <b>8675 WATERCREST CIRCLE WEST</b>			
CITY: <b>PARKLAND</b>		STATE: <b>FL</b>	ZIP: <b>33076</b>
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE:	SUBMIT DATE: <b>3/24/2026 12:00 AM</b>	
<b>THE INFORMATION ON THIS FORM IS PUBLIC RECORD UNDER CHAPTER 610, RSMo.</b>			



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<b>WITNESS NAME</b>			
<b>BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION:</b>			
WITNESS NAME: <b>ARNIE C. AC "HONEST-ABE" DIENOFF</b>		PHONE NUMBER: <b>314-440-9000</b>	
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME: <b>STATE PUBLIC ADVOCACY</b>		TITLE: <b>STATE PUBLIC ADVOCATE</b>	
ADDRESS: <b>POST OFFICE BOX #1535</b>			
CITY: <b>O'FALLON</b>		STATE: <b>MO</b>	ZIP: <b>63366</b>
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE:	SUBMIT DATE: <b>3/24/2026 12:00 AM</b>	
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<b>WITNESS NAME</b>		
<b>INDIVIDUAL:</b>		
WITNESS NAME: <b>SARAH BERRY</b>		PHONE NUMBER:
BUSINESS/ORGANIZATION NAME:		TITLE:
ADDRESS:		
CITY:		STATE:      ZIP:
EMAIL:	ATTENDANCE: <b>Written</b>	SUBMIT DATE: <b>3/24/2026 6:23 AM</b>

**THE INFORMATION ON THIS FORM IS PUBLIC RECORD UNDER CHAPTER 610, RSMo.**

The General Assembly is hereby placed on notice that HB 3174, as currently drafted, raises foreseeable constitutional and structural concerns, including potential Fourth Amendment implications arising from unrestricted or undefined access by law enforcement to school security systems, as well as overbreadth concerns related to the scope of confidentiality provisions under Missouri's Sunshine Law. The absence of clearly defined statutory limitations governing access, use, and retention of such data creates a risk of implementation that may extend beyond exigent or emergency circumstances.

To the extent the statute is implemented in a manner that permits generalized or non-emergency access to surveillance or security data, affected individuals may assert claims arising under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments, including through actions brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. See, e.g., *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*, 469 U.S. 325 (1985).

Enactment without clarifying amendments may therefore give rise to claims for declaratory and injunctive relief, and, where applicable, damages and attorney's fees. This testimony is submitted to document that these concerns were identified prior to enactment and that the resulting legal risks were reasonably foreseeable.